National Library
Bibliothèque Nationale
JUL 4 1974
Section
Journaux

B103/E/50/3

MIDEAST ANALYSIS—Israel sees U.S. rebuilding its political influence with Arabs

By OREN LAZAROV

Eight months ago, in the midst of the Yom Kippur War, a rapprochement between the United States and the Arab world seemed inconceivable, if not impossible.

But today, in the aftermath of President Nixon's highly successful five-nation whirlwind trip to the Middle East, there is talk in Western capitals that a Pax Americana may yet supplant Soviet influence in this turbulent part of the world.

Whatever success President Nixon enjoyed in Cairo, Damascus or Amman, it would be wrong to assume the friendly tone now characterizing Arab-American relations is a very recent development or a function of his 10 day journey.

When a number of Arab states -- including Egypt and Syria -- broke off diplomatic relations with the U.S. following the Six Day War, both parties to the quarrel -- the Arabs and the Americans -- hoped the breach could be quickly repaired.

The Arabs, uneasy over the prospect of disproportionate Soviet influence in their area, launched a well publicized drive aimed at dislodging the Israelis from occupied territories taken in 1967. Indeed, the message underlying Arab policy was plain: Arab-American relations could only be improved if Washington eased Israel out of the occupied Arab lands.

Cognizant of Arab demands and similarly desirous of diluting Soviet power in the Middle East, the U.S. became a party to several ill-fated diplomatic missions, the purpose of which was to persuade the suspicious Israelis that it was in their own best interests to drop their insistence on direct negotiations and to acquiesce to a settlement in which a territorial compromise could be worked out in an amicable atmosphere.

The Scranton mission o stress on "even-handedness did the Jarring mission, which lasted until 1971. The Big Four talks bogged down, while the Rogers Plan was dismissed by the Israelis. Further efforts by the Organization of African Unity and the Secretary General of the UN fizzled. Meanwhile, U.S.-Arab relations deteriorated, and Washington's clout in Middle East politics all but disappeared.

The Yom Kippur War, however, broke the diplomatic impasse and afforded the Americans with a rare opportunity of asserting themselves in the Middle East and of gaining the trust of both Arabs and Israelis.

Henry Kissinger, then President Nixon's special advisor on foreign affairs, set out to grab the political opportunity precipitated by the October war. He did three things.

In a move that infuriated the Arabs but gladdened the hearts of the Israelis, Washington announced it would replace Israel's war losses and provide her with massive economic aid.

As the Israelis crossed the Suez canal and began to pose a serious threat to the retreating Egyptian army, the U.S. -- and Russia -- intervened, preventing the IDF from destroying the Egyptians.

Finally, in another supreme gesture directed at the Arabs, Washington compelled Jerusalem to permit the UN to supply the beleaguered Egyptian Third Army with food, water and medical goods.

Each of these calculated decisions, orchestrated with the Israelis and Arabs in mind, laid the foundation of a new era in Arab-American relations. Kissinger's subsequent indefatigable work in hammering out a disengagement accord on the Suez front -- a reminder that Washington was prepared to help the Arabs oust Israel from at least some occupied territories -- had the desired effect of radically improving American-Egyptian ties. Washington's concomitant decision to clear the Suez Canal of mines further endeared the Americans to President Sadat, who had always wanted close links with the U.S.

President Nixon's startling announcement that the U.S. will sell Egypt nuclear fuel and nuclear reactors -- in addition to providing her with $250 million worth of economic aid -- are two more indications that the Egyptians and the Americans have embarked on a new political road.

Furthermore, Syria's decision to reestablish diplomatic relations with Washington, following the disengagement agreement on the Golan Heights, means that Damascus may yet be the recipient of generous American economic assistance to rebuild Kuneitra and the shattered Syrian economy.

The president's talks with King Faisal, together with the recent economic and military pact between the two countries, probably ensures the U.S. of continued oil supplies. Nixon's stopover in Amman was just another demonstration of the extremely warm ties existing between Jordan and the U.S.

Despite understandable fears in Jerusalem, the majority of Israelis are probably not alarmed at these developments, since they realize that Israel has also benefitted as a result of Nixon's new Middle East policy of forging ties with the Arabs.

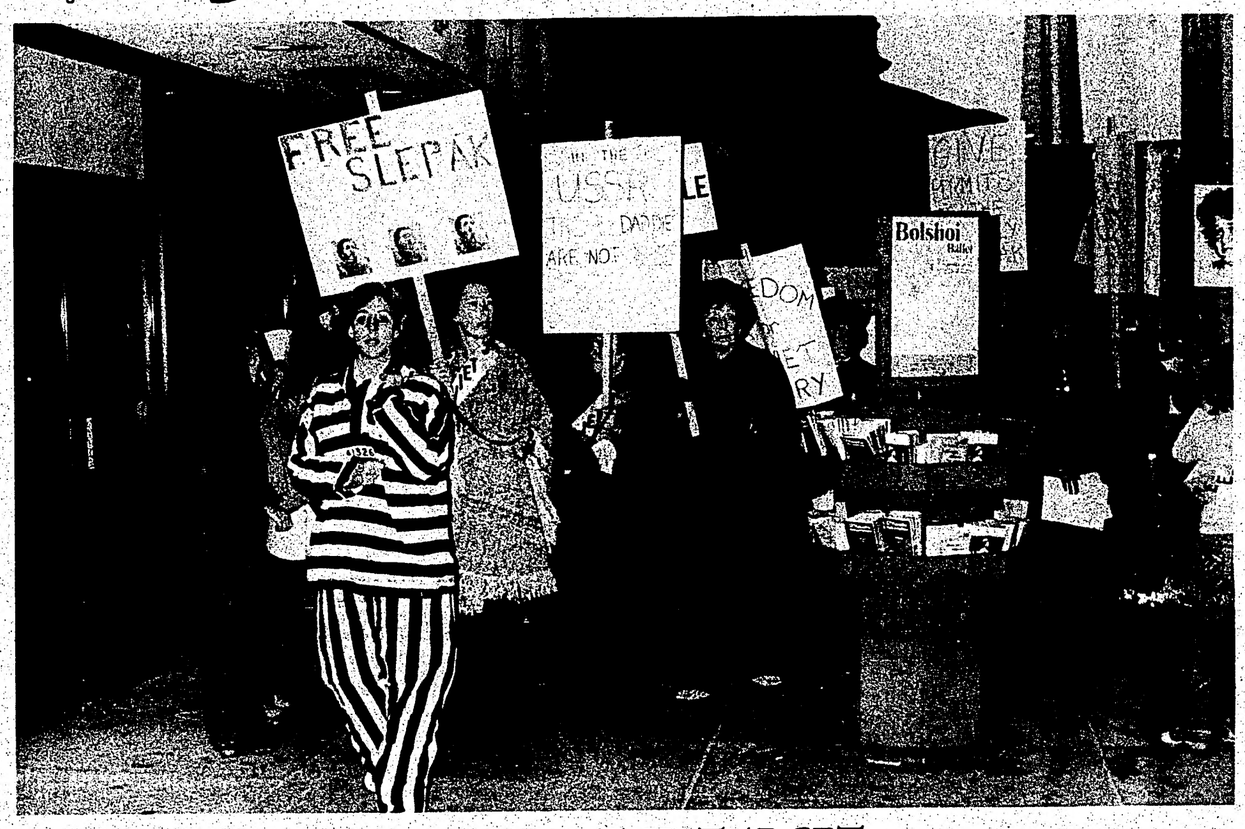
In addition to allowing Israel to buy nuclear fuel and technology, the Americans disclosed plans for a long-term military sales program totalling $5.5 billion over five years. In addition, it would not be surprising if Israel and the U.S. signed a secret defence pact.

In return for these favors, Israel is expected by Washington to be flexible in the next phase of the Geneva peace conference in the autumn, which is hardly synonymous with a sell-out of Israeli interests.

P0307360736 0375 06
NATIONAL LIBRARY
ACQUISITIONS SEC
GENL
OTTAWA ONT

The Canadian Jewish News

16 Pages Friday, June 28, 1974 Tamuz 8, 5734 15¢



BOLSHOI IS THE TARGET

(David Grosskind photo — See story on Page 6)

About 50 women turned up last Monday night outside the O'Keefe Centre prior to the opening of the Bolshoi Ballet to show their solidarity with Russian Jewish activists. The demonstration was co-sponsored by the Group of 35, Women for Soviet Jewry and the National Council of Jewish Women. Symbolically chained together are (from front) Cheryl Plener (representing Sylva Zalmanson), Judy Golden, Sara Schneider and Pearl Freedhoff.

Moderator 'personally embarrassed'

Observer's reply over ad is said 'quite unsatisfactory'

By LEWIS LEVENDEL
CJN Associate Editor

TORONTO -

A national Jewish leader has termed "quite inadequate and most unsatisfactory" an explanation of why a blatantly anti-Semitic advertisement was published in the **United Church Observer**.

The comments were contained in a letter from J.C. Horwitz, chairman of the National Joint Community Relations Committee, to Rev. Bruce McLeod, moderator of the United Church of Canada. Rev. McLeod had earlier written Horwitz saying he was personally embarrassed and distressed by the full page ad in the March **Observer** entitled **He As God Sitteth In The Temple Of God**.

In the May issue of **The Observer**, Rev. A.C. Forrest, its controversial editor, wrote an article headed **About Mr. Salter's Advertisement**. However, Horwitz expressed his clear dissatisfaction at the Forrest response.

He wrote in part: "For one thing, it is somewhat ludicrous when a writer has written something that is clearly and patently bigoted, for the editor who has published the diatribe to turn to the author, ask if he is anti-Semitic and to blithely and glibly accept his denial, a denial which in no way attempts to set right or to set aside the bigotry and hatred that has been set in motion. Such trusting naivete on the part of a man who parades as a sophisticated, prodding, hard-nosed journalist is nothing less than laughable, if not malicious."

Here is a sample of what was written in the ad over the name of G.J. Salter: "And who controls the money of the world? Official Judah with many individuals of the 10 tribes and non-Israelis as their willing tools and collaborators . . . they have never ceased their opposition to Christ and now . . . they have secured control in Israel and the nations of the earth through the power of money."

The Canadian Jewish Congress, at its recent plenary assembly, passed a resolution that the national Joint Community Relations Committee of the CJC and B'nai B'rith concern itself with materials in **The Observer** "defaming the Jewish people, noting with sorrow that known racists and bigots are given a platform to voice their hatred and venom."

In the June issue, **The Observer** published an interview with self-admitted fascist Donald Andrews, leader of the Western Guard movement. Wrote Horwitz: "The difference is that Donald Andrews views are published with the intention of exposing their nature. A commentary and interpretation are provided for the guidance of the reader. Salter's views are published as a straight ad without comment."

(The Canadian Jewish Congress is planning to meet Toronto Police Chief Harold Adamson about the recent upswing of Guard activity in the city.)

In an interview with **The CJN**, Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut, chairman of the national CJC religious affairs committee, said he hopes "the lapses by **The Observer** are of a temporary nature." He stressed there has been great improvement in relations between the Jewish community and the church itself, and stated he hoped these good relations would continue.

Rev. Forrest and **The Observer** have been focal points of many controversies with the Jewish community over the past decade. Two years ago, libel suits were filed against **The Observer** over a dispute centring around an article entitled **How Zionists Manipulate The News**. However, the suits were dropped and leaders of the church and Canadian B'nai B'rith signed a statement regretting their dispute.

About this latest controversy, Horwitz, in his letter dated June 11, wrote: "The editor has lost us when he excuses himself by writing 'we confess we didn't read it carefully or we would have rejected it on the grounds of taste.' It is somewhat appalling to read these words from the editor of a Christian periodical."

Horwitz, who is chairman of the Ontario Commercial Registration Appeal Tribunal, accuses Rev. Forrest of treating the whole matter "rather casually."

The letter also points out that **The Observer** editor refers to the writer of the advertisement as 'he'. "Our information is there was a W.S. Salter, who is deceased and his work is being continued by his widow G.S. Salter. We wonder who the man was that the editor spoke to."

Rev. McLeod, in his letter to Horwitz in April, apologized to members of the Jewish community "for this unfortunate and unintentional offence . . . It's eccentric point of view, which is that of the sect of British-Israelites contains only too familiar cliches of mindless vilification of the Roman Catholic Church, organized Protestantism, Jews and Judaism.

"Given the history of Jewish-Christian relations down the centuries, not least in this country, and this city where I grew up, accepting money for the dissemination of such material through our national church paper was insensitive, to say the least, on our part."

Why did they come?

The Israelis in our midst

By SHELDON KIRSHNER

(Second of a Series)

The Israelis of Toronto arrived here primarily in two waves. From 1948 until the mid 1960s, the majority were either European or Asian and African-born. After 1966, however, an increasing number of Sabras, worried by the recession, started to arrive here.

Why did they leave Israel?

Many of them saw Canada as a land of advanced opportunity where it was possible to obtain superior technical and educational training or attain a high economic status.

In his thesis, Zeev Greenberg tries to probe for underlying reasons. He writes that until 1947 Israel's value system stressed a high level of ideological commitment, advancement of collective rather than personal goals and a strong emphasis on intimate primary relationships.

However, many of the immigrants to Israel after the proclamation of statehood in 1948, lacked ideological motivation, and they looked forward to economic security. For the most part, they were unprepared to make the necessary sacrifices awaiting them in a new, raw society.

The European immigrants who eventually left Israel were mainly dissatisfied with the economic prospects encountered there. Generally, they had conflicting emotions in Israel. While they possessed strong positive sentiments about the political, social and cultural institutions in Israel, the Europeans felt hampered in achieving certain economic goals. Disillusioned, they concluded that Canada -- as indeed any other prosperous Western country -- would allow them to utilize their skills so as to attain personal rather than collective objectives.

The Oriental Jews who emigrated from Israel were, as Greenberg writes, "strongly disaffected" with their experiences in the Jewish state. They were unable to identify with the social and cultural milieu; they felt that the Europeans discriminated against them; they concomitantly resolved to improve their socio-economic status by leaving Israel.

The Sabras were relatively well educated persons who had had problems as a result of the recession or who had decided after the Six Day War that they did not possess the mental stamina to face another war.

Who are the Israelis?

According to Greenberg, 40°/o are between the ages of 25 and 40. Sixty-three percent are married, 28°/o single and 9°/o separated, divorced or widowed. Interestingly, 54°/o of the Sabras were unmarried upon arrival in Toronto. Quite a number married Canadians.

Sixty percent had eight to 12 years of education, 16°/o one to eight years, 18°/o one to four years of university, and 5°/o graduate or post-graduate training. Ninety-nine percent of the Oriental Jews had one to 12 years of schooling, while 66°/o of the Sabras had come into contact with "institutes of higher learning."

Occupationally, 70°/o of the Israelis were in blue collar jobs. Many of the blue collar workers are employed in garages, construction and in restaurants. The white collar workers work in real estate and in the free professions.

Socially, the Israelis of Toronto are a largely self-contained community, though, paradoxically enough, they do not meet on an organized basis.

"The element of privacy here is much higher than it is in Israel," says Ya'acov Glickman. "Israeli culture stresses the 'hevra' -- the social gathering -- which is the missing link in social

Cont'd on Page 16

Rabin victor in first Knesset test following non-confidence motion

JERUSALEM (JCNS) -

Itzhak Rabin's government survivied its first test last week when no-confidence motions tabled by the Right-wing Likud (Alliance) and the National Religious Party, were defeated by 60 votes to 50. The reason for the motions was a series of statements by ministers, particularly the Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister, Yigal Allon, in response to the news that America had offered to supply Egypt with the wherewithal to set up a nuclear reactor. When the announcement was made there was no attempt in Israel to hide that Jerusalem was taken by surprise.

In the Knesset debate, Menachem Begin, the Likud leader, and Yehuda Ben-Meir of the National Religious Party, accused the government of irresponsibility and haste in their response to the announcement of the agreement. Never had so serious a matter involving Israel's security been treated so lightly, they declared.

"What are you, voluntary spokesmen for the State Department?" Begin taunted. He also attacked the government for allegedly having been deceived into believing that America's new policy in the Middle East was not at Israel's expense.

In his reply, Rabin said although there was room for concern and it would be in Israel's interest that Arab countries should not be provided with nuclear plants for as long as possible, everyone had to be realistic and accept that technological progress could not be halted.

It was announced yesterday that Dr. Kissinger had given instructions "to inform all concerned elements" about the nuclear agreement with Egypt, but the Israelis had been overlooked because of "an unfortunate lapse."

Premier Yitzhak Rabin

It was a personal triumph for Rabin, aged 52, whose two-week-old government has a majority of only one in the Knesset. To do this he won over the party dissidents. Begin evidently miscalculated on the amount of opposition within Labor's ranks to the government's acquiescence with America's policy of providing technical "knowhow" about nuclear reactors to the Egyptians. However, Rabin moved swiftly to defuse the issue by making a personal statement to the Knesset expressing his own concern over the nuclear deald, and giving the names of two eminent scientists who are to report to the government on any possible threat to Israel's security as a result of President Nixon's nuclear initiative.

CJC's lack of financial clout sparks anger, frustration over education

By PATRICIA RUCKER
CJN Education Reporter

TORONTO -

A sense of powerlessness, leading to outbursts of anger and frustration, surfaced at the education session of the Canadian Jewish Congress national plenary assembly.

One panelist, Seymour Epstein of Montreal, pointed out that a proposed resolution calling for the establishment of a national education committee had been passed at three previous plenary assemblies. He called the present discussions "theatre of the absurd."

At the heart of the delegates' frustration is the blunt fact that Congress has no direct financial involvement, except in teacher training, in Jewish schools. Only in Winnipeg, where Congress and the Welfare Fund have joined in the Winnipeg Jewish Community Council, does the CJC have some share in financial decisions affecting Jewish schools in a major centre. And, as many delegates acknowledge privately, "he who pays the piper, picks the tune."

In Toronto, community funds are provided through the Welfare Fund. In Montreal, the provincial government picks up approximately 70% of the tab at present.

In the workshop on **Community Responsibility and Funding of Jewish Education**, Congress' own lack of financial clout allowed the discussion to veer to angry debate over local issues, including charges of discrimination against one school by the Toronto Welfare Fund.

But most of the heat generated at the workshop came from discussions of power-sharing in Montreal, where Congress, the Allied Jewish Community Services and the Canadian Zionist Federation have formed a joint committee on education.

Zave Ettinger, president of Montreal's United Talmud-Torah Schools, spoke out strongly against any merger of functions, and opposed yielding the present autonomy of individual schools to the authority of an overall Board of Jewish Education.

"We are not prepared to accept the principle of accountability," he stated.

He was countered by the CJC's outgoing president, Sol Kanee, who pleaded that Montreal's schools trust AJCS President Charles Bronfman.

"When you are in this kind

Cont'd on Page 15

Nuclear critics suffer setback

WASHINGTON (JTA) -

Congressional critics of President Nixon's pledges to provide nuclear reactors and materials to Egypt and Israel lost their first skirmish when they attempted to bar the agreements without the approval of both Houses of Congress.

By an overwhelming majority, the House in a vote shouted down a move by Rep. Mario Biaggi (D.NY) that would prohibit U.S. funds from being used to provide foreign countries with nuclear technology or materials or to enter into agreements to provide them without "the expressed consent of both Houses of Congress."

Biaggi's action was in the form of an amendment to the Appropriation Bill for the state, justice and commeree departments. Later, he told the Jewish Telegraphic Agency that his move was "in a small way" to block the state department in this field but "even more important" he wanted to "trigger action" in the House and among Congressional committees that would have jurisdiction over such agreements.

Reps. Melvin Price (D.Ill.) chairman of the Joint Congressional committee on atomic energy and Chet Holifield (D. Calif.) who has often advised U.S. delegations to international atomic energy conferences, opposed the Biaggi measure. Both indicated the joint committee would decide whether the agreements would be put to a vote in either House.

World News

Deutsche, verteidigt Euch gegen die jüdische Greuelpropaganda, kauft nur bei Deutschen!
Germans defend yourselves against jewish atrocity propaganda
buy only at German shops!

Photo of the Berlin boycott of Jewish shops in 1933 comes from the Yad Vashem Archives in Jerusalem.

Media more tolerant of Hitler as long period of self-reproach seems over for West Germans

FRANKFURT (JCNS) -

Adolf Hitler was not all that bad a chap. In his youth, in Vienna, he attended a few anti-Semitic rallies where the speakers condemned Jewish plutocracy. It was there he suddenly recognized social injustices and, once he came to power, tried to remedy them in his own way.

Though not so plainly, but certainly in essence, this was the conclusion of a recent West German television documentary on the young Hitler. Four or five years ago, no one in TV would have dared paint such a tolerant picture of the Fuehrer. Then they were still informing viewers about Nazi crimes and cruelty. But the period of self-reproach is over.

"For how much longer should we spit on ourselves?," a 56-year-old engineer of Frankfurt, who was an officer in the German army during World War II, asked me recently.

"Twenty-nine years have passed since the end of the war. From such a distance we can see now that in many respects Hitler was right. I'm not saying that what he did to the Jews was correct, but it was only one part of a life's work. Remember that Napoleon too was denounced by the generations immediately following him. But now he is the national hero of France.

"Do you think the Germans will one day rehabilitate Hitler?", I asked him. "Who knows?", he said.

"Can you imagine that, like Napoleon in France, Hitler will one day have his statues erected in Germany?"

"This seems a trifle Utopian. But how many things looked Utopian 30 years ago which are realities today," he answered.

The young generation -- those born during or since the war -- do not pay much attention to Hitler and the Nazi regime. For them he is one of the characters in the history books and nothing else. A 22-year-old Hamburg university student told me: "Hitler was mad, just like all the dictators. He committed monstrosities like Nero and Genghis Khan. But that has nothing to do with us. We don't live in Hitler's Germany, we are not responsible consequently we cannot have any guilt feelings. "The criminals were punished after the war, let that be enough."

Her views represent, by and large, the attitude of German youth. But one common reaction among them to the Nazi period -- consciously or unconsciously -- is to turn their backs on uniforms. The parents were militants, their children have become pacifists. The previous generation enjoyed marches. Today's German youth detests even martial music.

It is probably to the point that at the famous annual fancy-dress carnivals in Cologne, Mainz or Munich one hardly sees a military uniform. The head of a costume hire firm in Cologne told me he had a large stock of military uniforms from World War I and World War II but nobody wanted them. At most, they rented the peculiar peak-capped gala dresses of Kaiser William's period.

"Do you have Hitler-Jugend uniforms? And the Nazis' black trousers, jackboots, brown shirts with the appropriate swastika armbands?"

"We carry them, but only film makers hire such costumes. Ordinary people never do."

Incidentally, an elderly German who spent six years behind bars for Nazi crimes told me without any hesitation that his brown shirt, jackboots and swastika armband are still carefully preserved at home.

There is no "Jewish question" in Germany. Not openly, at least. But West German television, for instance, is painstaking in its efforts to avoid any possible allegations of pro-Jewish bias. A news report from Tel Aviv is always "balanced" by a correspondent in Cairo, Damascus or Beirut. The words are weighed.

To the majority of German youth, Israel is nothing more than one country of many. For them the notion of "Jews" means nothing. I heard a 24-year-old Frankfurt woman state matter-of-factly that she had never yet seen a Jew. When her husband, a 28-year-old draughtsman, remarked that the owner of the delicatessen shop in their street was a Jew, she was genuinely amazed -- "But he looks exactly like anybody else."

West Germans are bored with evocations of the Nazi past. When the subject crops up in conversation, there is the almost unanimous response: "We have been living in a democracy for almost three decades, we are like all other European nations. The shadows of the murderous past must be banished."

It is only the foreigner who still bridles, especially the one who was a victim of war-time Nazi barbarism, when he hears a middle-aged woman official of the German League for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals declare that stray dogs from the league's kennels can only be given to Germans. Why? "Because we have discovered that foreigners are cruel to animals."

Rabbinate attacked by tourism minister

By ROYSTON ALLEN
Israel Correspondent

JERUSALEM -

Israeli Tourism Minister Moshe Kol recently bitterly attacked the Tel Aviv rabbinate charging it threatened sanctions against a local hotel if the management permitted a group of Christian pilgrims to hold a dinner there.

In a thundering reply to questions in the Knesset here, Kol accused the rabbinate of an anti-Christian stand and said the Orthodox religious bodies were trying to turn the country into a "medieval land."

The Tel Aviv rabbinate had previously threatened to withdraw the kashruth certificate (which is the ritual cleanliness OK) from the Ramat Aviv hotel, if it permitted the Christians to eat there and further threatened economic sanctions by banning the hotel as a place where Jewish weddings might be held.

"Israel cannot afford to have its image tarnished by punitive action against Christian pilgrims," Kol declared. He pointed out that while Jewish tourism had dropped off over the past few years, Christian tourism had increased.

This country is always "pleading for mutual tolerance," Kol said and cannot prevent Christians from visiting shrines or praying at meals or dinners or indeed, anywhere else they wanted.

At the bottom is more than a dislike of Christians. The root of the matter is a fear, sometimes described as "paranoic hatred" of Christian missionaries.

Defending the rabbinate blackmail attempt, the National Religious Party's firebrand parliamentarian Dr. Yehuda Ben Meir said "the Christian missionaries themselves are trying to revive their medieval practice of apostasizing."

The NRP's Pinhas Scheinman charged the Israeli tourist ministry with aiding and abetting a confessed Christian missionary group which "intended to lead Jews astray."

When missionaries arrive in the Holy Land "under the guise of pilgrims to snatch Jewish souls, the authorities must put their foot down," Scheinman said.

He called for the Knesset to pass a law against the Christian missions which he claimed, were preaching to adults and youngsters alike.

Several missions and churches have been attacked and set fire to in the past few years, often by ultra-Orthodox zealots, sometimes belonging to the Jewish Defence League.

Such arsonists, when caught receive light prison sentences.

Two women members of the JDL, sentenced to 18 months jail for setting fire to Christian missions here last February, recently had their sentences cut to one year each. A 16-year-old yeshiva student who was sentenced to nine months was set free.

The Orthodox arsonists and terrorists do not stop at attacking Christians.

The chief rabbi of Israel, Shlomo Goren has often been the target for such criminal attempts on his life, home or synagogue where he prays daily.

The latest in a long line was a letter containing an explosive charge which was partially opened by his wife who, realizing something was wrong, called the police.

The letter was opened by a police sapper and contained a threatening message along with the explosive.

Crowd welcomes Panovs at Ben-Gurion airport

TEL AVIV (JTA) -

Valery and Galina Panov arrived at Ben-Gurion airport from Vienna and left their plane exclaiming, "we have come home. This is our home." The famous dance couple looked tired after their long trip from Leningrad to Vienna, where they arrived for a brief rest before boarding an Austrian Airways plane for Israel. Galina, who had been hospitalized in Vilnius, was disclosed to have suffered a miscarriage during the weekend before she and Valery left the Soviet Union.

A huge crowd of dancers, artists and fans, as well as a large corps of journalists and cameramen -- the latter having arrived for the visit by President Nixon -- greeted the happy couple at Ben-Gurion airport.

Uzzi Narkis, head of the Jewish Agency's Aliyah department, welcomed the Panovs and escorted them to the VIP lounge at the airport. "We are dead tired but we are happy," Valery said. Asked if he intended to make Israel his home, he replied "of course." He added "we will dance for Israel but we believe art has no boundaries." He said "art is for the entire world but it is known that from Zion there shall come the knowledge unto the world."

The dancers then expressed their thanks to all who had helped them in their two-year struggle to leave the Soviet Union, which began when they were dismissed from the Kirov ballet for applying for exit permits.

The dancers then were taken to the Jewish Agency's offices to receive new immigrants certificates, some Israeli currency and a collection of cables from various European and American dance groups inviting the Panovs to join them. The weary newcomers were taken to an apartment rented for them by the Bat Dor Dance troupe. They will move, in about two weeks, to a new apartment in Tel Aviv.

Panov said he expected to return to normal dance form after a few months of rehearsals. The Bat Dor troupe has offered to incorporate the Panovs in its program but this is not definite.

Valery put the word "Jew" opposite the appropriate entry in the immigration document. His wife, who is not Jewish, left that item blank.

(See picture on Page 4)

Kenya reviews outlook

NAIROBI (JCNS) -

A Kenya minister indicated recently that his country is planning to reconsider its diplomatic relations with Israel. Kenya severed relations with Israel during the October war. Martin Shikuku, assistant minister for home affairs, told reporters Kenya had lost by severing relations with Israel in favor of the Arab states. Now that the Arab countries were reviewing their relations with the U.S., it was perhaps time for the African countries to review their relations with Israel, said Shikuku.

The Arab oil producers policy towards Black Africa has been the subject of much criticism in the Kenyan Parliament and the East African legislative assembly, which has been meeting in the past few weeks.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SPECIALIST

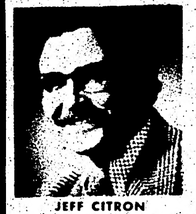
Holy Blossom Temple, Toronto, is looking for a man or woman with community development skills and experience for a unique position. This person would act as a facilitator to initiate and provide professional back up services to individuals and groups in the congregation interested in pursuing programs designed to increase their Jewish knowledge and commitment. These groups could involve such diverse interests as family life education, human resources development, classes in Talmud, etc.

The CD specialist would not necessarily run groups, but would assist interested individuals in getting them started and provide them with resource persons from within the congregation. A knowledge of and commitment to Reform Judaism is desirable.

The position is available immediately. Salary, commensurate with experience.

Apply to:
B. Berger, MSW
Chairman, Search Committee
46 Roberta Drive,
Toronto M6A 2J7

A CARTER MAN IS A SPECIALIST



JEFF CITRON

Who has made a career of earning
CUSTOMER CONFIDENCE
JEFF CITRON
A QUALIFIED GM SALES ADVISOR

CARTER CHEV-OLDS LTD.
155 Cannon East — 525-6660
HAMILTON, ONT.

THE SPIRAL ROAD ORCHESTRA
LIVE MUSIC FOR EVERY OCCASION
CALL RICK LEVINE 635 1732 or BRIAN GOLD 221 9773

the frame and picture people
THE FRAME UP
GRAND OPENING OF STORE NO. 4!
At 2939 Bloor St. W. east of Royal York Rd.
ART SALE
UP TO 50% OFF
1537 Steeles — 1 Light East of Bayview — 221-5787
622 Sheppard at Bathurst — 630-2643
561 Mt. Pleasant—3 doors North of The Crest—484-9016
2939 Bloor St. W. east of Royal York Rd — 239-6574
FRAMING AT OUR REGULAR LOW PRICES 10 - 6 Daily — Thurs. Fri. 10 - 9

Chait, Salomon, Gelber, Reis, Bronstein & Litvack
Advocates
Barristers, Solicitors
Samuel Chait, Q.C.
Nathaniel H. Salomon
Nahum Gelber
Arthur J. Bronstein
Bernard Reis
Robert S. Litvack
Gordon L. Echenberg
C. Ralph Lipper
David Katznelson
Arthur M. Sanft
Jonathan Chait
Sandor J. Klein
David H. Kauffman
Normand Amyot
Max R. Bernard
Richard Evin
Carl Gelber
The Royal Bank Building
1 Place Ville Marie, Montreal
TELEPHONE: 866-5441

CHOOSE FROM 200 DECORATIVE MIRRORS
• FRENCH PROVINCIAL
• SPANISH
• ITALIAN
• MANY MORE
Featuring
TruFlect
Adanac GLASS LTD
756 Bathurst St.
531-4268

The Mercedes-Benz 450SL
a high performance sport machine with air-conditioning, power-steering and automatic transmission. About $20,000.

Mercedes-Benz of Canada Limited
RETAIL BRANCH SALES AND SERVICE
100 DAVENPORT RD. AT BAY TEL. 962-5030
Please Note: Due to construction of our new showroom facilities from April 1, 1974
we will be located in a temporary showroom at 47 Davenport Road (next to Dressmaker's Supply) across from our present location.

Sure you can please all of the people all of the time.

Paul Hanover (third from left), affectionately known as the Mayor of the Morning because of his popular daily radio show in Hamilton, was the honoree of that city's Negev Dinner. Proceeds from the dinner, attended by an overflow crowd of 550, goes towards the JNF Canada Park project in Israel. From left are Norman Levitt, Albert I. Foreman, Paul Hanover and wife Helen, Morris Paikin and Shmuel Ovnat.

Shaarey Zedek Synagogue in Winnipeg shares in centennial celebrations at the Four Corners

WINNIPEG –
(Western Jewish News)

The four main buildings which form the profile of Washington Crescent and Academy intersection opened their doors recently to over 3,000 people in a ceremony of thanksgiving which officially opened the Four Corners Centennial Celebration. The celebration was held in commemoration of and tribute to the city of Winnipeg's 100th birthday, and in the words of Rabbi Lawrence Nesis, who chaired the opening ceremonies, "to symbolize a brotherhood that we pray for among all Canadians."

The four corners participating in the ceremonies were the Lutheran Church of the Redeemer, St. Mary's Academy, Khartum Temple and the Shaarey Zedek Synagogue. Officially representing these organizations were Reverend Maynard F. Pollex, Sister Helen Rousseau, the Reverend Stanley Miller and Rabbi Lawrence Nesis respectively.

After the opening ceremonies, which took place on the steps of the Shaarey Zedek Synagogue and included, among others, Lt. Gov. and Mrs. Jack McKeag, The Imperial Potentate of the Shrine of North America, Jacob A. Wingerter and the representatives of the four corners, the audience was invited to participate in the various programs and activities being sponsored by each of the four corners organizations.

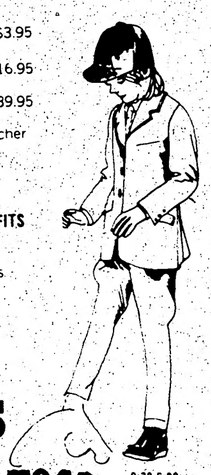
A kosher turkey barbecue on the grounds of the Saint Mary's Academy initiated the later half of the proceedings which went on to include performances by the Shriner's Pipe Band and the choirs of the Shaarey Zedek, Ramah School, and the Lutheran Church. The St. Mary's girls also presented an impressive gymnastic display on the school grounds.

Kiddish cups dating back to 1800, candle holders from an Havdalla ceremony, and wine decanters, formed a separate part of the program in that they were among some of the items on exhibit in a Museum display held at the Lutheran Church. Only Jewish artifacts were featured in this interesting display which attracted a great many people during the course of the day and evening.

Let's Go Riding

summer camp super specials

Riding Crops $3.95
English Safety Riding Helmets $16.95
English Tall Leather Boots (Fully Lined) $39.95
Rubber riding boots
Imported sleeveless Ratcatcher shirts
Complete Stock of Farnam Health Supplies
Riding Books from $1.50
COMPLETE WESTERN OUTFITS
Lee Western Pants and Lady Lees
Lee and Levi Boot Cut Jeans
Western Jean Jackets
Hondo and Boulet
Western Boots
Biltmore Western Hats

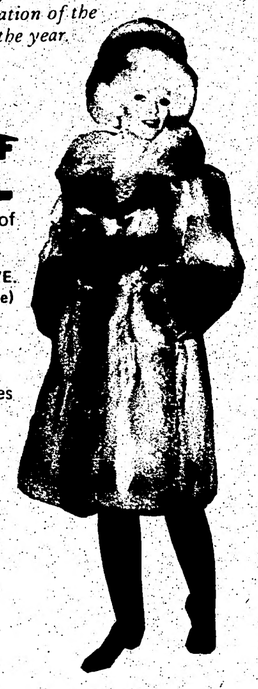


THRIFTY'S
TACK 'N TOGS
9:30-6:00
FREE PARKING CHARGEX, MASTER CHARGE, HARRY ROSEN, THRIFTY'S, FASHION COUNCIL, TIP TOP TAILORS CREDIT CARDS
Open til 9pm Thursdays and Fridays
MAIN STORE Corner Church and Queen 364-8770
MISSISSAUGA Square One Mall 270-5505
LONDON Westmount Mall 471-1070

Elegance gets together with performance

INVITATION

You are cordially invited to a personal presentation of the loveliest furs of the year.



HOUSE OF APPEL
Manufacturers of FINE FURS
119 SPADINA AVE. (corner of Adelaide)
363–7209
Israel & Charles Appel

Jewish-Christian discussion

Plaut outlines dialogue problems

By MARK MEDICOFF
CJN Quebec Bureau Chief

TORONTO –

Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut recently left a major delegates assembly of the 17th plenary of the Canadian Jewish Congress with a touch of personal introspection.

In a carefully worded and prepared speech at the Canada-Israel session on community relations and Israel, Central Region Chairman Rabbi Plaut outlined reasons why Christian-Jewish dialogue suffers when the subject of Israel is discussed.

For Jews, he said, a major defect in the dialogue "is a continued golus psychology." Too many Jews, conditioned by centuries of subjection and submission, take on a continuing posture of defensiveness.

He stated that it is time to shed "our crutches" and realize that Jews are no longer in the "golus". He implied that Jews must examine that layer in Jewish consciousness which is self-defeating, and which some Jews would phrase as a "ghetto mentality."

He urged the audience "to face our neighbors with frankness" . . . a frankness, he said, that will be appreciated by non-Jews, and likely be greeted with relief.

He also implored the delegates to make a clear distinction between the criticism of Israel which is legitimate and that which is a cover for anti-Semitism.

A Jewish sensitivity on the subject of Israel often turns "well-meaning Christians off," the rabbi declared.

Lawyer Harold Buchwald of Winnipeg, another panelist, told the delegates that he has found "a tremendous amount of untapped good feeling." He said this is apparent in his discussions with non-Jewish businessmen, labor persons, academics, and politicians. He implored the delegates to establish more face-to-face meetings.

In his speech, Rabbi Plaut also discussed the defects which inhibit Christian - Jewish dialogue on the non-Jewish side.

One major factor is the "Christian establishment's failure to confront its own theology . . . a theology which has not as yet found permanent room for the continued existence of Israel and which therefore finds a state of Israel as the embodiment of Jewish prominance hard to absorb.

The second failure which can be laid at the door of the churches is their general insensitivity to the persistance of anti-Semitism in the fabric of North American life," he continued.

A third failure, attributed by Rabbi Plaut to Christianity, is the churches' insensitivity to what Israel profoundly means to Jews.

Also speaking at the session, chaired by executive-committee chairman-elect Perry Meyer, were Irwin Cotler of Montreal and Meyer Bick, CIC executive director.

Mrs. Murray Tapper elected UIA women's division leader

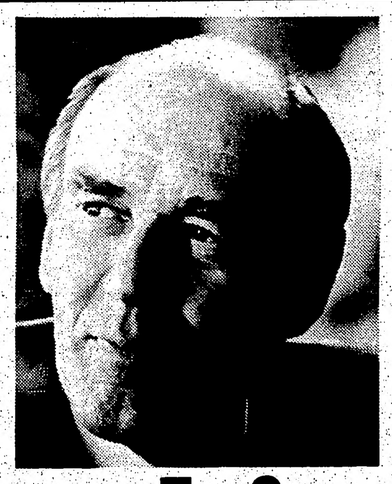
TORONTO –

The women's division of the United Israel Appeal of Canada, now going into its second year of operation, has a new executive. At the annual meeting of the women's cabinet held in Toronto this month, Mrs. Murray Tapper of Winnipeg was elected national chairman succeeding Mrs. Mirial Small of Toronto.

Mrs. Small said in her year-end report the first year of the women's division was highly successful. A pledge for next year came from Mrs. Tapper who said she would make sincere efforts to continue the extraordinary record established this year.

Other members of the incoming cabinet include: Mrs. Fran Belzberg, Vancouver, missions chairman; Mrs. Anne Nadler, Montreal, education chairman; Mrs. Mirial Small, Toronto, constitutional chairman. Regional chairmen are: Mrs. Lois Raphael, Vancouver (Pacific); Mrs. Marian Vickar, Winnipeg (Midwest); Mrs. Barbara Epstein, Hamilton (Central) and Mrs. Nettie Weinstein, Montreal (Eastern).

Mrs. Murray Tapper



A Message To Canadians Whose Background Is Neither English Nor French

In any society when the rights of minorities vanish, so does democracy. In Canada it is everyone's responsibility to protect minority rights and to provide for all our citizens a society free of discrimination, free of disadvantage and free of penalty.
The Progressive Conservative Party does not endorse the "melting pot" approach of cultural assimilation. We believe that every Canadian has something unique to contribute and should be given every opportunity to do so.
In its commitment to pursue this "cultural mosaic" approach, a Progressive Conservative government led by Robert Stanfield will —

- Bring before Parliament a Multiculturalism Bill which will guarantee the right of every Canadian to maintain and foster distinctive cultural traditions.
- Assist the ongoing development of Multiculture Centres for the use of all ethnic groups for cultural and educational pursuits.
- Remove from Canadian law all remaining distinctions between native-born and naturalized Canadians.
- Work with the provinces to ensure that immigrants are provided with ample opportunity to learn one of Canada's official languages and are encouraged to participate in the mainstream of society.
- Provide assistance for the establishment of an independently operated Ethnic Press Service Bureau in Ottawa.
- Roll-back discriminatory postal rates which should not apply to ethnic publications or other uniquely Canadian publications.
- Remove restrictions on broadcasting in languages other than English or French.
- Make the Canadian Consultative Council on Multiculturalism a more active, effective forum for all ethnic groups. Members of this Council should be elected by ethnic groups — not appointed by the government as they are now. The new, elected Council should also have a voice in the determination of all grants for multicultural activities.

For a Better Canada for Every Canadian...
ELECT A STANFIELD GOVERNMENT ON JULY 8
VOTE FOR YOUR PC CANDIDATE

St. Paul's riding fortunate to have Lukin Robinson

ADVT

Lukin Robinson, is not by nature or ambition a politician in any of the conventional senses. Rather, he is an intelligent, sensitive and highly articulate NDP candidate.

Lukin Robinson's particular areas of expertise are economics, veterans affairs, world population growth and control, union relations, and town planning.

But as that varied background suggests, Lukin Robinson is also a concerned and informed average citizen with a broad understanding of the issues and problems now facing all Canadians.

He and his family have been living on St. Clements Avenue, at the north end of the riding, since 1968. He was active in the anti-war movement from 1965 on, helping to organize rallies and demonstrations in both Toronto and Ottawa. He has been a full time member of the NDP since 1971.

Although Lukin Robinson doesn't conform to the modern ad-agency image of a politician Canadian politics are in his blood. His paternal great-grandfather was Sir John Beverley Robinson, a member of the family compact and a provincial attorney-general. His maternal great-grandfather was Sir Oliver Mowat, a Premier of Ontario and Justice Minister in Laurier's cabinet.

When Lukin Robinson's father retired in 1930, he moved his family to Switzerland. During those years he became a first-class skier. He was also able to observe, at first hand, and with growing horror, the rising flame of Totalitarianism.

"I suppose you could call me a premature anti-Fascist," he says. "At school I was a passionate believer in FDR and the New Deal. Then, at 19, my principles were put to the test.

"I was selected to represent Canada as a skier at the 1936 Olympics. The trouble was that they were being held in Berlin. After a great deal of moral pondering, I decided that I just couldn't go."

After graduating, Lukin Robinson spent two years with the foreign exchange control board of the Bank of Canada before joining the RCAF. In the education branch, he helped lay the foundations for the DVA's extensive post-war programme.

After the war he served as alternate Canadian delegate to UN conferences on world population.

As Mine-Mill's Canadian Researcher during the 1950's, Lukin helped evolve the policy of autonomy and self-government for the Canadian section of the Union. Since joining M.V. Jones and Associates, he has worked on town-planning projects throughout Canada and in Pakistan and Tanzania.

Lukin Robinson is a proud and dedicated Canadian but no chauvinist. What he has seen of life during the turbulent half-century has made him not only a good Canadian citizen but also a good citizen of the world. His election to Parliament would restore meaning to the concept of representative government.

Briefly, the candidate is 58 – although he looks only 45 and has the intellectual curiosity of a 30-year-old. He was born in Toronto – on Sultan Street, between Bloor and Charles – and has lived permanently since 1953. He has three grown-up children by his first marriage and is the stepfather of three more by his second.

"I was a premature anti-Fascist," says Lukin Robinson after refusing to ski for Canada in the 1936 Olympics held in Berlin.

Editorial

The Canadian Jewish news

An independent Community Newspaper serving as a forum for diverse viewpoints.

Directors: Donald Carr, Q.C., Murray B. Koffler, Albert J. Latner, Ray D. Wolfe.

Editor, Ralph Hyman
Associate Editor, Lewis Levendel
Director, Quebec Bureau, Mark Medicoff
Advertising Manager, Douglas G. Gibson
Production Manager, Gary Laforet
Office Manager, Candace Carroll

VOL. IX, NO. 77 (802)

Published by The Canadian Jewish News (A corporation without share capital) at 22 Balliol St., Toronto M4S 1C1, Ont. Toronto 481-6434

Quebec Bureau—
5257 Queen Mary Rd., Suite 5
Montreal, Que. H3W 1Y3
Montreal 481—2731

Subscriptions $6 per year, $15 - 3 years. U.S.A. $8.50 per year, $22.50 - 3 years. All other countries $12 per year, $30 - 3 years.

TAMUZ 8, 5734 — CHUKAT

Candlelighting: Toronto 8:45; Montreal 8:29

Second Class Mail Postage Paid at Toronto Registration Number 1683

Average paid circulation, 20,758; average total distribution, 21,258. Publisher's sworn statement, March 31, 1973.

The Canadian Jewish News assumes no responsibility for the kashruth of the products advertised.

Fraudulent practices upsetting

Vaad Hakashruth should implement some suggestions of kosher panel

The Kosher Food Consumer Panel chaired by Mrs. Helen Gross has performed a signal service to the Jewish community in shedding much needed light on kosher meat prices. As we reported last week, the panel found what it called "blatantly fraudulent practices" in some areas of the kosher food business.

The report submitted to the Canadian Jewish Congress Plenary Assembly said the panel members were "most upset" at discovering these fraudulent practices during their four months of inquiry into kosher meat prices. It is fair comment to say a great many observant Jewish housewives have been upset for a long, long time at some of the inconsistencies in the pricing of various cuts of meat and poultry.

The panel members made an exhaustive inquiry into all aspects of the problem. Their findings were in no way based on guesswork. What they did was comparative shopping on a large scale. And they came up with some surprising and disturbing facts. The Jewish housewife, the report observes, has the right to know why certain establishments which advertise themselves as kosher can sell pickled tongue at 79c a pound while those under Congress sell it at $1.49 and up. A good question, and it is only one of many the panel is asking of the Vaad Hakashruth of Congress.

The Gross committee has made a series of recommendations which they feel should be implemented as quickly as possible. What it is asking is a new approach to the vexing problem of price and koshering. The report makes clear that the consumer who buys from a store that is not under rabbinical supervision, either through an independent rabbi or through Vaad Hakashruth, cannot be certain that she, indeed, is buying kosher meat. This situation cannot be allowed to continue. It is bad enough that observant Jews are exploited in the price they are forced to pay without having assurance that what they are paying for is, in fact, kosher. As the report asserts, many butcher stores that claim to be kosher and advertise as such, sell kosher cuts of meat but do not necessarily sell kosher meat.

The panel report was in the nature of an interim one, and it was not intended that it be made public at this time, in view of the fact that the panel's investigation into meat prices and koshering is not finished. Copies of the report were given to the press at the Congress plenary session, however, and there was no restraint placed on its use by the newspapers.

It should be made clear that in making reference to fraudulent practices, Mrs. Gross and her members were referring to a minority of Metro Toronto's Jewish butcher stores. There was no intention of aiming the criticism at all retail outlets.

What emerges from this report is the fact that the kosher consumer in the main is not getting a fair deal. It is accepted that a price differential between kosher and non-kosher meat on the order of about 25c a pound, is a legitimate one. It costs money to slaughter animals in accordance with Jewish ritual law, and we have no quarrel with this situation.

But the Gross committee found that there are areas of exploitation, particularly in the case of poultry where it was clearly established that the housewife is being overcharged when she buys chickens larger than three pounds in weight.

The fact that the report was an interim one does not prevent the Vaad Hakashruth from starting to implement some of the recommendations. The sooner, the better.

"I feel that I have come home and Israel will always be my home," ballet dancer Valery Panov tells a news conference after arriving in Israel with his wife Galina. Soviet authorities finally allowed the Panovs to leave after a two year struggle. (IPPA photo)

Key to London 'ghetto's' survival is its intense community feeling

By JERRY FAIVISH

LONDON -

Tucked away in North-Eastern London, one finds a self-imposed ghetto.

Called Stamford Hill, it's London's answer to Bnei Brak, Mea Shearim or Boro Park. And so here, it's not unusual to see bearded men in Capotes and black hats, and women in long dresses wearing sheitels. But I was surprised when I saw the local worker dressed in his jean overalls.

Why? After all, this is not an unusual sight anywhere. I presume it was because he was also wearing a wide brimmed black hat, and his face was adorned with a fiery red beard, long payot; as well, his long tzizis were hanging out. To me he was no ordinary worker, but I was thinking "outside" of Stamford Hill.

Here, ordinary has a different meaning. For instance, in the main shopping area, most of the stores are Jewish-owned and Jewish-patronized, and of course, in this area most are closed on the Sabbath and holidays. As one would expect, the local delicatessans and supermarkets in the section cater to their neighbors and neighborhood. Go inside one of these stores and it's almost as if you were in the kosher section of a large supermarket back home.

Except here the whole shop is that way. Explore the area further and one will find the kosher butcher shops, with an important hallmark of the Jewish food world inside -- the schoichet. Dressed in his blood-stained apron and wearing his "kipah", he is working fervently "schachting" live chickens, for Shabbat is near and Shavuot is not far away.

Indeed, Stamford Hill must really be seen to be appreciated. Yet it is much more than just a visual experience. Of course, one hears the everyday business matters and the usual gossip, but discussions and "pilpul" revolving around the Torah, Gemarra or some minute passage in the Commentaries are also common place. The concern with the situation in Israel is always a popular topic of conversation. However, it is the way in which these sounds and words are expressed which, in a sense, make them seem more "unusual". They are spoken in Yiddish -- for here even in the business district, Yiddish is not just the second language -- it's the main one.

When one travels through Stamford Hill, one realizes the key to its survival is the idea that it is more than just a district in London, it's a Kehila -- a community, be it on Cazonove Road, Stamford Hill Road or in the narrow side streets. The appearance, the everpresent mezuzot, the multiplicity of mikvaot, shteblach, synagogues and yeshivot and the atmosphere all testify to this fact.

Stamford Hill is a pocket of resistance, but for many of its inhabitants, it's much more than that -- it's an affirmation of their faith.

Jerry Faivish is a University of Toronto student spending his summer in Europe.

ask the rabbi

To 'modernize' Hebrew tongue would be act of Philistinism

1. How does Hebrew come to be written from right to left? Should we not modernize the script and bring it into line with almost universal usage?

The question why the Hebrew language came to be written from right to left has been asked before in this column. I replied then, and am no wiser now, that I do not know. However, whether or not this was the original reason, it has been suggested that "right" in the Jewish tradition symbolizes such concepts as justice, mercy and righteousness.

As to whether we should modernize the script, no, no, no! Why should Hebrew (or for that matter Chinese) be "brought into line with almost universal usage"? Variety is the spice of life. The effort required to read the present Hebrew script is little in comparison with the difficulties of learning the language itself, and is in any event a small price to pay for preserving the tradition and the beauty of the ancient script. For most of us, to "modernize" the Hebrew script in this way would be an act of Philistinism akin to the practice (adopted fortunately in very few congregations) of substituting the "modern" instrument of the trumpet for the shofar, the oldest musical instrument known to man.

2. There is a tradition in many families that a man should not marry a girl whose name is the same as his mother's if she is still alive. This sounds like a superstition to me.

And to me. The source of the tradition is in the medieval German work Sefer Hasidim, which, together with the most elevated moral and religious teachings, contains a number of superstitious ideas, some of them clearly influenced by non-Jewish opinions of this period.

Many distinguished rabbis have been ready to overlook the alleged prohibition if the match were otherwise highly desirable, where, for instance the groom was a scholar.

Copyright JCNS, 1974

Guest Editorial

Domination of men at Congress hampers effectiveness of agency

By ELLIE TESHER

There are few women in meaningful positions in the present Canadian Jewish Congress. Questions as to the role of women in Congress elicit mostly platitudes from men and scepticism from women.

Sam Resnick, assistant to the executive-director, Central Region, suggests there is no good reason for women not to be more involved; that if, for example, the Friday luncheon meeting times and downtown location are inconvenient, that these are technicalities that can be adjusted in time. The pervasive male atmosphere is simply a fact of history and open to change, he says.

Certainly, the climate at the 17th Plenary Assembly was decidedly male. J.B. Salsberg has called for a more "virile" Congress to emerge from the assembly, and his choice of adjective was, in the context of this discussion, "right on." Where women moderated, sat on panels, or asked questions, they were addressed with an unsophisticated and sometimes demeaning emphasis on confusion, as to whether they were indeed "madame chairwoman" or "chairperson" or that alarming title "Ms."

No woman has ever been a national president and, of course, none was running for that office in 1974. Within the many workshops and discussions that took place over the three-day national assembly of Congress leaders, only five women sat as panelists or chaired a meeting, and of these at least three were invited from outside of Congress as community resource people.

One of the panelists, Evelyn Shapiro, a gerontologist, and former member of a Congress sub-committee from the Western Region, felt compelled to comment on the place of women in Congress.

"Women are not regarded as a pool of capable, resourceful, important people," she said. "There is neither enough valid opportunity nor warm welcoming for women who want to be involved." Her feelings were corraborated by the experiences of Ethel Levine, a boldly outspoken exception to what she herself termed, "one of the great sad lacks in Congress -- the lack of the use of women in leadership roles, and abuse when they were."

In her six years as a vice-chairman of the Central Region, Mrs. Levine found that women who became part of Congress were relegated to "chairwarmers": most "can't take it" and lose their interest in an organization that rarely gives them important roles and pays little attention to their voice on committees. The outstanding exceptions like Genya Intrator, dynamic head of Women for Soviet Jewry, are isolated and unusual.

The absence of women from decision-making roles in Congress was formally recognized in a resolution adopted at the session. It noted that standing committees, nationally, regionally and locally, "have not utilized women's capabilities to the fullest." The resolution went on to urge that women be more fully involved in all aspects of Canadian Jewish Congress, including top leadership roles.

The outgoing national president, Sol Kanee, took an opportunity at the assembly, to make a statement on women: "Like men, they have a right to high positions in Congress."

"I'm interested that things get done and I don't give a damn who does them," was an expression he used to cross organizational lines and, one would expect from his statement on women, to cross sexist lines as well.

Certainly one wonders how Congress can seek more relevance to Canadian Jewish life if half of the population of Canadian Jews are not able to find a satisfying means of expression and participation in the organization.

Perhaps the youth representative, David Sadowski of Toronto, best expressed the challenge of the times for women when he admonished them to not become an interest group, or accept token involvement in Congress. If women are sincere about their desire to participate in Congress activity, then "do it!", he directed.

The response to this challenge has to come not only from women, but from the men who presently run CJC.

Ellie Tesher is a Toronto free-lance writer.

Letters to the Editor

Nixon advised by reader to beware Arab trickery

Dear Editor:

I hope President Nixon and his advisers, while being treated royally by Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Syria, will realize that below the surface, the aim of the Arabs is still the destruction of Israel. Sadat pointedly mentioned "a solution for the Palestinians." Ibn Saud must have "all Arab lands" including Jerusalem. Assad has Nixon driven past a refugee camp on his way from the airport.

The Arab governments, whose oil billions could long since have settled Arab refugees as Israel settled Jews who escaped from Arab countries, and as other countries settled nearly 40 million refugees after World War II, chose to perpetuate the refugee camps. This is done for only one purpose -- the same purpose for which Arab armies attacked Israel in 1948 in defiance of the United Nations -- namely, to destroy Israel.

The Arab governments for this same purpose, have created the idea of "Palestinians" and support and finance Arab terrorists in the name of Palestinians. In the refugee camps, there are many more Arabs who came to the camps from Arab lands than Arabs who came from Israel.

The Arab leaders use another argument as a weapon -- "Arab lands." What makes land illegally occupied by Arab armies in 1948 and held for 19 years "Arab lands"? Since when is Jerusalem, which has been a Jewish city since King David and never without Jewish population, "Arab lands"? Every inch of Israel and every inch of the occupied Gaza and West Bank are lands taken from the Turks in World War I, and set aside, together with other land, by the League of Nations, to become a Jewish national home. Britain, without authority, gave some of these lands to Hussein's grandfather as a national home for Arabs.

President Nixon, beware! The Arabs have tried four wars. They couldn't destroy Israel. Now they use "refugees", "Arab lands," diplomacy, propaganda and flattery of the U.S. president to carry out their same plan. "The more things change, the more they are the same."

The fighting has stopped. That is a plus. Gradually the Arabs must learn that peace and friendly relations with Israel will help them and their people. The refugee problem can be settled by permitting them to stay where they are or move to any Arab country or to Israel. Those who lost property should be properly compensated and the others should receive financial and technical help for resettlement. Both sides should contribute. It will be much cheaper than war.

Henry S. Rosenberg,
Toronto

Dear Editor:

I am writing with regard to the review of the Toronto Jewish Folk Choir concert which appeared in your June 14 issue.

Your reviewer went into some detail in presenting a generally favorable review, mentioning several aspects of the program as well as some of the people involved. There was, however, an unfortunate omission.

No mention was made of the man most responsible for the presentation of the concert and in fact for the achievements of the choir over the past four years. I refer to Searle Freidman, the choir's conductor.

Beginning with a small group of about 15 singers in the fall of 1970, Mr. Friedman has built the choir in both number and quality so that it is now capable of performing works of the magnitude of Oifn Fidl.

Next season the choir celebrates its 50th anniversary. Under Mr. Friedman's direction we look forward to performing ever more difficult works which it is hoped will bring even greater pleasure to our audiences.

Al Turley,
Willowdale

Moscow's anti-Jewish bias poisons airways

By J.B. SALSBERG

For a century and more a major portion of the world's Jews have been locked in a suffocating embrace by the Russian bear. He growls, rants and vilifies us but won't ease his deadly grip to let us flee from him.

Does the bear need us as a lightning rod to absorb the thunderbolts of social and other dissatisfactions that break out from time to time internally?

To be sure the bear did have moments when he clumsily and heavy-handedly patted our backs. But such bewildering occasions were as rare as they were brief. In the main it has been an agonizing form of co-existence with the bear deciding whether we exist and how we exist. At the present moment, the bear is in a violent rage against us and he hurls every stone, bone and rotten fish that his paws can reach. In this state, the bear casts all discretion, decency and fairness to the wind. He has become cruel, vindictive, spiteful, vengeful and -- most alarming --poisonous.

Especially since the Six Day War, the Kremlin knows no bounds in its anti-Jewish vendetta. Moscow will, of course, indignantly dehy any anti-Jewish motivation. It will claim to be only anti-Zionist but never, never anti-Jewish since the constitution of the USSR is clearly against anti-Semitism . . .

Moscow will also deny it is motivated by expansionist policies in the Middle East or by a striving to become the protector of Arabism or to gain economic and military advantages in the Mediterranean. But in its rage and frustration -- after a set-back in that area -- Moscow becomes totally indiscriminate in its "anti-Zionist" propaganda. It even sank to the level of paraphraser of the poisonous **Protocols of the Elders of Zion**. The Kremlin utilized the radio and television, in addition to other media, to spread this anti-Jewish poison to all corners of the world.

Here are a few examples.

On Nov. 24/73, when the flames of the October War had not yet subsided, Moscow radio broadcast in Arabic (and the following day in French to Algiers) the comments of one Kornilov, warning all Arabs not to believe **The London Times** that Zionism is in crisis.

The Arabs were told: " . . . **The Times**, which is forever proclaiming its independence and objectivity, is in fact closely connected with Zionist circles in Britain and throughout the world. It is financed by the Lazare Bank which conducts its operations in the U.S. and in the NATO countries and by the family of millionaires, the Rothschilds."

A few minutes later the same commentator advises the Arabs: " . . . talk about the collapse of Zionism is premature; for the international Zionist movement controls over three quarters of the capital in Western countries. In 70 capitalist countries it has thousands of papers, magazines, radio and television stations, printing and publishing houses as well as a network of political organizations under its control."

Kornilov also told the Arabs: "Zionists have taken over significant positions in the apparatus of the state in a number of capitalist countries, including the U.S. and Holland. They have re-established a weapon-packed base, namely Israel. In alliance with imperialism, they are trying to lay down the policy of the entire capitalist world. Zionist capital controls most of the arms-firms in the West. Zionists are amassing fantastic fortunes out of arms production. That is why they are strongly opposing the policy of international detente."

Change "Zionists" for "Jews" and you have the Czar's bloody, pogrom-inciting **Protocols of the Elders of Zion**.

I spare you the nausia from further extracts of that and other Moscow broadcasts to the Middle East. (As late as May 9/74 one Leonid Sobolev informed the Arab radio listeners that Zionists are now applying Hitler's genocide theories against the Arabs.)

Why this dangerous poison over the airwaves? It's in the hope of bolstering Russia's waning position as the best friend of the Arabs and sabotaging the efforts for a long-term settlement of the Middle East crisis.

It seems Peking is quite right when it labels the present rulers in the Kremlin as the "New Czars."

Politicians in five ridings questioned

Toronto candidates give views on matters of Jewish interest

Candidates in five Toronto ridings where there are large numbers of Jewish voters were approached by CJN reporter Rochelle Carr and asked for their views on matters of particular concern to the Jewish community. The answers are set out below:

DON VALLEY - Jim Gillies (PC), Grant Ross (Liberal), Jean Smith (NDP)

EGLINTON - Betty Kehoe (NDP), Murray Maynard (PC), Mitchell Sharp (Liberal)

ST. PAUL'S - Ron Atkey (PC), John Roberts (Liberal), Lukin Robinson (NDP)

YORK CENTRE - Michael Copeland (NDP), Robert Kaplan (Liberal), Barry Swadron (PC)

YORK SOUTH - Ursula Appolloni (Liberal), David Lewis (NDP), Paul Schrieder (PC)

The restriction on emigration from the Soviet Union constitutes a violation of the universal declaration of human rights adopted by the United Nations in 1948. In light of this, if elected what do you suggest Canada should to to alleviate the existing problem?

DON VALLEY

Gillies - Canada should use all its force to pressure the Soviet Union to lift restrictions. The Canadian embassy in Russia should be making formal protests on every incident. I have some reservations whether to stop selling wheat because I'm not sure how much we will gain that way.

Ross - If people want to leave the Soviet Union, they should be allowed to do so. I'm a great friend of Mitchell Sharp and I would push him to see it is done.

Smith - We should see that the resolution is upheld. We're not in a position to exert a lot of pressure but we should protest through the UN when it's being violated.

EGLINTON

Kehoe - We should try to exert more pressure through external affairs to get the matter brought up more in the UN and exert more pressure on diplomatic members from the Soviet Union.

Maynard - We should bring it up in the UN from where the resolution first came as well as raise the issue in the public area. The Soviet Union is sensitive to world opinion. We should not use quiet diplomacy. In this case it does not work.

Sharp - (Answers by Sharp are made as minister of external affairs for Canada) - As Canada's foreign minister I have spoken directly to Soviet authorities about the treatment of Russian Jews and the emigration of Russian Jews to Israel and elsewhere during the European Security Conference. We continue to urge the acceptance of the principle of freedom of movement of peoples.

ST. PAUL'S

Atkey - We must speak with a firmer voice to the Soviet authorities directly through the Prime Minister rather than bleating attempts made at the UN and mention trade sanctions if necessary.

Roberts - We must continue to make representations to the Russians about this from the government and outside the government. Public pressure groups have been shown to work.

Robinson - We must pressure the Soviet government to lift restrictions in every way conducive to a favorable outcome.

YORK CENTRE

Copeland - Canada can continue to accept refugees from the Soviet Union in greater numbers than it has. The minister of external affairs can make stronger statements than have been made thus far, with Soviet representatives and at the UN.

Kaplan - We must continue to make representations at the highest level, not only for a general relaxation of their policy, but concerning specific instances.

Swadron - We must bring it up at the UN and point out it is a violation. It must be condemned through our minister of external affairs in the strongest manner and perhaps threaten economic sanctions to the Soviet Union to show them we mean business. The idea, 'if we disagree with your policy but will not interfere because it is an internal problem,' is a cop-out. We have to show them where we stand.

YORK SOUTH

Appolloni - They have all my sympathy as all oppressed peoples do but it's like me walking into your house and telling you how to run it differently than you do. We must keep up a really good relationship with Russia and hopefully they will let the Soviet Jews go. We can't tell them to let them go but we must follow a careful, thorough and consistent diplomatic policy with Russia.

Lewis - Canada should continue to strengthen its protests against Soviet policy. To some extent this is done by all parties in Canada, I'm happy to say. There should be government to government protest. As well we should use every opportunity to show the disfavor of Canadians against this kind of policy being pursued. Recent events have shown that these programs have some influence.

Schrieder - I would scream my lungs off about our foreign policy concerning the Soviet Union and Israel. We should propagate an active policy to tell Russia to let our people go. We should go to the UN and demand they let our people go.

If elected what would you do, beyond verbal condemnation, to show Canada's opposition to terrorist acts?

DON VALLEY

Gillies - We ought to strengthen our legislation. Although I am opposed to capital punishment, I am willing to consider the proposition that terrorists be subject to execution. Again we must use all our diplomatic pressures at the UN.

Ross - We must use every diplomatic measure we can to stop such things.

Smith - Hijackings are terrible but we must look at the root problems. Big nations must try to alleviate the root problems. Perhaps flights could be restricted to countries that harbor terrorists.

EGLINTON

Kehoe - I am in favor of restricting the flow of war materials to any country that uses them as weapons in terrorist acts, but we must remember that we are usually dealing with unofficial groups.

Maynard - Perhaps we can work for an agreement that countries will not be hosts for terrorists. We have to get an international agreement and the UN is the best place to start even though it is difficult.

Sharp - Canada has been in the forefront of countries trying to obtain an agreement on sanctions on aerial hijackers and against countries that harbor them. In the UN we are endeavoring to get an agreement amongst all countries dealing with terrorism as a crime and an agreement for prosecution of terrorists in countries where the crime took place or from where they come so that terrorists will have no place from where they can operate safely. We have not been able to get an agreement thus far, however, but we will continue to try.

ST. PAUL'S

Atkey - Canada must tell Arab states they must no longer continue to harbor terrorists. We must tell Lybia and Syria that by doing so they are condoning, if not encouraging, terrorist activities, thereby they are equally guilty.

Roberts - We must condemn them when such acts occur as vigorously as possible at the UN and make our views known to all countries.

Robinson - I react emotionally against terrorists acts. I support any sensible proposal such as the one the pilots once put forth to restrict flights.

YORK CENTRE

Copeland - External affairs can exert pressures through our Canadian embassies and through our foreign aid programs if such exists in such countries.

Kaplan - There should be an international convention to prevent terrorists from obtaining refuge. We should not hesitate to condemn countries that harbor or condone terrorists or condone their acts.

Swadron - We should seek an international congress on terrorism and advocate the writing of laws to apply throughout the world providing for fair trials and capital punishment.

YORK SOUTH

Appolloni - What can you do? What else could you do? You can't terrorize terrorists. Certainly I would condemn them and be certain no foreign aid goes for arms.

Lewis - The first thing is that it is necessary to get some kind of international agreement. Terrorists must be dealt with severely. No one must back down. This should be done at the government level. The second point is that the government of Canada must take a more forthright stand at the UN than we've done so far. It is immoral for the UN to equate Israeli acts to terrorists acts. There have been various unjustified resolutions passed at the UN in this regard.

Schrieder - I would advocate the establishment of a better peace keeping force. There should be an international court to try terrorists and countries that harbor terrorists. If they want to establish their cause there should be a world committee to deal with this.

If elected, would you press for cutting off diplomatic relations with countries that harbor terrorists?

DON VALLEY

Gillies - Yes. I can visualize a situation where it would be impossible, for example, if terrorists from Ireland went to the United States, but by and large Canada should take a strong stand against terrorists and consider severing diplomatic relations.

Ross - Yes. We have to have a tougher line with these terrorists.

Smith - There are many situations where terrorists don't represent the thinking of the government. The situation would have to be studied in each case. As long as we keep the channels of communication open we can help solve the problem.

EGLINTON

Kehoe - Unless we cut off economic relations as well we're just saying, 'You're not a good boy.' I don't like the general policy that bases recognition or non-recognition on the approval of countries' acts.

These are the leaders of the three main political parties to whom candidates questioned on this page give their allegiance. All have campaigned in Toronto. (Canadian Press photo)

Maynard - I would not suggest we cut off diplomatic relations. We should protest but never cut off diplomatic relations.

Sharp - The Israeli government has asked Canada to maintain good relations with all countries in the Middle East during the period of negotiations concerning a peace settlement.

ST. PAUL'S

Atkey - We should first consider trade sanctions then consider cutting off diplomatic relations where it was proved that governmental authorities took deliberate action to harbor terrorists.

Roberts - I'm not sure that that is the most effective response or the most effective approach. It is better to communicate with them.

Robinson - No. That is not a very helpful idea if we want to have influence. Just about all countries can be accused of harboring terrorists.

YORK CENTRE

Copeland - No. Canada must continue to recognize virtually all countries. It is a dangerous principle to cut off relations. There are many countries we don't particularly approve of.

Kaplan - No. The world is too small to refuse to talk to countries however despicable. We should have contact with them rather than not. This in no way implies approval of their policies.

Swadron - Definitely. A country that harbors them is as guilty as the terrorists. There should be some international court to try terrorists and all laws of extradition should be geared to bring terrorists to a speedy trial.

YORK SOUTH

Appolloni - No. I think we would be interfering with their internal relations and possibly cause economic suicide to Canada.

Lewis - A country like Canada would have more influence if we have some contact with those countries. I'm just not sure that the gesture would be productive.

Schrieder - I don't think so. We can do more with a kiss that a kick. It would be an insult and it might make them angry and then they might fight even harder for a terrorist cause. Good diplomatic relations could do more.

El Al is interested in flying into Toronto on some reciprocal basis. Do you feel that there is any reason why this should not come into effect?

DON VALLEY

Gillies - I agree it should come into effect.

Ross - I agree it should come into effect. Such arrangements should be opened up more.

Smith - I am neither pro nor con because I am not aware of all the facts.

EGLINTON

Kehoe - I don't see any reason why not but I am not really up on the question.

Maynard - It's ridiculous not to do so and not just in the case of El Al. It makes good sense to do so.

Sharp - El Al is on the list of airlines seeking landing rights in Toronto. Negotiations involving reciprocal concessions on the part of Israel should be under way in the near future.

ST. PAUL'S

Atkey - I advocated that in October, 1972, and I continue to support that.

Roberts - I absolutely see no reason why it should not come into effect.

Robinson - Certainly, it should come into effect.

YORK CENTRE

Copeland - We should encourage the Canadian government to bring this about.

Kaplan - It should come in rapidly.

Swadron - I agree. We must gear transportation to the needs of the people. Also we must recognize the heavy Jewish and non-Jewish population in Toronto that travels to Israel.

YORK SOUTH

Appolloni - El Al should be allowed landing rights here.

Lewis - I see no reason at all why this should not come into effect. I hope it comes off.

Schrieder - I'm totally in agreement. We have tremendous traffic with Israel especially out of Toronto. We're doing quite a business with Israel and it's important that we have the easiest lines of transportation as possible.

If elected, would you favor the recognition of Jerusalem as the capital of Israel and move the Canadian embassy to Jerusalem?

DON VALLEY

Gillies - It's a question I've never studied but I see no objection why the Canadian embassy couldn't be in Jerusalem.

Ross - Yes. I think I would. If that's their capital, I think we should be there.

Smith - Embassies should be in the capitals of countries.

EGLINTON

Kehoe - I'm in favor of Israel per se but I wouldn't want to comment on where its capital should be because there you get into border problems.

Maynard - Yes, it makes practical sense. The fact that our diplomats have to drive to Jerusalem each time they want to speak to the government is nonsense.

Sharp - The status of Jerusalem is one of the items of negotiation between Israel and her Arab neighbors. In order not to complicate negotiations, Canada, like other Western countries, has decided not to change the location of their embassies.

ST. PAUL'S

Atkey - Yes, I personally recommend that.

Roberts - Yes, I would with no reservations.

Robinson - I honestly don't know. I don't know enough about the contentious issues surrounding Jerusalem.

YORK CENTRE

Copeland - I would not favor such a move until there is a peace treaty settling the placement of borders between Israel and Jordan.

Kaplan - Yes to both parts of the question. I certainly do.

Swadron - I would urge the members of my party to do so. I know it wouldn't be difficult to get the support of other members of the caucus. I would want to make it a policy of the PC party and if we win, the policy of the government.

YORK SOUTH

Appolloni - Jerusalem means a lot of things to different people. I can't say more because I'm not familiar with the question.

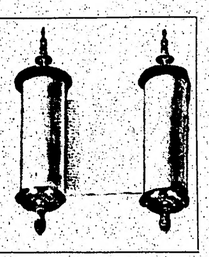
Lewis - The time has come to recognize Jerusalem as the capital of Israel whatever peace settlement and boundaries may eventually come into effect. Jerusalem must remain united and within Israel. It means too much to Jewry for the world to ignore it.

Schrieder - There is no question about that. I completely agree. Why we have the Canadian embassy in Tel Aviv is beyond me.

'Too much exposure in streets'

Summer temptations must be defeated

sparks from the torah



By RABBI MEIR GOTTESMAN

Parshat Chukat

Veyikchu aylecho parah aduma temimah . . . They should bring to you a red heifer without blemish . . . .

* * * * * * * * *

There is nothing worse than a false friend . . . and the falsest friend in the whole world is the **Yetzer Horah** -- the evil inclination . . . .

Imagine . . . . first the **Yetzer Horah** comes to a Jew and says, "What's the big deal if you commit such and such a sin . . . . Who will know? . . . You can always do **teshuvah** (penitence) tomorrow . . . ." But the minute a person gives in, what happens? The good "friend" rushes right up to the Throne of Judgment and becomes the chief prosecutor . . .

That's why we find an interesting thing. In this week's parsha, the Almighty gave a command that even Solomon -- the wisest man -- couldn't figure out. The Torah said that the Jews should take a **parah adumah** -- a cow that was completely red -- slaughter and burn it. Then, whenever a person became **tamei** -- ritually unclean -- the ashes would be mixed with water and sprinkled on the person to purify him.

Does that make sense? Does the Almighty need ashes to make an impure person pure? But what was even stranger, a clean person who touched these sacred ashes himself became unclean . . . . It was **metaher t'mayim** and **m'tamay tehorim**, it purified those who were unclean, but made those who were clean before, **tamay** -- unclean . . . . Why? Like a number of other mitzvot, it is an unexplained command of the Creator, for reasons He knows best . . . .

For the **Yetzer Horah**, though, it's a field day . . . . When a Jew comes to perform the mitzvah of **parah adumah**, or of not wearing **shatnes** (mixed linen and wool), or other commandments that are based on faith rather than reason, he whispers: **Mah hamitzvah hazot** -- "Are you crazy? Why keep such ridiculous mitzvah? . . . It's the modern age. It doesn't make sense, it's not important . . . ." But after a Jew holds fast and does perform the mitzvah, the same **Yetzer Horah** sneaks back and says: **Mah hamitzvah hazot** -- "What a great mitzvah you performed! You must be a real **tzadik** . . . ." And tries to make the person feel conceited . . . . " (Rabbi Meir of Premishlan)

The Yetzer Horah has his busy season during the summer months. How? By working hard to undermine one of the foundations that keep us an **am kadosh**, a holy people -- **tzniut**, modesty of thought, speech, action -- and above all, dress. Frankly, there is too much exposure in the streets. There is too much being shown. In the **Ayshet Chayil** that we recite every Friday Night to praise Jewish women, there is no mention of bikinis or mini-dresses. A liberated Jewish woman is praised for her self-respect, for her modesty, for the example she sets for her husband, children and society. It is important that during the hot summer months that our Jewish women and girls wear not necessarily what Seventeen or Cosmopolitan says is proper -- but according to the guidelines of **tzniut** set by our Torah . . . . Just as men must keep themselves pure in body and mind.

The Yetzer Horah is a tough and clever customer -- but he can be overcome. Our Rabbis taught . . . . one day the Almighty will reveal the **Yetzer Horah** to the righteous and the wicked, and they will both be shocked. To the righteous, the evil inclination will look as huge as a mountain, and they'll say: "Wow! He was so big, how were we ever able to beat him . . . ." But to the wicked he will look as puny as a hair-breadth, and they'll cry: "He was so weak . . . and we gave in so easily . . . ." (Succah 52)

We shall overcome. Shabbat Shalom.

The "Sparks From The Torah" television program can be seen on Willowdowns Cable, Tuesdays at 8:30 p.m., Keeble Cable, Thursdays at 8 p.m. and York Cable, Sundays at 12 noon.

Organizations and People

what's new...

By MIRIAM HERMAN

An orientation and l'chaim reception for participants in the Canadian Zionist Federation Family Mission to Israel was held recently with CZF national president Philip Givens (centre) and executive director Frank Dimant (left) in attendance. Missions depart July 3 and Aug. 7. For information call Ms. Jo Steen at 787-3006.

INSTITUTE OF JUDAISM

A Chassidic weekend is planned for the 18th annual B'nai B'rith Institute of Judaism sponsored by the adult education committee of the BB Toronto Regional Council. The institute is set for July 12-14 at Talisman Resort Hotel, Kimberley, Ont. Special guest will be former Winnipegger Dr. Velvl Greene, associate professor of public health and microbiology at University of Minnesota, who will be speaking on the theme **Torah in the Space Age**. The program is under the direction of Rabbi David Schochet of the Lubavitch Centre Congregation, with services conducted by Rabbi Yaacov Gluckowsky, Eitz Chaim Schools.

SENIOR CLUBS EVENT

The Holy Blossom Temple Alumni Club and the New Horizons Centre are getting together for a joint social program and concert Sunday afternoon, July 7. Participants will include the temple's drama group with director Emma Levine, Millie Everett, Ruth Finstein, Mary Joseph and Gertrude Levine, and from the New Horizons group there will be Rabbi Zoltan Zagon of the Hungarian Martyr's Temple, his 11-year-old grandson, Parry Miko; composer Henry Vertes, pianist Edward Landory, and Richard Satory, a NHC director. The program begins at 1:30 p.m. at Holy Blossom.

FENCING TOURNAMENT

The Canadian Fencing Association is sending a team to Israel to take part in the Andrei Speitzer Memorial International Fencing Tournament being held there July 1-11. The team is made up of eight teenagers --- four men and four women 14-18 years of age --- who will compete along with young fencers from more than 15 nations. The tournament is held annually in memory of the young Israeli fencer who was one of the victims at the Munich Olympics. The theme of the event is sports, friendship and peace.

ELECTION RALLY

Achdut-HaAvoda Poale-Zion, the Borochov Movement, and the Independent Workers' Circle have scheduled a federal election rally for Sunday, June 30, at 10 a.m. at the Borochov Centre, Codsell Avenue, Downsview. Guest speaker is to be New Democratic Party National president, Donald Macdonald.

SYNAGOGUE SUMMER SCHEDULE

During the summer months, the sermons on Sabbath mornings at B'nai Israel Beth David Synagogue are preached by members of the congregation. The schedule is set up as follows: July 6, Lawford Harris; July 13, Sidney Hoffman; July 20, Mrs. Sheila Winkler; July 27, Marvin Meretsky; Aug. 3, Miss Cyrel Troster; Aug. 10, Dr. William Shelson; Aug. 17, Dr. Sorel Reisman; Aug. 24, Max Goody; and Aug. 31, Saul Morganstein.

Hundreds are arrested

Protest roundup of Soviet Jews

By RUTH KAHANE
CJN Staff Reporter

TORONTO –

More than 50 protesters showed their solidarity with Russian Jewish activists this week when they raised their placards outside the Bolshoi Ballet's opening night performance at O'Keefe Centre.

The Group of 35, Women for Soviet Jewry, and the Toronto section of the National Council of Jewish Women, who sponsored the silent demonstration, were joined by independent protesters. Together they paraded and offered mimeographed handbills of recent newspieces to the arriving audience.

Both stories, from the New York Times Service, dated, Saturday, June 22, told how Soviet authorities have mounted an intensive roundup of Jewish activists in Moscow and other centres in an apparent operation to forestall any risk of demonstrations during President Nixon's summit visit.

Mrs. Genya Intrator, chairman of Women for Soviet Jewry, citing first hand information from the Soviet Union, said, "more than 100 have been arrested since Friday. But we don't know the exact numbers. When I phoned yesterday two of my numbers weren't working anymore, and when I got through to the third, we were cut off after three minutes.

"We are hoping this protest will get back to Soviet authorities, because this is the only way we can communicate anything to Soviet authorities -- there is no way we can reach our brothers there directly."

Mrs. Intrator said that accompanying the Bolshoi Company there are usually a corps of secret police and that their knowledge of the protest will be carried back to the USSR.

Mrs. Barbara Glass, one of the organizers of the protest, said, "the group hopes to bring to the attention of Torontonians that this is an intolerable situation and it can no longer be tolerated -- the world must be made aware we cannot sit back."

She said the release of the Panovs, one of them Jewish, was a "token gesture when two and three days later hundreds have been arrested."

Independent protesters, Dr. Elliott Siegal and Dr. Lawrence Gaum said they were protesting the whole Russian policy in the Mideast, the policy of arming terrorists, of oppression of minorities including the Ukrainians, not only the Jews.

"I can't see how they can come here and present their culture and kill just as effectively as they claim to dance," Dr. Siegal said.

Meanwhile, members of the O'Keefe audience made their way into the centre. Few paused, but most accepted the handbills. One woman watching the protesters through the glass doors of the centre said, "It's a reality that Communists are ruling Russia, but that doesn't take away from my enjoyment of superb art." She said she did not read the handbill. Another woman said she was "shocked to see the protest, because this is culture stuff -- it's ballet."

The signs of the protesters bore slogans such as "I bet they aren't dancing in Gulag Archipelago", "Freedom for Soviet Jews", "Their Only Crime Their Desire to Emigrate".

Joseph Guttman (third from left) on his 80th birthday received the Montreal Negev Dinner citation. His many friends contributed to the Jewish National Fund's Canada Park project. Others (from left) are: Ariel Aran, Israel consul general in Montreal, Mrs. Guttman, Norman Spector, Nathan Scott and Gerald Guttman.

Turn in funds is UJWF plea

TORONTO –

All participants in the May 19 United Jewish Appeal–Israel Special Fund Walkathon are urged to collect any monies still outstanding from their sponsors before the summer holiday break.

UJA head office staff is now processing funds raised in the event and would like to have all monies in as soon as possible. Walkers and sponsors are being asked to honor their obligations to Israel now! Collections can be turned in at 150 Beverley Street, the north and south branches of the YM–YWHA and synagogue offices.

...about people

A special surprise for the hundreds of worshippers at a recent Sabbath morning service at B'nai Israel Beth David Synagogue was the Brith Milah that came at the end of the service. It was the Brith of a son of **Cantor and Mrs. Tibor Kelen**, and the circumcision was permissable on that day because the baby had been born on a Sabbath. **Rabbi Albert Pappenheim** was Sandek, holding the baby during the circumcision, and fellow cantors were on hand to join in the celebration -- among them **Eliezer Kirshblum**, of Adath Israel Synagogue, **Louis Danto**, of Beth Emeth Bais Yehuda Synagogue, and **Ben Zion Miller**, of Shaarei Tefillah who was the mohel.

* * * * * * * * *

Two brothers are being honored through the Israel Histadrut Campaign by having a medical centre in Israel built in their name. The **Harry and Jack Barkin** Medical Centre is planned for Petah Tikvah, Israel, to honor the two veteran community leaders who are well-known for their dedicated work on behalf of Israel and the Jewish community. A special committee of community leaders under the chairmanship of Rabbi David Monson is being set up to help raise the $200,000 for the project.

* * * * * * * * *

Shortly after they return from their honeymoon, **Roslyn and Louis Garber** (they were married last Sunday), will be each starting new careers in the Toronto Jewish community. Roslyn, daughter of **Dr. and Mrs. Jack Fedder**, becomes director of education at Temple Emanu-El, succeeding **Baruch Rand**, who is leaving to be executive director of the Toledo, Ohio, Board of Jewish Education. Louis, who hails from Boston, becomes executive director of the Jewish Student Federation at York University. Both bride and groom received masters degrees at Brandeis University -- she in Jewish education, and he in Jewish communal service.

* * * * * * * * *

While U.S. Secretary of State **Henry Kissinger** was making headlines, his 87-year-old father was also in the news. **Louis Kissinger** just celebrated his 50th year as a B'nai B'rith member. He had joined the organization in his native Nuremberg, Germany, and was presented with a special certificate at the 30th anniversary celebration of Leo Baeck Lodge in New York, which is made up of former Germans who escaped the Nazis.

* * * * * * * * *

Among the honorary doctor of laws degrees conferred during the University of British Columbia graduation ceremonies last month was one awarded to Canadian labor relations expert **Senator Carl Goldenberg**. The ceremonies were presided over by Chancellor **Nathan Nemetz**, chief justice of the B.C. Supreme Court. A few days earlier, at the Simon Fraser University graduation ceremonies, Vancouver sportsman, businessman and philanthropist **Jack Diamond**, received an honorary doctor of laws degree.

* * * * * * * * *

Cantor Ephraim Rosenberg

Further election news, from organizations that is, comes from the Toronto Council of Hazzanim which has just elected **Ephraim Rosenberg** of Beth Sholom Synagogue as president. His executive includes **Joseph Cooper**, Beth Tzedec Congregation, as vice-president; **Paul Sheldon**, Temple Emanuel, Boston, as secretary; and **Yitzchok Hammerman**, formerly of Shaarei Tefillah Synagogue, as treasurer.

Heading Petah Tikva Anshe Castilla Congregation for the coming year is president **Leon Oziel**, along with vice-presidents **Isaac Pinto** and **Mair Benmergui**; secretary, **Isaac Bendelac** and treasurer, **Eli Benatar**.

* * * * * * * * *

An appointment of interest to Canadians is that of former Israeli ambassador to Canada, **Gershon Avner**, who has been named cabinet secretary in the Rabin government. The ombudsman in the state comptrollers office since 1971, he has been an assistant director-general of the Israeli foreign ministry.

CJC Kashruth report goes to committees

TORONTO –

The Kosher Food Consumers' Panel study released last week was an interim report only, and still has to go to several bodies of Congress for discussion, national vice-president David Satok says.

Satok, who was chairman of Central Region last year when the panel was set up to investigate kosher food prices in Toronto, said the report exposing "blatantly fraudulent practices" in some areas of the kosher food business was "well documented."

He said the report will go to the religious affairs committee and the kashruth committee for discussion. The panel will be meeting with the kashruth committee but the date for the meeting has not yet been set up.

"Their comments, along with a report, will go to the regional executive," he added. "Then the executive, under the new chairman, Milton Harris, will act on it."

Helen Gross, chairman of the panel, said no disciplinary action will be taken at this time against the two Toronto stores that claimed to be kosher but were selling non-kosher chickens.

Among recommendations in the interim report were those that said Congress should clarify to the community exactly which signs and symbols indicate kashruth as recognized by COR, and that those butchers who currently advertise themselves as kosher, but are not under the Va'ad Hakashruth should be contacted and advised of the costs of coming under Congress.

WANTED
USED FUR COATS
Jackets & Stoles
FURS BY SHAPIRO
3364 Yonge – 481-9690

STRUCTURAL CONCRETE & STEEL DESIGN SERVICE
professional chartered engineers
Design capacity available
Telephone: 781-3008, Toronto, Ont.
Usher Weinrauch, C.Eng., P.Eng.

B.I. TICKTIN
OPTOMETRIST
616 SHEPPARD AVE. W.
1 door W. of STEINBERG'S
SHEPPARD–BATHURST PLAZA
for appointment phone
638-4660 233-8391

Kalmen Greenspan & Sons
THE KOSHER MEAT PEOPLE
GLATT KOSHER ON REQUEST FAST FROZEN IF DESIRED
170 BRUNSWICK (AT HARBORD) TORONTO
We cut, kosher and plastic wrap to your specifications.
FREEZER PAK BEEF
RED BRAND FRONTS
94¢ PER LB
CALL US TODAY FOR CITY–WIDE DELIVERY 924–3338
All Greenspan Meats, Poultry and Delicatessen Products are under the strict supervision of Rabbi Abraham A. Price. All our poultry bear the special identification metal tags of Kashruth. All meats government inspected.

Mr. Ellie Rotenberg
Representative
Addison on Bay Limited
Phone: 964–3211
1974 Cadillacs now in good supply at ADDISON'S
Brisk sales and some shortages have affected the supply of new 1974 Cadillacs slightly over the past few months. However Addison's can now assure you reasonably speedy delivery of the Cadillac of your choice. We have a good number in stock, and if one of them fits your requirements it can be ready for delivery in no time.
If you haven't yet test-driven Cadillac for 1974, Mr. Rotenberg will be pleased to arrange an appointment. For full details on Addison's current stock of 1974 Cadillacs, please contact him at the number above.
Addison ON BAY LIMITED
Your downtown home of sales and service for Pontiac, Buick, Cadillac
832 Bay above College 964-3211 24 hr. GM service

ON JULY 7
Several fortunate children will travel to Brantford and see the Bell Centennial Exhibition, the Bell Homestead and the Centennial Parade. Afterwards, they will play supervised sports and be treated to a light snack in the lush surroundings of Brant Park on the Grand River.
Other children will play ball hockey on Metro roads and watch afternoon television on July 7.
Where would your children like to be?
Summer Adventures offers your children something different and exciting each Sunday throughout the summer. All under the trained supervision of veteran counsellors.
For more information, call Larry Shemen or Tibor Fleischer at 652-0221 (Mon. - Thurs., 6 p.m. - 10 p.m.)
Registration deadline for the Brantford Adventure is July 2.

בס"ד
WHO ARE YOU?
WANT TO FIND OUT?
IF SO DROP IN . . . AND LEARN ABOUT JEWISH IDEAS AND WAY OF LIFE. WHAT IS IT THAT MAKES JUDAISM SO UNIQUE AND FASCINATING, THAT GIVES IT THE VIBRANCY AND VITALITY TO RELATE MEANINGFULLY TO ANY GIVEN CULTURE OR SOCIETY?
INTERESTED? COME OR CALL
THE LUBAVITCH DROP-IN CENTRE
44 EDINBURGH DRIVE (corner Bathurst), DOWNSVIEW, 633-8020
SUMMER DAYTIME DROP–IN FOR YOUNG ADULTS

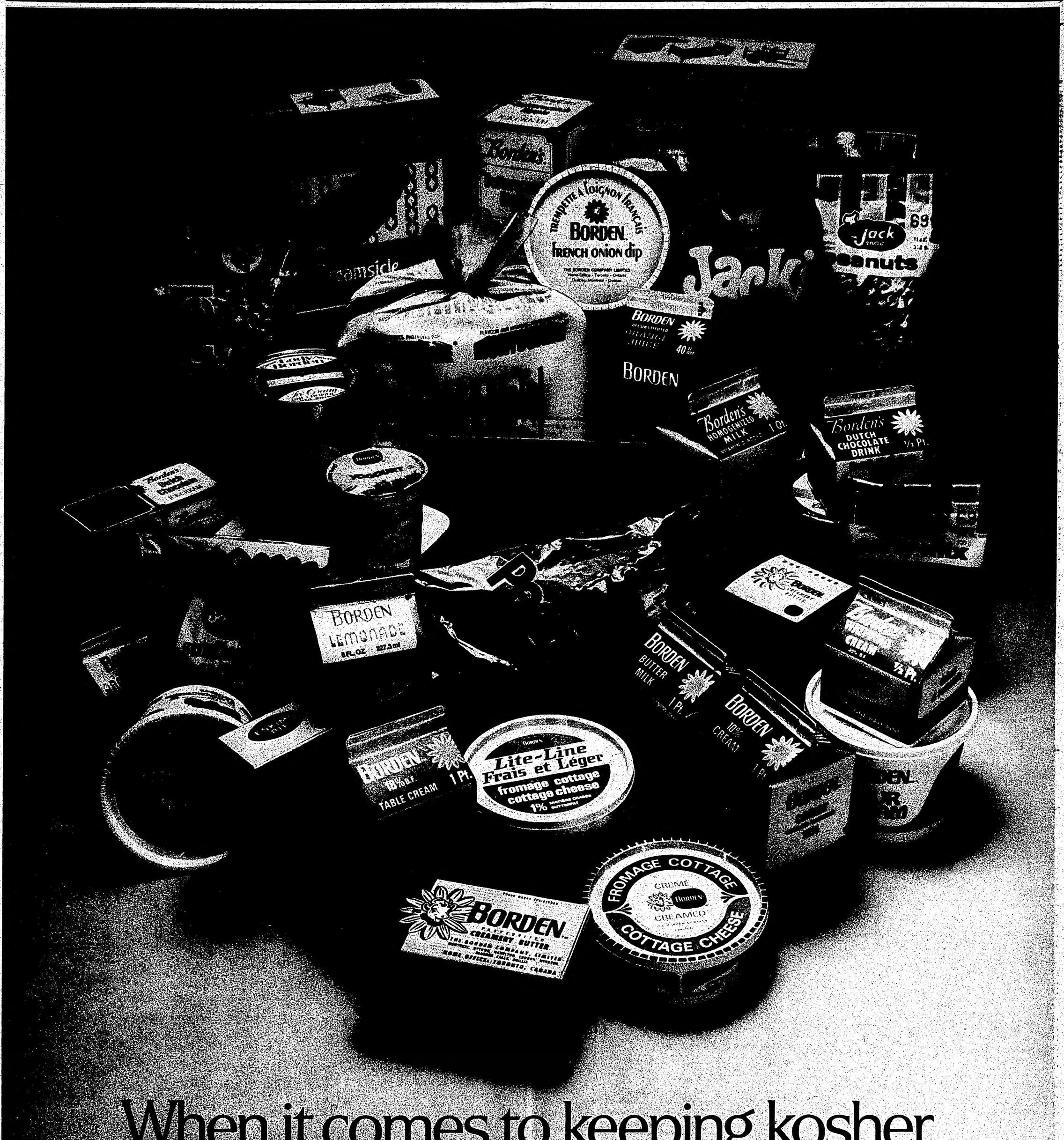
DAILY
7:00 a.m. Regular Shul Minyan
9:00 TALMUD: *Its Background and Wisdom*
COMMANDMENTS: *Their Meaning and Significance*
9:00 DAILY DROP–IN MINYAN and TEFILLIN CLUB
10:00 BREAKFAST GET–TOGETHER
10:45 TALMUD: *How to GET WITH IT!*
12:00 JUDAISM: *What's it REALLY all about?*
1:00 p.m. RAP and RECREATION: *Rap sessions, library, Jewish handicrafts, Baseball, ping pong, etc.* (Throughout afternoon.)

EVENING DROP–IN

		YOUNG MEN	YOUNG WOMEN
Sun.	7:30 p.m.	TALMUD: *Beginners*	TaNaCH–BIBLICAL STUDIES
	8:30	CHASSIDIC *PHILOSOPHY*	COMMANDMENTS: *An understanding of our mitzvos*
Mon.	7:30	TALMUD: *Intermediate*	READ and RELAX: *discussion, library, Jewish handicrafts*
	8:30	HALACHA: *Laws of Tefillin*	
Tues.	7:30	JEWISH ETHICS: *A Guide to Modern Living*	SABBATH: *Its laws and Customs*
	8:30	SIDDUR: *An appreciation of Prayer*	CHASSIDIC PHILOSOPHY
Wed.	7:30	TALMUD: *Intermediate*	Same as Mon. 7:30
	8:30	CHASSIDISM: *What does it mean?*	
Thurs.	7:30	HOW TO BE A JEW: *A Primer for getting into things Jewish*	HEBREW: *Reading and and Writing*
	8:30	HEBREW: *Reading and Writing*	HOW TO BE A JEW: *A Primer for getting into things Jewish*

HEBREW
INTENSIVE SUMMER CLASSES FOR ADULTS AND TEENAGERS
JULY 3 – JULY 24
CONTACT: KEREN HATARBUT, 788 MARLEE AVE., TORONTO, 787–0197

FOR EVERY OCCASION CALL ZUCHTER'S
ALL WEDDINGS BAR MITZVAHS BANQUETS ANNIVERSARIES
AND OTHER SOCIAL EVENTS NEED
ZUCHTER'S CATERING
3101 BATHURST STREET 789-5307



When it comes to keeping kosher, Borden knows how.

For some people, "If it's Borden's it's got to be good" isn't good enough. We've got to be kosher, too. So we are.

All of our products that you see here are produced in accordance with the Jewish Dietary Laws.

And they have on their packages the COR symbol certifying that they are supervised for Kashruth by the Canadian Jewish Congress, Orthodox Division.

When you're shopping, look for and buy Borden products bearing the COR symbol!*

And ess gezinter hait!

BORDEN

...Borden 2% Partially Skimmed Milk; Borden Skim Milk; Borden Buttermilk; Borden Dutch Chocolate Drink; Borden 10% Cereal Cream; Borden 18% Table Cream; Borden 35% Whipping ... Borden Sweet Butter, Borden Sour Cream; Borden French Onion Dip; Borden Creamed Cottage Cheese; Borden Pineapple Cottage Cheese; Borden Dry Curd Cottage Cheese; Borden Lite-... Formula Yogurt (plain and fruit); Borden Lemonade; Borden Orange Drink; Borden Orange Juice; Borden Ice Cream (all flavours except grape and those containing biscuit or cake); ... Elite Stix Popsicles (all flavours except grape); Jack's Potato Chips (Regular, Barbecue, Onion & Garlic, Salt 'N Vinegar, Ripple); Jack's Nuts (Peanuts, Cashews, Pistachios, Party Pack, Party Mix, Beer Nuts); Jack's Sugah Bobble; Jack's Sunflower Seeds in Shell; Jack's Caramel Corn.

In My View--Appalling ignorance is found

By CHARLES LAZARUS

In between what has been happening among hundreds of coast-to-coast Congress delegates at the Royal York, and in the state of Israel a half-world away, there emerges several thoughts, or rather impressions from the hours of deliberations I attended and longer hours of politicking in blue-and-white smoke-filled rooms.

And the most nagging of these impressions, is that while the vitality and energy generated by the intellectual and ideological crossfire bodes well for the future of Congress, there is still an appalling ignorance on the part of the average delegate, and in fact even executives and officers, as to CJC's role in the configuration of community structures.

A second impression is that through all those interminable discussions about priorities and funding and confrontations over proposed revisions in areas of jurisdiction — as applied to Congress and the Welfare Funds -- this is a particular regional problem in Toronto and Montreal -- what does not yet seem to have seeped through to the general level of Congress workers, is that these deliberations and arguments are largely academic so long as the future funding requirements are unknown for the two major dimensions of Jewish life: One is Jewish education, and the other is the state of Israel.

Finally, the most impressive of all impressions and, in a sense, gently easing the apprehension about the divisions in Canadian Jewish life as reflected in the arguments about Congress' rights and role and squabbles over priority needs, was a minor incident at the dinner honoring Saul Hayes where his old friend Pierre Trudeau was the guest speaker.

The incident, in a sense, may have appeared minor but was in fact symbolically major, because it delivered the most important message of all, which is that Anachnuh Kulanuh Yehudim - We are all Jews!

Here's what happened:

At the start of the dinner there was the usual protocol with **Oh Canada** and a toast to the Queen and, as per tradition, the usual eight bars of **God Save the Queen.**

When the glasses were raised for the toast to the Israeli president, with the proscribed eight bars of **Hatikvah** expected, the multitude said the hell with only eight bars and sailed through the whole thing, as if to say, "Protocol is protocol, but Anachnuh Kulanuh Yehudim."

Even Pierre Trudeau, non-campaigning though he was supposed to be on this occasion, smiled at that one.

I think it is appropriate to return to what I believe is one of the CJC's most serious problems, whose solution could well mark the end to a series of longstanding misunderstanding about Congress, and the beginning of a new era where younger and more determined activists are making the elitist control of the national body a thing of the past, and returning it to the people, where it was back in 1919.

It appears to me that many of those active for many years in Congress, both at the regional and national level, still do not seem to understand that the organization, in fact, is a political forum, using the political description in its most positive connotation.

Put it this way:

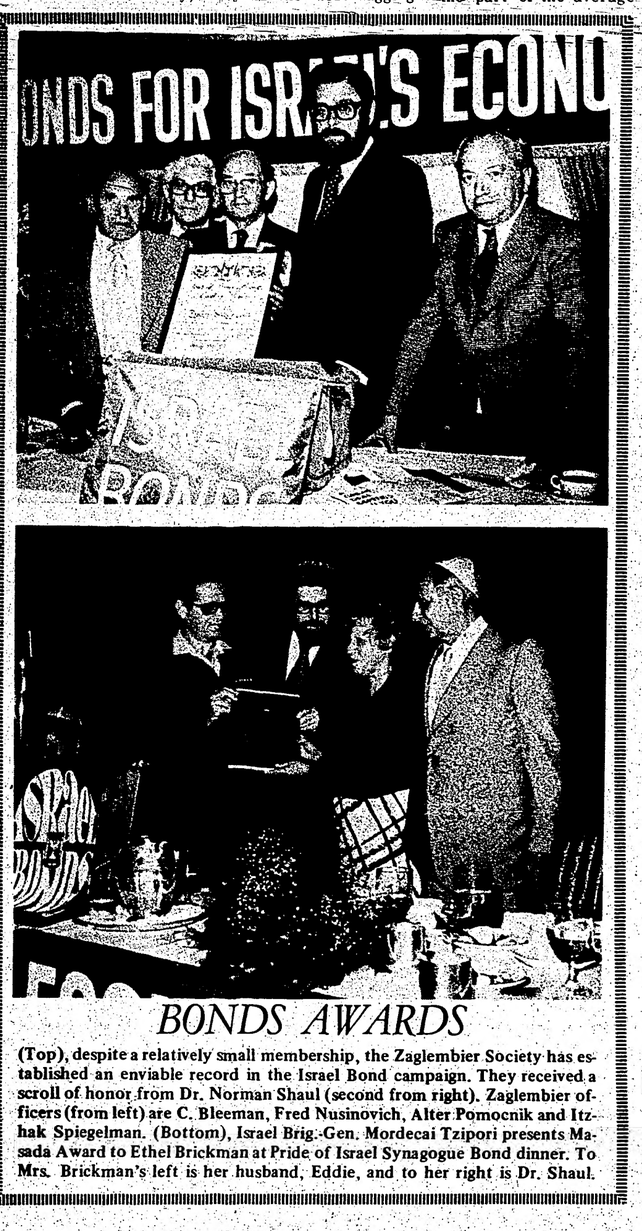
Since Congress is designed to be the "voice" of organized and not-always-organized Jewry, it must act as the forum or amphitheatre for either individuals or groups of individuals who may be drawn together by special interests.

If the regional meetings and Plenary Assembly -- incidentally, isn't it time for Congress to consider more frequent national gatherings than once every three years? -- are to be what they were intended to be, then it is appropriate for differences to be aired, for groups to organize support for their viewpoint or candidate, and from all this to develop as close to a consensus as possible on national or regional issues.

One man said to me he declined to have his name placed in nomination for a national post because the regional caucus "was packed with 37 Labor Zionists." He was wrong, because he should have packed the meeting with 38 of his supporters. That's politics and that's the bread-and-butter of a good parliament.

Another man who is a national officer, in his pitch for a higher office, related the interchange of roles by Montreal's Allied Jewish Community Services and Congress. He also was wrong because there is no equation between Congress and AJCS, even in terms of both supposedly being "central" -- oh, how I despise that word! -- bodies. AJCS must fit into Congress, which is the all-embracing representative Jewish organization.

Aside from everything else, it was a great Plenary Session because once again, after all these years, I still learned something new about my fellow Jews.



BONDS AWARDS

(Top), despite a relatively small membership, the Zaglembier Society has established an enviable record in the Israel Bond campaign. They received a scroll of honor from Dr. Norman Shaul (second from right). Zaglembier officers (from left) are C. Bleeman, Fred Nusinovich, Alter Pomocnik and Itzhak Spiegelman. (Bottom), Israel Brig.-Gen. Mordecai Tzipori presents Masada Award to Ethel Brickman at Pride of Israel Synagogue Bond dinner. To Mrs. Brickman's left is her husband, Eddie, and to her right is Dr. Shaul.

CANADA PARK

PLANT TREES AND KEEP ISRAEL GREEN

Toronto 781-5515
Hamilton 527-7365
Windsor 256-2252
Montreal 934-0313

Jewish National Fund

Sue's Views

ADVERTISEMENT

By SUSAN FIELDER

When we phoned **Sol Machat** this week, we learned that he had left on his trip to Israel and South America earlier than expected. This means you will be able to start planning for your Simcha's keepsake mid July.

And by the time you are ready to discuss that new gem – **Sol Machat** will have a whole new world of sparkling stones and striking settings waiting for you.

We're excited about this and we know you will be too – when you visit the very pleasing atmosphere of **Sol Machat Jewellers.** For personal care and attention we suggest you phone ahead of time – though you are always most welcome to browse.

So remember though mid July is the important time – all good things are worth waiting for.

Sol Machat Jewellers 825 Eglinton Ave. West, 4th Floor

for the love of a beautiful gem

825 Eglinton Ave. West, 4th Floor 787-1809

This week we take great pleasure in informing you of the newly-opened **Lioness Boutique** – a creative shoppe for women. We call it the working girls' find. Here is a place that carries distinctively designed clothes – well sewn – with comfortably affordable prices.

During our visit, we noted many stunning fashions in such popular fabrics as carefree polyester, cool denim, cotton, seersucker and corduroy — while our host Farida Stuart showed us the newest thing in sportswear – a soft no wrinkle blend of polyester and cashmere.

The Lioness Boutique displays a delightful collection of summer apparel — like feminine pallazzos, matching denims, exciting full length coordinates, pretty swimwear – and a selection of pant suits and dresses, that anyone would admire. With a colourful show of scarves from Italy – as well as jewellery by Vendome and Artistic – it is easy to see how any woman could happily complete her wardrobe here.

Fashions go from head to toe – and Farida Stuart will be pleased to help you achieve a natural glow with Holiday Magic – a line of pure product cosmetics. So step into summer (with a peek at fall) at **The Lioness Boutique** soon.

P.S. First time visitors are welcome to a 10% off saving.

The Lioness Boutique Farida Stuart Helen Rentis
932 Eglinton Avenue West 781-6252
Hours – Daily 9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. Thurs. & Fri. 9:00 a.m. - 9:00 p.m.

TENNIS LESSONS

*Indoors - no weather problems
*Separate classes for:
- Beginners
- Intermediates
- Advanced Players
- Juniors
*Day, Evening & Weekend Classes
*Instructor per 4 Students
*Latest teaching methods

638-1010

Mayfair WEST TENNIS CLUB

3855 Chesswood Drive Downsview (Dufferin/Sheppard)

Beth Sholom Young Married Couples

presents our

Annual Steak Bar-B-Q

Lots of steak, drinks, hard & soft food and fun for all.

DATE: Sunday, July 14th, 1974

TIME: 7:30 p.m.

PLACE: 196 McNicoll Ave.
Willowdale, Ontario
direct on on request

REMIT: $6.00 a couple members $8.00 a couple non members

Reserve a steak, call JERRY ROWAN -- 493-7828 -- before July 10

A SPORTS CAR FOR THE GUY WHO THOUGHT HIS DAYS OF OWNING A SPORTS CAR WERE OVER.

Perhaps the greatest testimony to a woman's power of persuasion is how many men give up their sports cars after they get married.

But you no longer have to give up one good thing to get another.

You can buy a Fiat 124 Sport Coupe, a true sports car in every sense of the word.

It has a dual overhead cam engine. All-coil suspension. A 5-speed gearbox. Power-assisted, four-wheel disc brakes. Radial tires. And bucket seats.

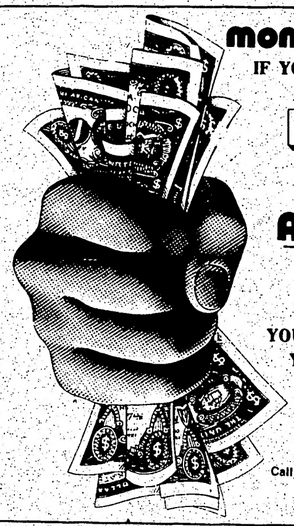
But, most important of all, the 124 Sport Coupe has the one thing you'd never expect to find in a true sports car.

A realistic amount of room for a family of four.

FIAT

The biggest selling car in Europe.

Knight Imported Cars Limited
2868 DUFFERIN STREET, TORONTO 395, ONTARIO, CANADA
789-7671



money in your hand..

IF YOU ADVERTISE YOUR USED ARTICLES IN THE

BUY & SELL
NEWSPAPER

you may

Advertise Free

no risk!

YOU'VE GOT NOTHING TO LOSE!
You pay us a small commission ONLY if you sell your article.

TO PLACE YOUR AD
Call **964-2100**

John Roberts

Edited excerpts on Israel from a television interview with John Roberts to be re-broadcast on Metro Cable, channel 10, at 10:00 p.m. on July 1st, 1974.

Joyce: You went to Israel in November?

John: Yes.

Joyce: It was a very tense time to go there. Why did you do that?

John: I had been invited to Israel to give lectures at the Hebrew University on Canadian Government. I accepted last summer. I've had not an intense, but a continuing involvement with Israel. When I was a graduate student in England, one of my fellow graduate students was Yigal Allon, who is not the Deputy Prime Minister of Israel.

So I kept in touch in a way with the Israeli situation. I had been in the Department of External Affairs as a diplomat, and so for a few years I had an awareness of it. When I was asked to go, I said I'd love to ... I'd like to see what the country is like.

The Canadian Institute of International Affairs asked me if I would give some lectures on the situation when I came back. So I went off to find out what was happening. It had a tremendous impact on me.

Joyce: In what way, John?

John: In a two-fold way. I was there at the end of November and the beginning of December. I went with a group of Toronto businessmen and others interested in the situation. We were able to meet a large number of important Israeli public figures as well as to see a lot of the country.

We were among the first visitors to arrive after the Yom Kippur war.

The uneasy peace had started ... it was a very tense society.

What really impressed me is this: We come from a country where most people are trying to maximize their income, maximize their wealth, it's a materialistic society.

But Israel is different. There it's what I'd call an idealist society. It's a society really bound together very intensely.

Israel has a strong sense of community, directed towards an ideal which is not the accumulation of more Skidoos, more cars, and more broadloom rugs – it is really oriented towards the survival of the state.

To me, that was a very moving experience. I felt almost as if I were in a frontier community. I mean, here are people who believe in democratic institutions and freedom of expression.

Joyce: Why should a non-Jewish Canadian be concerned with Israel?

John: Well, I think there's a lot at stake there. First, and most important, are my personal convictions.

It's a society I visited, I know many people involved. It's a liberal society. It's a democratic society. I'm a liberal. I'm a democrat. I want that kind of society to thrive in the world. Another reason is more practical.

It is, you might say, a statesmanlike or cold-blooded calculation. It's this: The Middle East is the tinder-box of the world. That is where the Soviet Union and the United States are quite possibly likely to end up in face-to-face confrontation.

That is where the oil resources are. It is a strategic location as far as Soviet military power is concerned in terms of naval access to the Indian Ocean and so on. It is a crucial area strategically – it's a crucial area economically.

And it is a crucial area for democracy. There is no other area – not Vietnam and not even Europe – which is as likely to provoke the kind of direct confrontation between the two super-powers. So, to me, what happens there is very important.

I think Canada has a role, not the dominant role, but we have a role to play there.

LIBERAL/ST. PAUL'S
John Roberts Liberal Action Centre
78 Avenue Road 923-5400

Do you know what happened on August 28, 1973?

Toronto's temperature hit 97
The discomfort index hit 109

Homeowners who had us install air conditioning in their homes last Winter loved us all Summer, and especially on August 28, 1973.

It's a great idea to air condition now.

Why? Because we can install central air conditioning in a warm air system now for as low as **$950**

With the installation of any central system, we can offer you:

An electronic air cleaner for **$375**
A power humidifier for **$89**

Remember, you need only pay 10 per cent down. The rest can be paid in easy installments on OUR BANKING CREDIT PLAN

It's as simple as that.

argus

For **FREE** consultation and estimates on your air conditioning needs and costs, no matter how you heat your home, simply phone, 459-7240 (If toll charge, call collect.)

Argus Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Ltd.
Metro Toronto's Summer Comfort Experts PH 63

EVERITE AIR

SPECIAL OFFER
SPECIAL EARLY SEASON OFFER
CENTRAL AIR CONDITION
YOUR HOME NOW AND GET THIS SPECIAL OFFER!

449-3466

- 2 TONS.... $ 899.
- 2½ TONS.. $ 999.
- 3 TONS.... $1099.

BUY NOW
ELECTRIC AIR CLEANER
$199.

EVERITE AIR
Div. of
Everite Heating and Cooling Ltd. 449-3466

Israel's burgeoning film-making industry is showing remarkable improvement

By SHELDON KIRSHNER

Few Canadians have ever heard of Gila Almagor or Yehoram Gaon, but in Israel they are household names, acclaimed stars of the Israeli cinema.

Gila Almagor, a dark, intense woman in her mid-30s who has starred in more than a dozen films, is probably best known for her role in **Siege**, one of the most poignant and meritorious films ever produced in Israel.

Filmed several years after the Six Day War, **Siege** tells the compelling story of Tamar, a shattered war widow who finds it excruciatingly difficult to adjust to a new life as a single woman. In a sense, **Siege** bespeaks universality, since it faithfully reflects an agony and a torment that are all too common in Israel, particularly in the aftermath of the Yom Kippur War.

Yehoram Gaon, who is primarily a singer of full-blooded, passionate songs, played opposite Almagor in **Siege**. Yet it was only fairly recently -- on the eve of the October War -- that Gaon arrived as an actor of worth. In **Kazablan**, a frolicking, picturesque Israeli version of **West Side Story**, Gaon sings, dances and acts his way through a rush of gay, colorful scenes that leaves the audience all but mesmerized.

The success Almagor and Gaon have had is indicative of the fact that the burgeoning Israeli film industry has achieved some remarkable progress in the last 10 years.

Since 1969, for example 87 feature length films have been made in Israel -- 54 by local producers, 14 by foreign producers, and 19 as co-productions. Foreign currency produced by the export of Israeli films -- as well as from film services and co-productions -- amounted to $4 million in 1972. Considerable continued growth is expected in the future.

Fifteen years ago, it appeared as if the Israeli film industry had little or no chance of developing. The country lacked capital, technical manpower or the sophisticated, high-level services required for the production of quality cinema.

Despite these obvious and serious drawbacks, Israel was still seen as an excellent place in which to shoot a movie. A land of vast geographical and topographical contrasts, Israel has stretches of desert, beaches, farm lands, mountains -- and even areas of seasonal snow. The climate, too, is ideal. During the summer it is possible to shoot on an uninterrupted basis.

Israel began to take a serious interest in film making in 1954 when the government, in an attempt to encourage Israeli actors and producers, enacted the Law for the Encouragement of Israeli Films. However, it was not until six years later that films of an international standard started to emerge from the studios in Tel Aviv. By 1968, about 40 feature length films had been made in Israel.

The watershed in the history of the Israeli cinema did not occur until 1968, the year in which the Jerusalem Economic Conference convened. Concerned with the state of films in Israel, the conference established a committee to look into the industry and recommend ideas as to how its interests could best be advanced.

As a result of the conference, a Film Centre, part of the light industries division of the ministry of commerce and industry, was created. Zeev Birger, director of the Film Centre, explains that one of its primary goals is to increase film exports to $20 million by 1976.

Says Birger: "In order to reach this objective, we are giving our utmost attention to the development of high technical services needed by the industry and the training of additional qualified manpower."

The Film Centre notwithstanding, further steps were taken to raise the operating level of Israeli cinema.

A total of approximately $2 million was invested in improving facilities. Two large laboratories were set up in Tel Aviv for the development and printing of black-and-white and color film. Two foreign companies, branches of well known firms, were founded for the rental of film-making equipment, and installations already in existence were expanded and re-equipped. As part of the expansion, Sarco Westerns International built "Sarcoville" -- a western town situated 15 miles from Tel Aviv, which serves as a permanent set for filming westerns in Israel.

As well, a number of additional companies were formed, specializing in the production of films commissioned locally or abroad and equipped to provide logistic production services to foreign film and television crews working in Israel.

Moreover, government capital helped to establish a backing corporation mainly concerned with investment in co-productions undertaken between Israeli and foreign producers.

In the last few years, Israel has launched a concerted public relations drive aimed at providing exposure for Israeli films, and has also participated at leading foreign film festivals. In recent years, Israeli producers, directors and actors have gained a measure of international recognition at Cannes, Berlin, Venice, Barcelona, Cork, Chicago, San Francisco and Atlanta.

Shaw Festival farce 'forgettable mediocrity'

By LYNN SLOTKIN

If you like white-sliced bread, Muzak, TV dinners and other "wonder products" made with little attention to quality, then you might like the current production of **Charley's Aunt**, now at the Shaw Festival.

One of the true beauties of farce (and this production is a farce in more ways than one) is that the possibilities for laughs are infinite. Not so with this show.

There is so much that director Paxton Whitehead could make this production funny but doesn't for some reason or other.

The play is about two Oxford undergraduates who are madly in love with two proper ladies. The fellows want to propose but etiquette insists they be chaperoned. The aunt of one of the fellows is coming to visit; she can be the chaperone. But she doesn't make it in time so the boys coerce one of their friends, Lord Fancourt Babberley to dress up as a woman and portray the aunt. A few more chaperones and the real aunt are thrown in to make things dicey.

Director Whitehead does provide some funny moments, but moments don't add up to much in a show that is 2 1/2 hours long. One of the problems is that the action is so predictable and that makes for tedium.

When you see two gentlemen, behind a lady, fighting over a chair for the privilege of seating her, you know the lady will end up on her rear end on the floor. There's no surprise, no humor. So much could be done with the idea of a man portraying a woman; all that seems to be done here is that a man put on a dress.

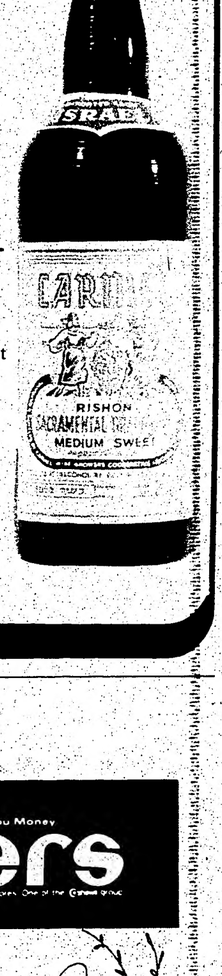
Whitehead does seem to enjoy himself as the aunt; the lines come smoothly and trippingly; there is a look here, a laugh from him there; I'm glad he is having a good time.

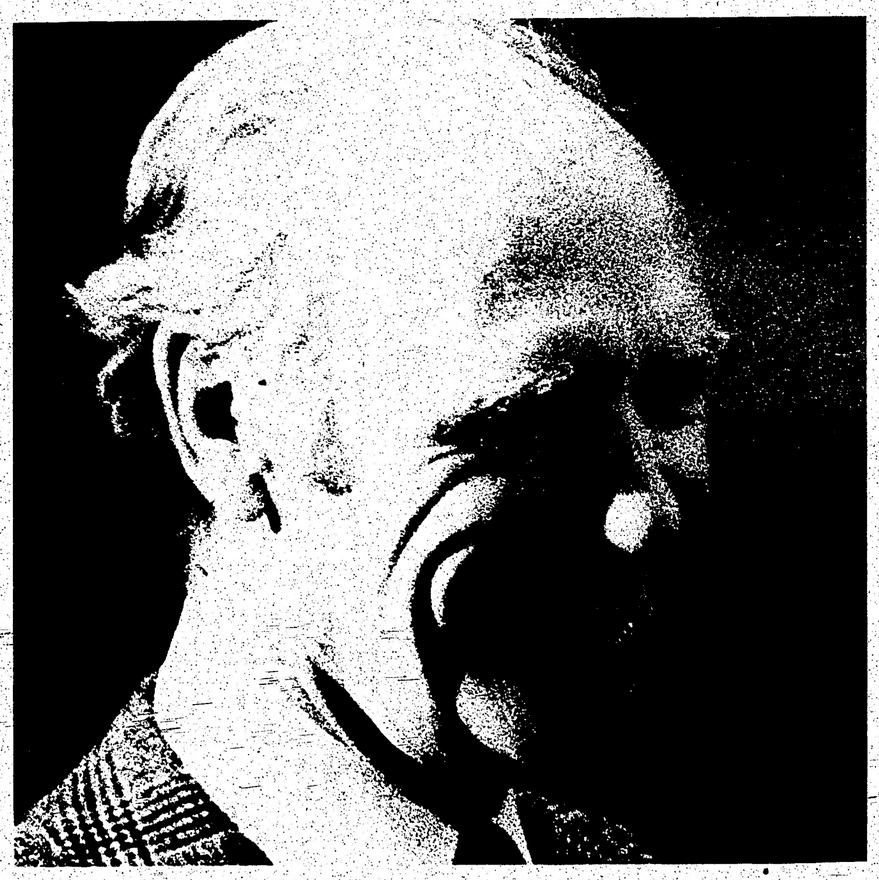
James Valentine as Jack and John Horton as Charley are earnest as the two undergrads and marvellous to watch. The timing between the two is perfect. When the two ladies (Hollis McLaren as Kitty and Janet Doherty as Amy) enter, everything slows to a crawl. Their perpetual smiles and simpering voices make their badly timed performances painful to watch. Patrick Boxill as Spettigue is embarrassingly silly. Kenneth Wickes as Brassett, with his pixy face and gravely voice is a welcome humorous relief.

The juxtaposition of this theatre, (in which excellence seems to ooze from every brick of the building, every thread of that incredible curtain), housing this production, the epitome of forgettable mediocrity, is to say the least, jarring. But there is a need for this kind of production. I guess; and there is a place for it, somewhere.

FRIEDBERG & CO. LTD.
WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE
OUR NEW ADDRESS
347 BAY ST.
TORONTO ONTARIO 864-1195
DRAFTS
FOREIGN CURRENCY
TRAVELLERS CHEQUES
STATE OF ISRAEL BONDS

Cannonball Beds!
Come in and see the new beds, the new shop and the new things we've added to our stock.

carmel
AWARD WINNING WINES FROM ISRAEL
If taste is important to you during those special times of hospitality, your guests, friends or clients will enjoy the pleasure of Carmel fine imported Israeli wines. Or when you're just spending a quiet evening at home -- Carmel makes excellent company.
Carmel Wines are now served in many top North American restaurants. They have attained seventh place in all foreign wine consumption in the United States.
Carmel Wines, produced from specially selected grapes and many years of experience are a top quality product that can stand up to any number of French, Italian, Spanish, German or domestic wines. Their price makes them even more attractive.
SACRAMENTAL
Naturally sweet and full bodied, this medium sweet wine is outstanding for festive occasions.
TRY IT . . . YOU'LL LIKE IT!
For additional information banquet enquiries, delivery, etc. phone
Mannie Baker Bus. 291-4451
Res. 447-1528 or write
Israel Trading Co.
44 Milner Ave., Agincourt


MITCHELL SHARP

LIBERAL EGLINTON
Published by the Eglinton Federal Liberal Association
For information call
Mitchell Sharp Campaign Headquarters
1678 Avenue Road
783-1167

Tuesday, June 25 to Saturday, June 29
5 Great Days of Extra Values in Every Department for Your Family, Home and Cottage.
We Never Stop Saving You Money
towers
Department Stores One of the Cemp Group
SUMMER
SALE

WABASSO
Wabasso Fashion Printed Sheets to Decorate Your Beds in Style and to Save You Money
Twin Sizes 4.79 ea.
Double Sizes 5.49 ea.
Pillow Cases 2.79 pr.
In two exclusive patterns: "Illusion" -- a stripe/floral and quaint "Gingham Daisy", both in a beautiful colour choice. And these quality Wabasso sheets are 100% cotton for easy, no-iron care and long wear.
Twin: Fitted -- 39" x 75", Flat -- 72" x 98"
Double: Fitted -- 54" x 75", Flat -- 81" x 98"
Pillow Cases: 42" x 33".

Caldwell Bath Ensembles in Luxurious Sheared Terry
Bright floral prints to add a great deal of colour and charm to your bathroom. Mix and match the two vibrant patterns: "Lilian" and "Secret Love" for a special decorator touch.
Bath Towel: 22" x 44"
Face Cloth: 12" x 12"
Hand Towel: 15" x 25"
Bath Towel 1.99 ea.
Face Cloth .69 ea.
Hand Towel 1.19 ea.
We reserve the right to limit quantities.
towers
OPEN MON. TO SAT. 'TIL 10 P.M.
FREE PARKING
THE GALLERIA Dufferin St. & Dupont St.
REXDALE 2767 Islington Ave.
SCARBOROUGH 2650 Lawrence Ave. E.
WEST SIDE 2400 Eglinton Ave. W.
HIGH PARK 2298 Dundas St. W.
JANE & FINCH Jane & Finch Mall
DIXIE Dixie Rd. & Hwy. 5
BRAMPTON 400 Queen St. W.
OAKVILLE Trafalgar Rd. & Longhland Ave.
BARRIE Bayfield Rd. Hwys. 26 & 27
RIVERDALE 447 Carlaw Ave.
CHARGEX
LAYAWAY
BABY BONUS CHEQUES CASHED

Arts

CERAMICS DISPLAY

The ceramic art department of the Toronto Bloor YM—YWHA recently had an exhibition to show off their wares. Jane Mahut, ceramic department director at the 'Y', stands proudly beside pupil's work.

Presence of ballet couple will culturally enrich state

music

By RICK KARDONNE

Needless to say, I'm really happy Valery and Galina Panov have been allowed to leave the Soviet Union and are now in Israel. And when the Panovs said Israel is home to them, I believe them.

There continues to be speculation the Panovs might leave Israel some time in the future due to limited opportunities there. Personally, I believe that while they will make foreign tours in the near future with some of the world's most famous classical dance companies, the Panovs will reside in Israel.

Although the two major dance companies in Israel that are not folkloric are both modern, as opposed to classical, there is ample reason to believe Israel will do all that it can to create a place for the Panovs.

First of all, with a total Russian Jewish immigrant population of 90,000 there is no reason why a classical dance company of high quality could not be formed in Israel in the near future. The calibre of many Russian Jewish immigrant musicians and dancers is so high that such a company would not only attract a large audience within Israel (which already has the highest per capita classical music attendance of any country in the world) but that it could make international tours in co-operation with other leading classical dance performers and troupes.

Secondly, I am sure that Israel realizes that to let the Panovs remain idle would be a tremendous blow to its cultural prestige, so it will do all it can to accommodate them.

It's also not beyond the realm of possibility that the Panovs might also perform in the Bat-Dor and Bat-Sheva modern dance troupes, both of which are recognized as being among the world's most exciting. All of the great modern dancers of our time have a sound classical training, and if Rudolf Nurevev naturally could fit into some of the modern choreography of Erik Bruhn here at the National Ballet, there is no reason why the Panovs might not try the same thing in Israel.

There is another reason why I don't feel the couple would leave Israel, and that is the mere presence of so many recently arrived immigrants from Russia will preserve for them a sense of cultural familiarity which I don't feel they would have anywhere else.

I've always maintained that it is in the most vital interests of Israel to maintain itself as a world cultural centre. The presence of the Panovs will undoubtedly attract many other Jewish creative artists, well known and not so well known, which in turn will greatly enrich the whole temperament and morale of the country. Israel and world Jewry must do all it can to keep the flower of the world Jewish creative spirit there. If the Panovs do remain in Israel, which now is most likely, it will be of immeasurable benefit to all of us.

Tale of voyage 'hard to put down'

books

By BERNARD BASKIN

Voyage Of The Damned
by Gordon Thomas
& Max Morgan Witts

One of the last ships to leave Nazi Germany before the outbreak of war was the luxury liner St. Louis that departed from Hamburg harbor on May 13, 1939, with 937 desperate Jewish passengers aboard. These refugees were to become pawns in a bizarre and heartrending experience. Before long the eyes of the world were riveted on this floating prison and its human cargo.

All of the passengers had purchased visas to enter Cuba. Almost half of them were women and children. Permission to leave Germany (many of the passengers had been released from concentration camps) had been granted by the Nazis who intended to make use of the sailing for anti-Semitic propaganda.

Halfway across the Atlantic, the captain discovered to his astonishment that a struggle had developed in Cuba among a group of corrupt and irresponsible politicians, and that his ship would not be allowed to unload. What the vacillating president of Cuba did not know was that much of the anti-refugee sentiment on the island had been deliberately whipped up by 14 propaganda agents that Goebbels had sent there a full month before.

The entreaties of the distraught passengers and courageous captain, as well as the help of the representatives from Jewish welfare organizations who flew to Cuba, proved unavailing. In vain the passengers cried out that to return to Germany meant a death sentence.

The United States was in the throes of an economic depression with four million unemployed. Roosevelt, planning to run for an unprecedented third term, sensed the mood of the country. With war brewing it seemed the vast majority of Americans favored a policy of strict neutrality and wanted no entanglement with refugees -- no matter how deserving. In large American cities the Brown Shirts were attracting large crowds and Father Coughlin was howling anti-Semitic diatribes to an estimated radio audience of 15 million. The president, ever the politician, smiled blandly and turned thumbs down on the St. Louis.

Day followed anxious day as the hopeless passengers waited and the world held its breath. Finally, the governments of Belgium, Holland, England and France agreed to divide the passengers among themselves. On June 21, after 40 days of wandering on the high seas, the last weary wanderers from the St. Louis found their promised land.

Unfortunately, this proved to be the beginning of the end; the Nazis relentlessly conquered most of Europe and those who had returned found themselves trapped. It has been estimated that of the 900 or so who were "rescued", only 240 remained alive at the end of the war. One thing is clear, if Cuba or the United States had provided a haven, the passengers would have survived.

The authors, in this work of meticulous research and creative reconstruction, provide a day-by-day history of the fateful voyage. All of the disparate ingredients that make up the complex story are skilfully and fascinatingly integrated. The book is hard to put down -- I read it in one sitting.

This episode from the recent past is another reminder -- if one is necessary -- of how far we must travel before we reach even the foothills of brotherhood.

for your health
HEALTH FOODS, VITAMINS & SUPPLEMENTS
NOW OPEN
- ORGANIC FOODS
- VEGETARIAN FOODS
- HERBS & SPICES
- GINSENG PRODUCTS
- NATURAL COSMETICS
- BOOKS
- NATURAL VITAMINS
- JUICE EXTRACTORS

dedicated to a healthy body . . . a healthy mind
1136 EGLINTON AVE. W. BETWEEN GLENARDEN RD. & OLD PARK RD. 783—0774

Celebrating 61 years teaching the world to dance!

- Learn to hold your head high on *any* dance floor—doing *any* step!
- "Touch" dancing is back. Gain new confidence. Move beautifully together!
- CALL NOW—and put a little fun in your life! Our low rates will surprise you!

Your demonstration lesson is free!
Arthur Murray
619 Yonge St.
964-0861

A. A. ACZEL
ART GALLERIES
477 Jarvis Street
We are proud to announce our collection of finest imported antique and period furnishings, including: Parlor and Salon Sets, Dining Room Sets, Clocks, Candelabra, Wall Sconces, European Oil Paintings, Curio Cabinets, Twin and Full Size Bedroom Suites, Crystals, Chandeliers, Bric-a-Brac, Finest Desks and Secretaries, Pedestals, Armoires, Bookcases, China Cabinets, Large Variety of Lamp Tables, Cocktail Tables and Occasional Tables, Marble Top Commodes, Game Tables, Mirrors, Console Tables, Very Fine Love Seats, Pairs and Single Chairs, Lady's Desks, Porcelain Figurines, Dishes, Marble Statues, Bronzes, Vases, Urns, We Buy Fine Estates, Paintings, Oriental Rugs and Furnishings.
Appraisors and Evaluators of Fine Furnishings and Works of Art
Open Tuesday to Saturday 10:00 a.m. till 6:00 p.m.
Plenty of Free Parking 920-7877

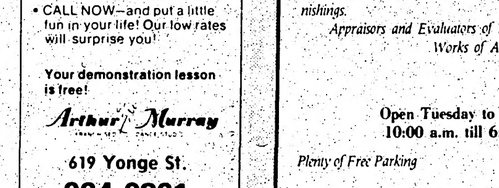
KAY FURNITURE LTD.
916—918 WILSON AVE (WEST OF DUFFERIN)
(FORMERLY REXDALE PLAZA)
SPECIALISTS IN DINING & BEDROOM FURNITURE
• Beverly Springwall • Braemore • Deilcraft
• Hespeler • Knechtels • Krug • Peppler
• Simmons • Sklar • Serta • Thomasville
28 Years In Business
GOLDIE & BOB KAY PROMISE TO SAVE YOU MONEY — 636-2297

The Toronto Fine Arts Gallery
145 King Street West, York Centre, Toronto. 364-1610
Works of Art
Paintings of the late 19th and early 20th century
o Fine oil paintings
o Watercolors & etchings by modern masters
o Handwoven contemporary Aubusson tapestries
o Original Lithographs, limited editions, by famous painters
Hours: 11:00 to 5, Monday to Friday, other times by appointment
Free Underground Parking

Global Village
The Global Village Theatre
17 Saint Nicholas St. 964-0035
PRESENTS
Jeremy Newson's
BULL DURHAM
BULL DURHAM
directed by John Gray
Tuesday to Saturday at 8:30 PM
Now on Stage
available at the box office
after 3 PM daily (except Sundays)
Reservations can be made
by calling 964—2076
— MIME
— MUSICAL
— COMEDY
— HUMOUR

THE MIRACLE FILM FROM THE MIRACLE COUNTRY...
"KAZABLAN" THE BIG NEW MUSICAL FROM ISRAEL

YEHORAM GAON
in MENAHEM GOLAN'S "KAZABLAN"
PANAVISION METROCOLOR
SOUNDTRACK ALBUM AVAILABLE ON MGM RECORDS
STARTS FRIDAY, JUNE 28th!
GLENDALE 783-1441
1651 AVENUE RD. N. OF LAWRENCE

MULTICULTURAL FESTIVAL

MULTICULTURAL FESTIVAL '74
FESTIVAL MULTICULTUREL '74
A Festival of Arts from Canada's Peoples
Ottawa, July 2-28

Folkloric arts come alive as Canada's Capital hosts the first of the annual Multicultural Festivals. July's events will present a panorama of colour, dance, music and drama. The groups performing offer a wide regional representation and each brings with it a traditional performance particular to its cultural heritage.
The Government of Canada is proud to present Multicultural Festival Multiculturel '74. It is our way of illustrating the richness and vitality inherent in Canada's multicultural reality.

HON. STANLEY HAIDASZ
Minister of State
Multiculturalism
Canada

for all your simchas
the HOURGLASS ORCHESTRA
"A MUSICAL DELIGHT" — Cantor Paul Sheldon
call Rick Pasternac 223—2943

Canada's Largest Indoor
Flea Market--115 Dealers
Every Sunday — 10 — 5
Come & Browse — Something for Everyone
Circle M Ranch
No. 5 Hwy. — 2 1/2 mi. W. of Clappison Corners
Inquiries welcome from Antique & Craft dealers
Dealers welcome
1—627—3369 1—388—3755

Citytv CHANNEL 79 CABLE 7
Every Sunday at 6:30 p.m. and Monday at 11:00 a.m.
MOSAIC
THE JEWISH SHOW
THIS SUNDAY, JUNE 30
AND MONDAY AT 11:00 A.M.
JEWISH IDENTITY... AS CANADIANS
THE FIRST OF A SERIES ON THIS PROGRAMME
o Meet Professor Irwin Cotler
o Rabbi Jordan Pearlson
o David Sadowski
o Malka's songs in Hebrew and Yiddish

Dr. Irwin Cotler

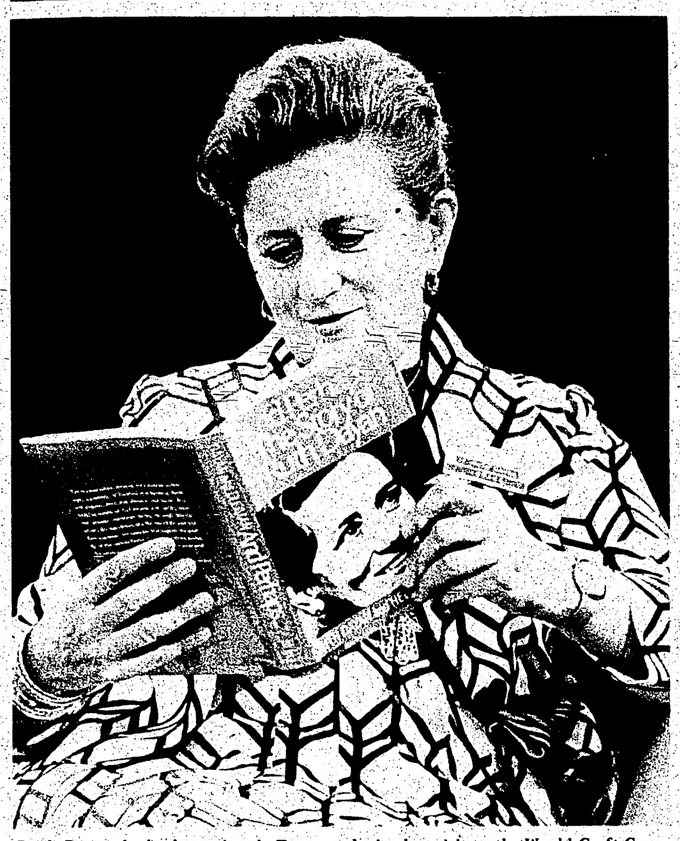
Rabbi Jordan Pearlson
MOSAIC REFLECTS OUR TORONTO COMMUNITY
PRODUCER—DIRECTOR VLADIMIR HANDERA
EXECUTIVE PRODUCER LEON WEINSTEIN

MAGNETIC
HEALTH BRACELETS
LATEST REMEDY IN THE NEW AGE
for further information write
HEALTH BRACELETS
765 Steeles Ave. West, Willowdale 226—1683

RELAX AT
VENUS
HEALTH STUDIO
5592 YONGE AT FINCH 226—0776

A MEMORABLE BAR-MITZVA PRESENT

The dial shows the stems of the 12 Israeli tribes. Moshe Dayan embossed on the back of the strong silvered metal case.
Extra flat high accuracy movement, 17 jewels, Incabloc Swiss made
UNCONDITIONAL GUARANTEE
Direct supply from the manufacturer. Special offer for organisations and retailers.
Mail coupon to: 4.CJN
EUROPA WATCH SA
P.O. BOX 71
6902 Lugano-Paradiso Switzerland
Send me, on memorandum, duty free . . . pces JUBILEE WATCH at $35. ea
Name: . . . . . .
Address: . . . . . .
. . . . . .
. . . . . .



Ruth Dayan had a busy time in Toronto during her visit to the World Craft Conference. Besides the convention, she spoke at an Israel Bonds luncheon. (El-Baz)

Craft industry flourishes under dynamic woman

By RUTH KAHANE
CJN Staff Reporter

TORONTO -

Sisterhood is powerful. When Israeli-born Ruth Dayan, first wife of Israel's former defence minister, came to Toronto to represent Israel at the World Craft Conference, she took time out to talk with Jewish women at an Israel Bond campaign luncheon, and inspired them with stories of her life in Ha'Aretz.

Mrs. Dayan does not speak from a podium, nor does she sit in a chair. This grey-bunned mother figure stands before her group of listeners, one hand cupped in the other, and with a look of understanding in her eyes and great friendliness in her voice, recounts the horrors and the glory that are part of every woman's life in Israel.

This one woman, a weaver by profession, created an Israeli craft company, and is now its director-general. It's called Mazkit -- and its fashions, one of its major products, are now famous far beyond Israel's borders. Her autobiography, **And Perhaps**, tells of its origin.

Mrs. Dayan went alone by jeep through Arab territory during the years of the Palestine Mandate, and as she worked with Arab people, developed the idea of collecting and displaying their craft designs. The project started off with trips to Arab communities and through the desert to meet with Bedouin tribes. She brought them the materials they needed, travelled on, then reworked her circuit to collect finished products.

By 1954, the project was brought together as a company when Mrs. Dayan found financial backers. Today, it is funded through public and private sources with government shares and backing from the American-owned Israeli Investors Corporation. Mazkit has just opened its seventh store in Israel and this year began to export to its New York showroom, the outlet to Canada and Europe. Its profits are about $3 million from Israeli sales and $250,000 from exports.

Now there are workshops set up in Arab villages where jewelry and carpets are manufactured, still by hand. And Mrs. Dayan is interested in helping teach others the skills of the weaving trade. After Gaza became part of Israel in 1967, she went there and taught weaving so the Arab community could set up a viable industry.

But Mrs. Dayan has a credo. She told her listeners at the Toronto Bonds luncheon, "there is no use making crafts if you can't sell them." She added: "It's important to see that hand-made goods are appreciated on the market. We're cross about the duties. Australia imports cottage crafts without duty. But other countries have not yet followed. These goods are made in refugee camps, a lot of them, and I think that something needs to be done on an organizational level. If this is a world craft council conference, as it is supposed to be, something should be done here to change things internationally. After all we are part of UNESCO."

Mrs. Dayan said she had to ask the question as to what Israel could do at a world craft conference when in actual fact it is not a "craft country." A craft country, she explained, is one like India which depends on its artisans. There are some 22 million weavers in that country alone.

"But Israel is something special," she said. "We know more about how to organize things and other countries consider us important."

Mrs. Dayan's recent commission by Washington to go to the Central American states as an advisor, to devise and recommend a plan to boost their economic level with crafts, bears out this fact.

What else is Mrs. Dayan doing? She's writing another book, for one thing. It will be called **The Crafts of Israel**, and it will tell of the designs used by Mazkit -- from the Bedouins, the Yemenites, and other factions of Israel's society. In connection with the publishing of her book, she is planning to return to Toronto next fall, and will be bringing Mazkit's fashions.

Haifa University 'Friends' name new Canadian head

TORONTO -

Moshe Kones, a former journalist and one-time senior official of Israel's foreign service, has been named executive director of the Canadian Friends of Haifa University, with headquarters in Toronto. Chapters are planned for Montreal, Ottawa, Windsor and other centres.

Moshe Kones

As program director for American Friends of Haifa University, the 45-year-old Israeli was stationed in New York City where he was engaged in fund-raising, organizing special events, preparing and outlining new projects for the university, and setting up the Canadian headquarters and chapters. He is fluent in Hebrew, English, French, Romanian and German.

The executive director was educated in Bucharest, the University of Tel Aviv, where he graduated in political science, and the Technion of Haifa school of journalism. From 1953 to 1965, he was director-administrator of the main branch of Davar, and also served as a reporter and sports writer for the same newspaper.

The University of Haifa, which is now celebrating its 10th anniversary, is the youngest institute of higher learning in Israel. The Canadian Friends of Haifa University has been established with the aim of fostering existing goals upon which the university has set its sights.

SUNNYBROOK
DISCOUNT FOOD MARKETS
NOW! 2 KOSHER MEAT DEPTS. to serve You
BOTH UNDER STRICT SUPERVISION OF THE CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS
FRESH MINCED CHUCK... 5 LBS $4.75 99¢ LB
VEAL BRISKET..... $1.37 LB
MIDDLE CHUCK..... 99¢ LB
TOP RIB ROAST.... $1.59 LB
FOR HOME OR COTTAGE... YOU CAN NOW PHONE AND PLACE YOUR ORDER FOR KOSHER MEAT. WE WILL CUT AND PREPARE YOUR ORDER FOR PICK UP AT OUR KOSHER MEAT DEPT.
WE SPECIALIZE IN FREEZER ORDERS!
BATHURST MANOR PLAZA 635-5987 || 3000 BATHURST ST. 783-0716

SUMMER IN THE CITY

Make this a summer to learn and do things just for fun.

Toronto's George Brown College is offering courses this July & August in:

- Wood carving
- Chinese painting
- Weaving
- Photography
- Scuba diving
- The art of mixing drinks
- Life drawing and painting
- Furniture antiquing
- Piano and organ
- General Fitness
- Getting the most from your stereo
- Elementary dressmaking
- Ceramics
- Management for results
- Barbecuing
- City scapes
- Effective supervision — communications
- Advanced sewing
- Chinese cooking
- Furniture refinishing
- Fashion illustration
- Improving home movies
- Basic Upholstery
- Musical grammar
- Pattern design

CALL 967-1212, LOCAL 216 FOR MORE INFORMATION

ALMOST HALF THE CARS THAT STARTED THE CANADIAN RALLY CHAMPIONSHIP COULDN'T EVEN FINISH IT.

THE FIAT 128 WON IT.

When you consider how many cars couldn't even finish the Canadian National Rally Marques Championship you get a good idea of what you have to go through to win it.

So, naturally, when the Fiat 128 won this year's event over such cars as Datsun, Toyota and Renault, we were very happy.

But slightly confused.

You see, we don't build the Fiat 128 as a rally car. We build it as a family car.

So on the inside of every Fiat 128 you'll find lots of legroom and headroom to comfortably fit your wife and kids. And enough luggage room to comfortably fit your 7 or 8 suitcases.

On the outside you'll find things like front-wheel drive and radial tires for better traction. Front-disc brakes for quicker stops. And rack and pinion steering for surer handling.

And you'll also find out something we found out. That it's the very things that make a car well suited for families that also make it well suited for rallies.

FIAT
The biggest selling car in Europe.

SEE YOUR LOCAL AUTHORIZED FIAT DEALER.

St. Paul's has a strong voice in Ottawa.
On July 8, vote to keep it that way.

In 1972, the voters of St. Paul's elected a strong, effective, energetic, full-time Member of Parliament to represent them in Ottawa. Ron Atkey.

During the short 18 month term of Canada's 29th Parliament, Ron Atkey accomplished more than many Members have in twice that time. Action initiated by Ron Atkey resulted in government implementation of several anti-inflation measures, the addition of amendments to the Wiretap Bill to provide greater protection to the civil liberties of every Canadian, greater preservation of existing housing in our cities, a government public inquiry into Pickering Airport, improvements at Malton Airport's Terminal 2 and other contributions to a better Canada.

In addition, Ron Atkey undertook a fact-finding tour of Israel and addressed students and professors at the University of Tel Aviv and Hebrew University in Jerusalem. And he led the Toronto "Canadian Friends of Holland" campaign in recognition of that country's support of Israel in the face of harsh economic reprisals during the energy crisis.

In St. Paul's, Ron Atkey opened a permanent riding office to meet with constituents on a regular basis and handle their problems. He reported to St. Paul's residents through a monthly Parliamentary Report, met people in the riding at his street-corner "Listening Post" and has been regularly visible through a weekly program on Metro Cable TV. He has been a responsive M.P.

Ron Atkey is the kind of representative St. Paul's needs in Ottawa because he is dedicated to improving the quality of life in the riding while preserving its special characteristics.

On July 8, help Ron Atkey continue the vital work he has begun on your behalf. He has done a lot in a short time, but there is still so much more to do.

PC

Re-elect Ron Atkey
Our man in St. Paul's.
Your voice in Ottawa.

Travel

A modern-day Tom Sawyer and Becky Thatcher appear lost in Mark Twain Cave in Hannibal, Missouri. The episode is detailed by Twain in Tom Sawyer. As a child, Twain explored the cave, now named for him.

Deep-sea fishing festivals of Norway are extended

OSLO –

The three annual international deep-sea fishing festivals in Norway will be greatly extended in 1974. These events will take place in Harstad, beyond the Arctic Circle, from July 17 through 20; in Haugesund, in Norway's Fjord Country, on July 20 and 21; in Stavanger, the new "oil city," from July 29 through Aug. 1. The trout fishing festival at Bergsjo, on the Oslo Bergen railroad, takes place on Sept. 6-8.

The world championship in dinghy sailing will take place in Norway on July 21 through 27. It will be held at Horten on the Oslo fjord.

IATA to Norway in 1975 – IATA is planning to hold its annual general assembly in Oslo in August 1975. It has 108 member airlines, but the general assembly usually gathers 600 - 800 members. They will stay at the new SAS Royal Hotel, now under construction.

International "Saga" marathon in Norway – Over 5,000 competitors from 10 nations will participate in the annual saga marathon on Aug. 24-25 at Stiklestad near Trondheim.

Log cabin housing available at campsite

OSLO –

A new style of budget priced accommodation is now available in Oslo. Twenty modern log cabins will be opened throughout the year at Bogstad, Oslo's main camp site, situated in a beautiful park, reached by bus in half an hour from the City Hall.

Each log cabin sleeps four persons. All have electric heating, kitchenette and furniture of Scandinavian design. Bagstad golf course is just across the road, and of course there are the normal camp facilities of badminton courts, a shop, restaurant, kiosks, gas station, children's playground, post office and bank.

And the price? Each log cabin costs 65 kroner per night, or $11.82 at the rate of kr 5.50 to $1 – or four persons $2.95 each. This is real value for money.

NY panorama 'fascinating'

Continued from last week

Once again cross the river on Route 23, go south on Route 32 and soon come to two attractions for the youngsters – "Carson City," a replica of an old Wild West town, and the Catskills Game Farm, where you may see and even wander among some 3,000 animals and birds. Now wind your way southwestward on Routes 32, 214, 28 and 30 through the lovely scenery of the Catskill Mountains, perhaps stopping for a ride on the Belleayre Mountain Chair Lift. On past Pepacton Reservoir to Hancock and down Route 97 to Narrowsburg. At this point stands Fort Delaware, a museum of the American frontier, patterned after a Colonial stockade.

Continue south on Route 97, known as the "Hawk's Nest Drive" because of the bird's-eye views of the Delaware River, turn north into the Catskills again on Route 42, then southeastward on Route 52 through Ellenville to Walden. In this area of the mountains are many of the resorts for which New York is famous. Now head south on Route 208 through beautiful apple orchard country, and enjoy a glass of wine at the Brotherhood Winery in Washingtonville. From there, a short drive brings you to the Museum Village of Smith's Clove, near Monroe, for a glimpse of our forebears' lives.

On west on US 6 to Goshen, home of the Hall of Fame of the Trotter, which will fascinate horse lovers. Head south on Route 17A and come, last but not least, to the Sterling Forest Gardens, 125 acres of floral beauty. Continue on 17A and 17 to the New York Thruway, back to New York City.

THE LEBOWITZ PINE VIEW HOTEL WELCOMES YOU! GLATT KOSHER

Your hosts – The Lebowitz Family, warmly welcome their guests to another summer of excitement and solitude, athletic sports and creative activities and the best GLATT KOSHER gastronomy of any resort hotel!

• Sue & Leo Richling, famed Tennis instruction • Dina & Murray Atik, Warm Day Camp Directors • Van & Shirley Harris, renowned "Tumulers" • Rebbetzen Esther Jungreis (of Hineni fame), Cultural Director • Larry Anzelowitz, artist-in-residence (Free art classes daily) • Sy Sugar & Dance Orchestra • Alias Stone & Stewart entertain • Complete Athletic facilities & Swimming Pool.

FAMILY PLANS TOO!

LEBOWITZ PINE VIEW HOTEL
FALLSBURGH, N.Y. 12733
Hotel Phone (914) 434-6100
N.Y.C. Phone (212) 279-3854

ENJOY A RELAXING VACATION AT
Muskoka sands inn
GRAVENHURST, ONT.
The Complete Resort
For reservations use our direct Toronto Line
416–364-9612

LAKESHORE HOUSE
PORT STANTON, ONTARIO
MUSKOKA'S KOSHER RESORT
OFFICIAL OPENING JUNE 28
Fri. June 28 – Sun. July 7
Special Offer – One Day Free
Located approximately 85 miles north of Toronto—private beach, recreation hall, tennis court, golf course nearby, our own boats and marina, water sports and excellent fishing. Shuffleboard and activities, best Israeli movies. Reasonable rates.
Dancing and entertainment will be supplied by Bill Berle & His Orchestra
For information write or call Toronto—Judy Florist day 922–8777 · 438–6796 or call direct 705–689–9674
Mr. T. Kleinman, Proprietor

Lake Land Lodge
on beautiful Lake Muskoka
NOW STRICTLY KOSHER – UNDER SUPERVISION AND APPROVAL OF THE CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS.
FEATURING:
• THE FINEST KOSHER FOODS
• LIVELY JEWISH ENTERTAINMENT
• TRADITIONAL SABBATH SERVICES
• THE TRANQUIL BEAUTY AND TRULY UNPOLLUTED WATER OF THE LAKE MUSKOKA TOURIST REGION
• SPECIAL RATES FOR GROUPS AND CONVENTIONS
• HOUSEKEEPING COTTAGES AVAILABLE
TO INSURE YOUR CHOICE OF ACCOMODATION CALL NOW
PHONE 654–0830 OR WRITE LAKELAND LODGE
322 RUSHTON RD. TORONTO M6C 2X9

Maybe we should call it Kutsher's Country Clubs

Kutsher's is a Golf Club, with a 7,157-yard golf course. Kutsher's is a Swimming Club, with indoor and outdoor pools. Kutsher's is a Tennis Club, and a Health Club. Kutsher's is a Fishing Club, a Horseback Riding Club, a Bicycle Club. Kutsher's is a Teen Club, and a Bridge Club. Kutsher's is a Nightclub (the elegant new Stardust Room). Kutsher's is all kinds of Clubs. And they're all yours – along with accommodations and 3 meals a day – for one low daily, weekly, or special package rate. Now that's value.

THEODORE BIKEL HEADLINES SATURDAY, JULY 20
INQUIRE ABOUT MIDWEEK SPECIALS
Monticello, New York
For Res.: (914) 794-6000
Kutsher's COUNTRY CLUB
Monticello, New York · (914)794-6000
For Res.: (Toll Free): (800) 431-2211
AMERICAN EXPRESS · DINERS CLUB
BANKAMERICARD · MASTER CHARGE

The Raleigh
The Catskills Liveliest Luxury Hotel for the Entire Family
The Only Hotel With 2 Different Shows Each Night
RODNEY DANGERFIELD
SAT. JULY 6
STARTING SUNDAY, JUNE 30th FOR THE ENTIRE SUMMER
SPECIAL MIDWEEK PACKAGE
6 DAYS-5 NIGHTS Sun. to Fri.
$115 TO $155 per person
$60 Per Child
FREE GOLF • 3 MEALS A DAY • NEW TENNIS COURTS • INDOOR & OUTDOOR POOLS HEALTH CLUB • INDOOR ICE RINK • 2 NIGHT CLUBS • LUXURIOUS ROOMS WITH TV • IN-DOOR 18-HOLE MINIATURE GOLF COURSE
Bring the Family • Day Camp • Nursery • Night Patrol • Pre-Teen & Teen Club • Private Soft Drink Nightclub • Large Family Rooms
Raleigh
50 Fallsburgh, N.Y.
Tel. 914-434-7000
You can dial the Raleigh direct toll free from Toronto (Dial Operator) ZEnith 8–1050

Recommended by America's Leading Orthodox Rabbis
$17 JUNE 27 to AUG. 30 70 of 145 Rms. INCL. 2 MEALS SUMMER SPECIAL Special Rate for 14 Day Stay DIAL FREE DIRECT 800 327 6642 New York Office: PLaza 7-8536
DAVID ROSNER'S STERLING
100% AIR-CONDITIONED HOTEL • POOL • 200 FT. BEACH
Sterling Quality is Supreme RENOWNED FOR KASHRUTH AND QUALITY
COLOR TV IN EACH ROOM On the Ocean at 67th Street, Miami Beach, Florida 33141
WRITE OR PHONE FOR BROCHURE
RENOWNED FOR CALORIE AND SALT-FREE DIETS UNSURPASSED STERLING MEALS DAILY
Day & Nighttime Supervised Activities! Constant Rabbinical Supervision Machgiach on Premises
ALSO ANNOUNCING OPENING FOR THE
HIGH HOLY DAYS
FROM SEPT. 16 TO SEPT. 27 COMPLETE
12 DAYS · 11 NIGHTS from $200 Per Pers. Double Occ.

787-6166 AL PERLY
CATSKILL RESORTS
SUMMER HOLIDAY PACKAGES
1 WEEK SPECIALS "FROM" AS LOW AS $155
INCLUDES! 3 GOURMET MEALS DAILY
LOVELY ROOM · ENTERTAINMENT ETC.
Concord – Grossingers – Browns – Nevele
Kutsher's – Fallsview – Tamarack
Brickman's – Homowack – Raleigh Etc.
AL PERLY TRAVEL
PHONE 787–6166
534 LAWRENCE AVE. WEST (IN LAWRENCE PLAZA)
ISRAEL NEW TOURS NEW LOW PRICES
PHONE 787-6166
For Brochures And Information

Reserve now for TONY MARTIN–JULY 6
Gala July 4th Holiday
MANY SUPERSTARS
Exciting Children's Carnival All Summer Long
• Free Golf on Premises (Til June 28)
• Regulation 9-hole course
• Indoor pool • Health club
• Late shows • 4 Bands
• All Star Entertainment
• Luxurious Accommodations
• Enclosed Passageways
• Indoor Ice Skating
• All Weather Tennis Courts
• Supervised Day Camp
• Complete Teen Programs
• Duplicate Bridge Tourneys
Extensive Convention Facilities Special Rates for Midweek Groups
the Pines OPEN ALL YEAR
South Fallsburg, N.Y.
For Res. Call Collect 914–434–6000
Or see your travel agent

YARKONY'S ADLER SPA
Sharon Springs, N.Y. 13459
• Health Club, Hot Sulphur Baths, Treatments for Arthritis & Ailments
• Only Hotel with own baths in Building!
• Excellent Accommodations
• 3 Delicious GLATT u KOSHER meals daily
• Entertainment Nitely
• Big Weekend Shows with well-known Orchestra
• Shul on Premises
• Supervised Childrens' Day Camp
• Tennis Courts
• Swimming Pool & Solarium
• Golf on New York's finest links
• Elevator
SPECIAL FAMILY PLANS!
OPEN JUNE 23rd THRU HIGH HOLIDAYS
Phone your Reservations Today:
(518) 284-2285 or (518) 284-2215
New York office: (212) 438-0004

Brown's is Beautiful.
Everything about Brown's is beautiful. From the gourmet delicacies we serve in our elegant dining room to the exciting array of stars who entertain you each night in our fabulous Jerry Lewis Theatre Club and Brown Derby Nightclub.
Gala parade of stars
NEW INDOOR ICE SKATING RINK
INDOOR POOL & HEALTH CLUB
JERRY LEWIS THEATRE CLUB
FREE GOLF • 3 MEALS A DAY
• Fun-filled activities • Rock 'n Roll band • Supervised Day Camp • Night Patrol
CONVENTION GROUPS OUR SPECIALTY
BEAUTIFUL REGENCY WING
Our newest addition. 101 spacious, luxurious rooms.
GREAT CAVALCADE OF STARS
JACKIE MASON
Star of Hit Film "THE STOOLIE"
FRIDAY, JULY 5th
THE BARRY SISTERS
SATURDAY, JULY 6th
JAN MURRAY
SATURDAY, JULY 13th
SUMMER MIDWEEK SPECIAL
6 DAYS · 5 NIGHTS—SUNDAY-FRIDAY
$125-165 per pers dbl. occ., priv bath, TV, Air-Cond
CHARLES & LILLIAN HOTEL BROWN'S
Loch Sheldrake, N.Y. 12759 • Tel. (914) 434 5151
Call Toll Free ZENITH 8-5340
or See Your Travel Agent

...you'll love your summer at SCHECHTER'S CARIBBEAN
STRICTLY KOSHER HOTEL
• AIR-CONDITIONED
• OLYMPIC SIZE SWIMMING POOL
• PRIVATE BEACH & PATIO
• FREE PARKING, ENTERTAINMENT
• OCEANFRONT SYNAGOGUE
• TV & RADIO IN ALL ROOMS
• CHILDRENS DAY CAMP
• 2 MEALS DAILY AND 3 MEALS ON SATURDAY
• SUGAR, SALT & FAT FREE DIETS
For Reservations Phone
305)531-0061
Or See Your Travel Agent
Entire oceanfront block 37th to 38th St. MIAMI BEACH Phone (305) 531 0061

ASBURY PARK'S LARGEST KOSHER HOTEL & MOTEL
Metropolitan
OPEN ALL YEAR
100% AIR CONDITIONED THROUGHOUT ENTIRE BUILDING! GALA JULY 4TH HOLIDAY!
ASBURY'S NEWEST & ONLY 100% FIREPROOF KOSHER MOTEL!

CAMP GESHER
FUN WITH THE SPIRIT OF ISRAEL
REGISTRATION FOR SUMMER '74 IS ALMOST COMPLETE.
DUE TO CANCELLATIONS, WE HAVE A FEW OPENINGS AVAILABLE.
FOR INFORMATION REGARDING SUMMER '74 & '75 CALL OR WRITE CAMP GESHER
272 CODSELL, DOWNSVIEW, 633-2511 - DAYS OR R. R. 1, CLOYNE, ONT.

Sabra Tours Ltd
EL AL
ISRAEL WITH A DIFFERENCE
HOLY DAYS IN ISRAEL
2 Weeks at Four Seasons, Natanya (September Only) Including Airfare
$689
SUCCOT IN ISRAEL
Inclusive Two Week, Deluxe First Class Tour. Oct 2–16
$879
SINGLES TOUR TO ISRAEL
Nov 11–25
$888
YOUTH REGISTRATION CLOSED TOURS
ISRAEL & EUROPE - SUMMER 1974

Happiness is Homowack
IT'S–Swimming in our Indoor & Outdoor Pools
IT'S–Ice Skating on our Indoor Rink
IT'S–Bowling on our Indoor Alleys
IT'S–Golfing on our Great Golf Course
IT'S–Tennis on our New Complex of 8 All Weather Courts
IT'S–Laughing & Dancing in our Exciting Nite Club - never a cover charge.
IT'S–Eating our great Dietary Delights prepared by gourmet chefs
IT'S–Knowing the kids are having Fun in our Top Day Camp - nite patrol
IT'S–Being Hosted By Super Hosts Irv & Florence Blickstein, Hotel people that care!
LOW RATES for 4-5 DAYS MIDWEEK & 3 DAY WEEKEND STAYS! (Except Holidays)
Call Us Free – Dial Direct ZEnith 8–8950
HOMOWACK LODGE
OPEN ALL YEAR
Spring Glen, N.Y. Tel.: 914-647-6800

The Ideal Gift
In these historic days, The Canadian Jewish News will continue to report facts and analyze the march of events so that you may read what is important and relevant to your own life and the future of your children.
The Canadian Jewish news
Use this coupon to enter or renew your CANADIAN JEWISH NEWS subscription or order as a season's gift for a friend.
Handy Subscription Blank
THE CANADIAN JEWISH NEWS
22 Balliol Street, Suite 15
Toronto, Ontario M4S 1C1
5257 Queen Mary Road, Suite 5
Montreal, Quebec M3W 1Y3
1 Year $6.00
3 Years $15.00
U.S. 1 Year $8.50
New Subscription Renewal
Payment Enclosed Bill Me
NAME
ADDRESS
CITY ZONE
PROV.
OR TELEPHONE TORONTO 481-6434 AND ASK FOR MRS. RUBENSTEIN.

EVEX IMPORTERS AND DISTRIBUTORS INC.
Luggage • Handbags • Leathergoods
Carson Jetliner Samsonite Skyway Union Trunks, etc.
Large assortment of Canadian and imported handbags
Traveling • Practical Gifts
• Club or Company Presentations
– Come to our shop on the Avenue and be pleasantly surprised.
369 SPADINA AVE. (south of College)
864-1776

SILVERBIRCH LODGE
Your Kosher Resort In Beautiful Muskoka
• 3 gourmet Kosher meals
• Best accomodation
• Dancing, entertainment & movies
• Safe private sandy beach
FOR FREE BROCHURE & RESERVATION CALL
787–0621 781–6912
SPECIAL OFFER
AUG. 17–AUG. 31
$89 ONLY PER PERSON PER WEEK
DBLE. OCCUPANCY

$5,000,000
We've spent $5,000,000 to make certain that this summer you'll have the time of your life at Grossinger's.
Newer Than New
• Luxury Accommodations
• Pink Elephant Lounge
• Oval Bar • The Verandah
• Glass enclosed walkways link our buildings
• Golf & Tennis Directors
• Lighted 24 Hour Outdoor Tennis
Dollar for Dollar Grossinger's is the Greatest Vacation Buy in the World!
You get everything for as little as: $28.50 to $38
prorated Weekly rate for Weekly stay per person, per day, dbl. occ.
SPECIAL WEEKS FOR SINGLES: July 7-14 & August 18-25
For a complete listing of summer specials, rates, and a look at all of our NEW facilities—write or call for your complimentary copy of this summer's Grossinger News. We'd love to send it to you.
We bet $5,000,000 that you'll love Grossinger's this summer.
CALL (914) 292-5000 Grossinger, N.Y. 12734 N.Y.C. Direct Wire (212) 565-4500 or call your local travel agent
Grossinger's

Aufgang Travel, 3526 Bathurst Street, Toronto, 789–7117
DOMINION TRAVEL OFFICE LTD., 15 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto, 964-3911
Celebrity Travel Service Ltd., 3021 Bathurst St., Toronto, 781–9196
Dworkin Travel, Cumberland Court, 99 Yorkville, 967–1135
Chimo Travel Inc., 560A Sheppard Ave. West, Downsview, 638–6115
Kelman Tours Ltd., 5927 Yonge Street, Willowdale, 226–1431
Colomby Travel Service, 884 Eglinton Ave. West, Toronto, 787–4901
Perell Travel Centre, 20 Wilson St., Hamilton, 525–3830
Corson Travel Service Ltd., 483 Eglinton Avenue West, Toronto, 481-5167
TravelKraft Ltd., 801 Eglinton Avenue West, Toronto 789-1245

War

By JOSEPH POL

WASHINGTON (

Rep. Elizabe
man (D.NY) dec
the reply from
migration and
zation Service
charges "confir
analysis that th
"failed to condu
ough, result-or
vestigation" of
Nazi war crim
ing in the Unite

"It appears,"
serted in a lett
Commissioner
Chapman "that
additional actio
taken was not t
of a more vig
systematic inv
but was solely
tion to my initi
ies or in res
them." She reite
demands for a
competent inv
of the alleged c

Ms. Holtzma
leged that "60

Hundreds of del
to take part in
on Spadina and

The bra
that's diff

META

★★★★★
BRAN

Discover th
brandy with
dividual ta
stand alone
the smooth
of the perfec

Hundreds of delegates to the Canadian Jewish Congress convention took time off to take part in a walking tour called A Sense of Spadina. The Victory Theatre on Spadina and Dundas was The Standard, home of Jewish theatre. (Gadi Hoz)

Trip revives memories of heritage-rich avenue

By ROCHELLE CARR

TORONTO –

While New York and London have their lower east sides, Toronto has its Spadina Avenue and it is the intention of the archives committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress, Central Region, that Toronto Jewry's early history on the "Avenue" not be forgotten.

To reawaken dormant memories of parents and grandparents and to teach youth about its Toronto Jewish heritage, the archives committee recently sponsored a walk through the area. They hoped this would also stimulate people to give, lend or let the committee photograph original material people might have.

Entitled **A Sense of Spadina**, the well organized tours began at the Minsker Shul on St. Andrews. After inspecting the synagogue murals by Meyer Antflick (then known as "Meyerle the painter"), who is now 91 and lives in Israel and still paints, the tour guide led the group to Spadina Avenue.

Each group was first given some historical facts such as the following: What eventually became Holy Blossom Temple was the first synagogue in Toronto, the first Yiddish paper began in Toronto in 1912, by 1901 there were 3,000 Jews in Toronto but by 1921 the number rose to 34,000.

The group was led by Mrs. Mattie Rotenberg, who, along with other members in the group, interspersed the tour guide's list of facts with personal tales of their own. When the group reached Beverley Street Mrs. Rotenberg pointed to a red house. "That's where I lived and got married," she beamed. Do you remember the number? "Of course. It's number 214."

Another lady stopped the group to point out 35 Darcy St. "My mother and all the ladies used to buy cheese in bags from Mrs. Teachman who used to live there." The group heard personal accounts about parades in the area, about the Stretener rabbi who lived at 41 Cecil (now a police station), the opening of the Standard theatre (now the Victory theatre) and the social life at the Labour Lyceum, which is now being converted into a Chinese club.

About the only tangible signs of once-Jewish residence in the area are the mezuzot on homes now occupied primarily by Chinese people. Nevertheless, the importance of not forgetting the once active Jewish business and residential life in the area was summed up by Stephen Speisman, chairman of the archives committee. "This is hopefully just the beginning. Perhaps we will have such tours periodically and have a rotating exhibit in the basement of the Kiever shul."

As well, he noted, the Minsker and Kiever shuls have been declared "historic" by the CJC and they are undertaking the restoration of the Kiever shul.

According to Rabbi Sheldon Steinberg, an official of the committee, between 1,200 and 1,500 people took the tour. As well, singers, including a group of ladies from Baycrest Centre, sang Yiddish songs in the park across from the Kiever shul.

War criminals at large

By JOSEPH POLAKOFF

WASHINGTON (JTA) –

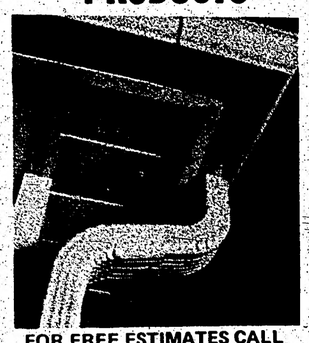
Rep. Elizabeth Holtzman (D.NY) declared that the reply from the Immigration and Naturalization Service to her charges "confirms" her analysis that the INS has "failed to conduct a thorough, result-oriented investigation" of alleged Nazi war criminals living in the United States.

"It appears," she asserted in a letter to INS Commissioner Leonard Chapman "that whatever additional action INS has taken was not the result of a more vigorous and systematic investigation but was solely in reaction to my initial inquiries or in response to them." She reiterated her demands for a full and competent investigation of the alleged criminals.

Ms. Holtzman had alleged that 60 reported war criminals are in the U.S., with little or no federal effort to apprehend them. INS, she said, had allowed 73 of them to take refuge in this country following World War II and of that number 13 had died. They were charged with the killings of tens of thousands of innocent persons, most of them Jews.

Chapman replied that her allegations were based on a "misunderstanding" of his agency's authority and are "without foundation." However Chapman acknowledged that INS is investigating 37 persons "who comprise our current Nazi war criminals list."

Good Food is Joy
SO IS..
* Family Over For Dinner
* House Gatherings
* Cocktail Parties
* Birthdays
* Bar Mitzvahs
* Weddings
* Anniversaries
* Something Special To Eat On The Weekend
May we help you serve good food for any occasion
Chapman's
Fine Foods & Caterers
1114 EGLINTON AVE W.
789-7306

DURABLE ALUMINUM PRODUCTS

FOR FREE ESTIMATES CALL
636-0283
DURABLE ALUMINUM PRODUCTS
121 Almore Ave., Downsview Ont. M3H 2H7
Distributors of:
Aluminum Doors, Windows, Awnings and Siding in 16 decorative colours
SPECIAL BONUS – This month only free aluminum storm door with purchase of siding.
Quality Service

ISRAEL EL AL
CANADIAN ZIONIST FEDERATION
AND
ALLIED TRAVEL ASSOCIATES
PRESENT
2 SUMMER FAMILY MISSIONS
JULY 3—JULY 17 AUGUST 7—AUGUST 21
FEATURING:
- Reception at the Knesset
- An inspiring service on top of Massada
- Visit to a Gadna youth camp
- Full Israeli breakfast daily
- Meeting with kibbutz leaders
- Melava Malka
- Reception by Municipal leaders
- 2 orientation seminars
- Complimentary Galloping Gourmet membership — a two for the price of one meal plan at a variety of restaurants throughout Israel.

ADULTS FROM $998.00
CHILDREN (UNDER 12 YRS.) FROM $632.00
YOUTH (12–23 YRS.) FROM $846.00
CONTACT ALLIED TRAVEL ASSOCIATES
OR SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT

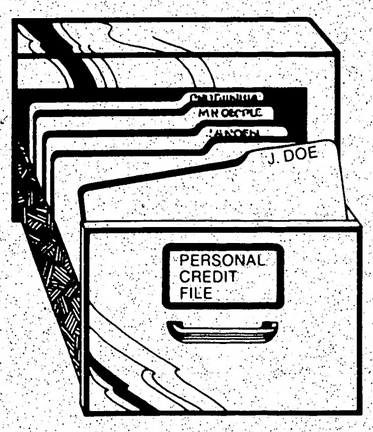
SHEPPARD TRAVEL 598A SHEPPARD AVE. W. DOWNSVIEW 630–6424
CELEBRITY TRAVEL 3021 BATHURST ST TORONTO 781–9196
COLOMBY TRAVEL 884 EGLINTON AVE. W. TORONTO 787–4901
AL PERLY TRAVEL 534 LAWRENCE AVE. W TORONTO 787–6166
AUFGANG TRAVEL 3526 BATHURST ST TORONTO 789–7117

Vivian Woodard Cosmetics
AVAILABLE AT
Willowdale Modern Variety
DISTRIBUTORS
5505 Yonge St. (South of Finch Ave.) 221-0493
OPEN DAILY TO MIDNIGHT
By the way . . . is there someone you know who might enjoy Learning and Teaching professional Make-up techniques . make money and have fun too? Guiding a Make-up workshop by the wonderful world of Viviane Woodward's "Hour of Beauty"
A Subsidiary of General Foods

The brandy that's different
METAXA
★★★★★
BRANDY
Discover the one brandy with the individual taste to stand alone . . . and the smooth qualities of the perfect mixer!

Your credit-rating is priceless.

This is what Ontario is doing to help you protect it.



Ontario has passed a new Consumer Reporting Act, one of the most important pieces of consumer legislation in the province's history.

It deals with the reporting, exchange and gathering of both credit and personal information related to your life-style and character.

It goes into effect July 2, 1974.

After that date you'll have the right to know what is being reported about you and to whom. And if the information is inaccurate or incomplete, you'll have the opportunity to correct it.

This is particularly important because, today, masses of information about your buying, credit and personal habits are being collected, stored, and distributed by people you have never met.

This information can influence where—or if—you will work, how much you can borrow, insurance you can obtain and whether you are acceptable as a tenant. So your government here in Ontario has passed the Consumer Reporting Act to ensure that you have access to your own file.

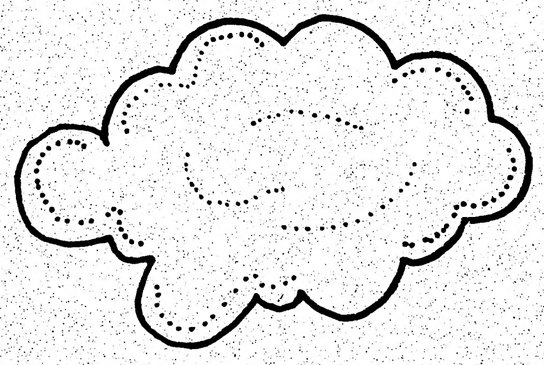
The Act is designed to protect you, the consumer, as far as the law can do so. It guards your basic rights. It gives you a place to write for help if you run into problems.

To find out the many ways the Act works to your advantage, send for a free Consumer Reporting Act brochure. Write to:

Consumer Reporting Registrar
Ontario 20
Queen's Park
Toronto, Ontario M4Y 1Y7

Ministry of Consumer and Commercial Relations
John Clement, Minister

Government of Ontario
William Davis, Premier

ISRAEL

The Canadian Way
Join the growing number of Canadians who are taking CP Air's bright orange jets from Toronto and Montreal direct to Israel.
There are a number of vacations available. From two weeks to two months.
Review the chart at left and select the departure date and length of stay in Israel that you find most suitable.
These holiday packages to Israel are planned especially for Canadians by Canadians. So make this your year to visit the sights of other centuries, in Israel.
We'd like to tell you more. Ask your travel agent for details or call CP Air. Then jet orange to Israel for a glimpse into the past.

SUMMER 1974
DEPARTURES FROM TORONTO AND MONTREAL

DEPARTURE	TOTAL DAYS DURATION								
Sun. July 14	15	18	22	25	29	32	36	39	43
Wed. July 17	15	19	22	26	29	33	36	40	43
Sun. July 21	15	18	22	25	29	32	36	39	43
Wed. July 24	15	19	22	26	29	33	36	40	43
Sun. July 28	15	18	22	25	29	32	36	39	43
Wed. July 31	15	19	22	26	29	33	36	40	43
Sun. Aug. 4	15	18	22	25	29	32	36	39	43
Wed. Aug. 7	15	19	22	26	29	33	36	40	43
Sun. Aug. 11	15	18	22	25	29	32	36	39	43
Wed. Aug. 14	15	19	22	26	29	33	36	40	
Sun. Aug. 18	15	18	22	25	29	32	36	43	
Wed. Aug. 21	15	19	22	26	29	33	40	43	
Sun. Aug. 25	15	18	22	25	29	36	39	43	
Wed. Aug. 28	15	19	22	26	33	36	40	43	

CP Air

BONDS KICK-OFF

The Labor Zionist Alliance kicked off their Israel Bonds campaign with a parlor meeting at the home of Samuel Cooper. A tribute dinner in honor of Cooper will be held in the fall. From left are Louis Sharp, Mrs. Cooper, Rabbi David Monson, Max Sherman, Victor Giblon, Cooper, and H. Cohen-Sittayoun.

Changes in government will not affect policies

MONTREAUX (JTA) – The recent changes of government in West Germany, France and Portugal will not affect the condition of Jews in those countries which is generally good and may bring about improved relations with Israel, especially by France, according to delegates attending the recent meeting of the European executive of the World Jewish Congress here.

The meeting brought representatives from 12 European Jewish communities to this Swiss resort. They were joined by representatives of WIZO, the European branch of the World Sephardi Federation and the World Union of Jewish Students.

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, president of the WJC, told the gathering "we have not abandoned hope that Soviet Jews will be represented at future WJC gatherings." He said this may come about "when the Middle East situation is a little more stabilized and it will be easier to make progress on the Soviet Jewish issue."

Heinz Galinski, chairman of the Jewish community in West Berlin said: "The change of government did not bring in its wake any material change regarding Israel. There will be a continuation of the friendly relations between West Germany and Israel on the practical level without an emotional background."

STASHOVER SLIPIA CONGREGATION
11 Sultana Ave: Beautiful air conditioned, modern synagogue and social hall. Available for bar mitzvahs and other occasions; seats 120 people. Kosher under the supervision of the ritual committee.
635-1144 636-9895

SAM & EVELYN PERLMAN
are happy to announce
to all their friends & relatives
the celebration of their
GOLDEN WEDDING ANNIVERSARY

SIMON'S DELICATESSEN
3788 Bathurst (1 N. of Wilson)
$2.50 A LB. By Piece
Montreal Smoked Meat
Pastrami–Corned Beef
All Government Inspected Meats
$2.75 – **Watch For Our Weekly Specials**
Sliced
Delivery ($20.00 or Over) 630-8631 – 633-2034
HOURS 10 – 6 SAT. CLOSED SUN. 10 – 5

GLASSES SAME DAY
Contact Lenses $79.00
Soft Lenses $149.00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR PHOTOGRAY
UNITED OPTICAL
2 Locations
102 Bloor St. W 964-1119
6351 Yonge St 222-6002

FEATURE AND MOULD CO.
(Established 1961)
59 CORWIN CRES. DOWNSVIEW, M3H 1Z9
636-8447
BONUS
FREE: BUS CARDS
Until July 15/74
(With $150.00 Purchase)
NORM ENGLISH
Join our Regulars for SPECIALS

SINGLES HOLIDAY TO ISRAEL
JULY 29 -AUGUST 12,1974
$998.
INCLUDING – FLIGHT FROM TORONTO, TOURING, 2 MEALS DAILY AND SPECIAL SINGLE'S EVENINGS
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CALL JACKIE 782–9669 – (EVENINGS)

York University
FACULTY OF ARTS
PART–TIME DAY STUDIES
leading to the B.A. degree
COMMENCING SEPTEMBER, 1974
Enquiries are invited from high school graduates and interested persons over 21.
For general information, call the
York Enquiry Service (YES), 667-2211
Monday to Friday, 8:30 a.m. – 8:30 p.m.
For bursary information, call the **Student Awards Office**, Monday to Friday, 9:00 a.m. – 4:30 p.m. at 667-2542.

Still at Pre-Increase Prices!

BIG CAR COMFORT
4 doors, deep wide bucket seats, room for five

SMALL CAR ECONOMY
Up to 36 miles per gallon (Motor Trend Magazine, March '74) 432 miles to the tank
Prices increased effective June 17/74 but while present stock lasts we will continue to sell at the old price! Act quickly as present inventory is limited!
Ask about Special Discounts on Several Savings you can't afford to miss While present stock lasts
RENAULT Willowdale
5840 YONGE ST. 223-6950

HEBREW TEACHER & BAAL TEFILLA
Community has opening for Hebrew Teacher who can also conduct services. Modern Synagogue & home with all conveniences, salary open, apply in writing with all particulars to
Committee Chairman Post Office Box 724, St. John's Nfld.

MOVING TO OTTAWA !!
Locate in beautiful Alta Vista, Ottawa's up-and-coming Orthodox Jewish congregation. Newly completed Synagogue, under the eminent leadership of Rabbi Reuven P. Bulka.
For further information, contact Alta Vista Synagogue, 2310 Virginia Dr.
Mr. St. Tanner 731-7666. Dr. Phil Gosevich 731-9155,

CITY OF TORONTO
Notice Re: Refuse Collection
As Monday, July 1st, is a holiday within the Civic Service, there will be no collection on this day.
Monday collection will be made on Tuesday, and Tuesday collection on Wednesday.
R. M. BREMNER
Commissioner of Public Works
City of Toronto

MARVELLOUS MARVIN
WORLD'S HAPPIEST DISC JOCKEY
WEDDINGS, BAR MITZVAHS & SWEET 16'S
493-5959 493-5959

REDUCING EQUIPMENT
RENTAL & SALES
MASSAGERS
BELTS – CYCLES
ANGUS FRANK & CO.
WE DELIVER 653-7037

WALLPAPER HANGING
IS MY SPECIALTY
ALSO PAINTING AND DECORATING
LEON 787–4149

Hebrew and Judaica
Adults and Children
by
Qualified Experienced Teacher
633-2198

SELLING OR BUYING A HOME? CALL A PROFESSIONAL
HARTLEY SOBERMAN
Member Toronto Real Estate Board
BARRY FREEMAN REAL ESTATE
BUS. 535-3103 RES. 636-5388

medallion fence ltd.
236 TORYORK DRIVE, WESTON, ONT. M9L 1Y1 749-1052 742-2535
FOR QUALITY AND LOW PRICES ON
GALVANIZED AND VINYL COATED CHAIN LINK FENCE
NEW SPACEMAKER GOOD NEIGHBOR FENCE
Featuring decorative privacy and all steel panel construction with attractive colour finish.
ALSO Modular Wrought-Iron Fences
FREE ESTIMATES — NO OBLIGATION
FOR YOUR LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE CALL ANYTIME... 749-1052 742-2535

DOUBLE BARREL STEAK HOUSE AND DINING LOUNGE
NOW FULLY LICENSED
UNDER THE L.L.B.O. FROM 12 NOON TO 10 P.M.
SPECIAL OFFICIAL OPENING
ROAST PRIME RIBS OF BEEF
Regular $6.50 NOW $5.50
DOVER SOLE
REGULAR $7.50 NOW $5.95
FULL COURSE DINNERS
from appetizers to dessert included
LIVE ENTERTAINMENT NIGHTLY FROM 5 P.M. WED.–SAT.
For Reservations Call 487-2885
2087 Yonge St. – Parking
Open 7 Days a Week – 11:30 a.m. - 1 a.m.

VOTE FOR BOB KAPLAN
AND CAST A VOTE FOR EXPERIENCE

- experience in Ottawa as an active Member of Parliament from 1968–1972
- experience as Chairman of the House standing committee on Finance, Trade and Economic Affairs
- experience as Senior Canadian United Nations delegate
- experience as counsel to Pensioners' Concerned –– a national senior citizen's group
- experience in North York with ratepayer's groups, school boards and many service organizations
- experience in speaking French, Spanish, Italian and Yiddish
- from Jim Walker to Bob Kaplan –– a continuing and effective Member of Parliament for York Centre
- experience as member of the Board of Governors of B'nai B'rith, District 22
- experience as member of the Board of Governors of Beth Tzedec Congregation
- experience as a director of the Canadian Jewish Welfare Fund
- experience as a member of the Joint Community Selections Committee of the Canadian Jewish Congress

ON JULY 8 VOTE BOB KAPLAN
CAST A VOTE FOR EXPERIENCE
PLEASE NOTE: THE ADVANCE POLL DATES ARE JUNE 29th AND JULY 1st
VOTING HOURS AT ADVANCE POLLS ARE 9:00 A.M. TO 9:00 P.M. LOCAL TIME

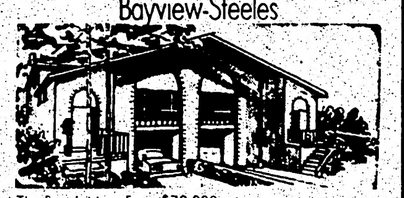
REAL ESTATE

IF YOU ARE CONSIDERING BUYING OR SELLING YOUR HOME MAKE YOUR FIRST CALL TO
HF HARVEY FOSTER – REALTOR 961-1120
WHERE PERSONAL SERVICE IS STILL IMPORTANT

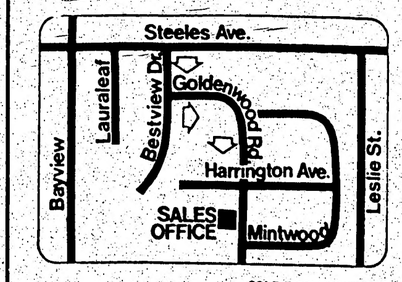
BATHURST-SHEPPARD
4222 BATHURST STREET
1 & 2 BEDROOMS FROM $190
AIR–CONDITIONING
PHONE 638–4448, 429–0411

Rembrandt Homes
In River View Highlands

Bayview-Steeles



The Brookside—From $72,900
93¼% MORTGAGES AVAILABLE
- 3 or 4 bedrooms
- Full basement
- Exquisite kitchens with drop daylight ceilings
- Many lots in a ravine setting
- Finished family room with stone or brick fireplace & walkout
- Fully broadloomed
- All light fixtures included



FOR INFORMATION Call 491-3151 OR VISIT SALES TRAILER 12 P.M.-4 P.M.
SOLD EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH H. N. Rosenberg Real Estate Ltd.

The Canadian Jewish news
CLASSIFIED RATES
10 WORDS $2.00
EACH ADDITIONAL WORD 10¢
CALL
481-6434

Paul Slavens
Real Estate Limited

NEW LISTING – UPPER FOREST HILL BRIAR HILL & CHAPLIN CRES. AREA
Outstanding 2 storey home, spacious centre hall design features gracious entertainment areas, 20' living room, separate dining room, fabulous 23' main floor family room with unique Dutch fireplace, oak-pegged floors and walk-out to garden; ultra-modern gourmet kitchen with separate breakfast area offering every conceivable time saving feature. Upper level has 18' master bedroom with en-suite, plus 3 super bedrooms. Centrally air-conditioned built-in appliances (like new); main floor laundry room and panelled rec. room. Must be seen! Call Len Perry, 483-4337.

CHARACTER AND CHARM. LOWER FOREST HILL – BEST VALUE
Immaculate old English Tudor style home invites your inspection. It features 4 good size bedrooms, large gracious living room with bay window and open fireplace, formal size dining room overlooking deep garden and bright kitchen with separate breakfast room. Vendor will hold OPEN mortgage. Priced to sell at $114,000. To see please call Mr. S. Fisher, 483-4337.

DENLOW ESTATES – FANTASTIC YORK MILLS & LESLIE
First time offered. Spacious 5 bedroom home has every conceivable convenience for luxury living. Main level has gracious entrance hall leading to library with open fireplace, separate living room and dining area which overlooks luscious garden with lovely heated pool. Modern kitchen with breakfast area, main floor laundry room and powder room. Completely finished lower level. Central air-conditioning, double garage are among the many expensive extras. To view please call Mrs. Caplan 483-4337.

CARIBOU & LEDBURY AREA OUTSTANDING BUNGALOW – JUST LISTED
Features 3 bedrooms on one level. Charming living room, modern kitchen, open staircase from living room to lower level with fantastic family room plus rec. room with wet bar. Master bedroom has marble bath en-suite. Beautiful landscaped grounds, double garage. Many extras. Do not miss this one! Call Mr. Slavens, 483-4337.

FOREST HILL VILLAGE – 5 BEDROOMS RIDELLE AVENUE
One of the finest homes on today's market, has every conceivable convenience. Main level has luxurious entrance hall which leads to large library, gracious living room, and formal dining area overlooking lovely garden. Kitchen is super – plus Florida room. Main floor powder room. Upper level is beautifully decorated. For more information call Mrs. Caplan, 483-4337.

Announcements

Club 6-5000
Your Sunday Nightclub
Famous Dance Band Music, for over 30's. Refreshments, door prize, couples $3.50 (singles, $2.50). In hall in Eglinton Park.
180 Eglinton Ave. W.
Sundays 7 - 11 p.m.
28

Apartment For Rent

At 2895 Bathurst, a lovely large 1 and 2 bedroom apartment. $185 and $200. Adults only, next to Hermes Bakery, good shopping, and Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue. See superintendent at Apt. 107. 483-2353 or 782-8586. 12

Bathurst-Finch, spacious, unfurnished 1 and 2 bedrooms, available July 1st, $159 & $179. Close to shopping, schools and TTC. Call 633-9015 or 763-6617. R

4 Room flat, downtown, all conveniences, parking, rent negotiable, 633-0530. 28

In Tel Aviv - 2 bedroom, exclusively furnished, luxury apartment with telephone and elevator, for 1 year or more. Call 635-7331. 28

Apartment for Sale

Bathurst - Sheppard, 2 bedroom condominium with extra large living room, dining room, den kitchen and breakfast nook, master bedroom ensuite, fully broadloomed, balcony, plenty of cupboard space. Call 636-1298. 28

$25,000 – Furnished Condominium in Hallandale, Florida. One bedroom, ground floor, air conditioned. Call mornings, 638-2185. 28

Apartment Wanted

Reliable Jewish couple need furnished apartment from September 5th to October 5th. Best references, 223-8841. 28

Articles For Sale

Continental Beds $29.95 and up, all sizes up to king size. Oakland Bedding, 338 Oakwood Ave., Toronto. 651-6685. We always give instant delivery. R

Business Opportunity

Time for a change? All Canadian company has established district in Toronto, no travelling. Sales experience helpful but not necessary, as full sales training provided. Salary plus incentive income, fringe benefits and advancement opportunities. Take that first step to a new career by calling Mr. H. Weinstein, 492-1984 - daytime, and 781-3060 - evenings and weekends, in complete confidence. 28

Variety & Gift Store – (plaza), $5,000 weekly, long lease, owner retiring, 742-0320. 28

Cottage For Rent

Jackson's Point cottage apartment for rent, July and August, 533-1420 after 5 p.m. 28

Muskoka – Private, lake front, Torrance, 4 bedrooms available to end of July, 481-2333 or write to Box 4119, CJN, 22 Balliol St. #15, Toronto M4S 1C1. 28

3 bedroom cottages – monthly or season, all conveniences, 45 miles from Toronto. 249-3829. R

3 and 4 bedroom cottage, conveniences, private beach between Willow Beach and Jackson's Point. 672 Lake Drive. Call 1-722-5407. 5

3 or 4 bedrooms by season only at Muskoka House, Baysville, Ont. 782-8549. Also for sale. R

Cottage Lot For Sale

3 wooded lots in Haliburton Highlands in area of "dream vacation homes" on quiet spring fed small lake, 1250 feet above sea level. Each lot approximately 150 feet sandy lake front. All year road, hydro, telephone. 1/2 mile from ski tow and Sir Sam's Inn. 125 miles from Toronto. Price $15,000 each lot. Private 889-4747. 28

Employment Wanted

Cantor, experienced looking for a yearly position or for high holidays. (416) 636-7223. R

Typing professionally done at my home, reasonable rates, call 222-4039. R

Well known rabbi/cantor seeks position for High Holidays in Orthodox Synagogue. Will travel. Call 782-4133. 28

Help Wanted

Bookkeeper - experienced full time, for Willowdale Synagogue office. Call Mr. Sam Fox for appointment, 221-3433. 28

Bookkeeper required, immediate position, capable to handle full set of books to trial balance. Well established company, downtown location. Call 364-2293 for interview. 28

Kitchen help wanted for summer camp. Room & board, use of all facilities, 368-8136. 28

Part time experienced sales help for appetizer store. Call 782-6070. 28

Secretary with shorthand
IBM Selectric
good office skills
for large Jewish
Women's Organization
789-4373.
28

We are looking for dedicated, experienced teachers to staff the education departments of our traditional Conservative Synagogue for this fall. To apply, call 783-6103. 28

Houses for Rent

Hollybrook, Florida – New 2 bedroom condominium, central air conditioning, 2 baths, lease, 630-4237. 28

Jerusalem - Large furnished house, now available 1 - 2 years, Toronto 636-0165, Jerusalem 02-283849. 5

Houses for Sale

Bathurst - Finch, solid brick bungalow, 4 bedrooms, newly broadloomed, professionally finished basement apartment, spotless home. For Willowdale homes, call Mr. Milan, 487-4788 or 630-5477, Mt. Dennis R.E. Ltd. Realtor. 28

Bathurst - Sheppard – Private sale. Spacious 8 room bungalow, 4 bedrooms, large living/dining room, luxury kitchen, Rosewood panelled walk-out family room, plus finished basement. Large lot, excellent financing, 633-2803. 28

Bathurst-Steeles
Have a
comfortable summer
with central air!
Exceptional brick semi, 4 bedrooms, plus finished rec. room and 5th bedroom potential. Spacious kitchen, L-shaped living and dining rooms, many extras. Good financing for qualified buyer.
Young & Biggin Realtor.
Al Hawke – 487-4341.
28

Moving to Hamilton? Luxury 3 bedroom townhouse with garage, perfect suburban setting. Will sell or rent, possession midsummer. Reply to Box 4118, CJN, 22 Balliol St. #15, Toronto M4S 1C1. 28

Office Space For Rent

Suitable for Dentist
or any other business
Good location
Reasonable rent
Eglinton Ave.
(West of Bathurst)
782-1421 between 4 & 6
5

Personal

Attention ladies and gentlemen who wish to find suitable marriage partners or friends. Successful matching is both science, art and heart. We offer all and long experience, varied program and good results. In Toronto call Mrs. Fren at 532-4207 or in Montreal call Mrs. Nadin at 282-0058. R

PERSONAL

Dove's Match Making Service – For the Halachically observant. Send summary of biographical details, family background, Shul affiliation, personal likes and dislikes, type of employment or other accomplishments, plus phone number. No renumeration accepted until after the marriage. Write to Mr. A. Dove, Box 4109, CJN, 22 Balliol St. #15, Toronto M4S 1C1. R

Gentleman, young, late 40's, 5'7", slim, reasonably attractive looks and personality, seeks sincere companion, 28 - 35. Please reply to Box 4117, CJN, 22 Balliol St. #15, Toronto M4S 1C1. 28

Properties for Sale

Briar Hill - Bathurst - $189,000. Prestige home, solid brick, 4 bedrooms, sunken livingroom, dream kitchen with 20 mile view, 10 X 16 centre hall, 2 circular oak staircases, bar-b-que in rec. room, bar, maid's room, sauna, broadloom, intercom, fire burglar alarms, electronic air cleaner, air conditioning, humidifier, private drive and garage. Call Mrs. Vogt, 487-3333. **H. Keith Ltd. Realtor.** 28

Room for Rent

Bathurst - Eglinton – furnished large bedroom, private bath in apartment, business girl or student, 782-6866. 28

Furnished in modern apartment, suitable for business lady or student, transportation at door, 630-2936. 28

Furnished room for rent in apartment, located near Beth Sholom, lady or student preferred, 781-1744. 28

Services

Abe's Re-upholstery Service - Chairs our specialty, reasonable prices, 633-6176. R

Carpenter - All types of carpentry work, free estimates. Call 651-6520 or 654-2264. R

Carpenter - all types of carpentry work. Call 922-9482. R

Carpet Cleaning
Have your broadloom
Professionally steam
cleaned at
reasonable rates.
781-5359
R

Cedar fences, general repairs and carpentry. Estimates. 293-0285. R

Clip this ad and save 10% on your 1974 New Years' Cards. Just Arrived. Order early. Also, invitations and matched accessories for all occasions, including kepahs, matches, and hand embossers. Shirley Nelson – 223-9785. 28

Concrete repairs - sidewalk, patio, curbs, etc. Free estimates. Work guaranteed. Call Tony at 270-5595. R

Conscientious painter and paperhanger, interior - exterior, reasonable rates. Call 638-1162. 5

Corsets, brassieres, and bathing suits individually designed, custom made and alterations. European experience. Margaret Lakos, 437 Lawrence Ave. West. 787-7754. R

Custom drapery, dressmaking and alterations. Free estimates. Call 789-3182. 5

Electrical air conditioning and heating contractor. Service and maintenance. All work guaranteed. 633-1907 or 630-6402. R

Evans Carpet Cleaning
Professional
Steam Cleaning
Prompt Service
Free Estimates
Insured - **661-9759**

Excel Floors - Professionals' guarantee quality work and materials; sanding, no wax urethane, staining, new floors, carpet cleaning, tile, Chargex. 669-2056 or 241-8171. R

Gemini Movers, top quality service, homes, apartments, offices, packing and piano moving. 782-8736. R

Hall & Co.
Furniture Refinishing
& touch-up
429-6301
12

SERVICES

H.G. Roofing, new eavestroughing, all kinds of repairs, free estimates, 633-9617. R

House Painting, inside/-outside and wallpapering, free estimates. Call 635-7706 after 8 p.m. R

Hyland General
Contractors & Roofers
Free Estimates.
24 hr. service.
366-5501
Lic. #B2305
R

Invitations, generous discounts on elegant invitations for all your simchas. Complete selection of place cards, matches, bencher books, yarmulkas. Barbara Mortfield, 633-8230. R

Keele Custom Upholstery - Free estimates, pick-up and delivery. All work guaranteed, 669-2460. R

Lawn cutting, private homes, no job too small, lawn service and hedge trimming. 431-1227. R

Men with trucks. Any type clean up, garages, basements, etc. Call 463-4845. R

Mike's Movers & Delivery - reasonable rates, 24 hr. service, short notices, 630-5222. R

Mr. Fixit -
General Fixin'
Repairs to your home -
fences, porches,
eavestroughs.
Carpentry - Drywall
- Panelling -
Custom cabinet work.
Paint & Decorate.
Free Estimates.
222-2086.
26

Olympic Painting & decorating, spray, varnishing, interior & exterior. 654-4795. R

Painter, experienced, exterior/interior, free estimates, quality work, reasonable, 636-2435. R

Painter, experienced, interior/exterior, free estimates, all work guaranteed. Call 633-0214. R

Painters, reasonable rates. Call anytime, 247-0593. R

Painting
Exterior Specialist
For free estimates
call **483-6619**
R

Painting - Top quality at best prices. Free estimates. 925-5014. 26

Painting & Window Cleaning
Free Estimates
Reasonable Rates
Call **Jimmy** at **653-1268**
R

Parnes Clothing men's & ladies' suits and coats made-to-measure from your cloth or ours. Tuxedos are our specialty. 706 Queen St. W., 366-2025. R

Patchwork quilts, handmade to order from crib size to king size, in colors of your choice. Call Sheila Myers, 484-9751. 28

Piano Moving, dismantling. Gemini Movers, 782-8736. R

Plasterer, $20-$35 (average repairs). Specializing in small jobs. Very reasonable. Reliable, no mess. License #E811. W.H. Lewis, 694-6637. R

Plumber - #P610
Industrial
Residential, commercial
repairs & alterations
Call 633-2530
R

Roof repairing, specializing in flat roofs and shingles, eavestroughs. Call after 5 p.m. 463-4059. R

Tree removal-service - from 1 tree to 50 acres. Call 465-5168. R

Upholsterer
Recover Your Sofas
and Chairs Like New
Free Estimates
Beautiful Fabrics
Reasonable Rates
Dave 889-5010
R

Virdo Brothers landscaping & gardening, sodding, planting trees and bushes, pruning, patio and stone work. 654-9131, 654-8179. R

Wasser's TV Service - Ontario Government certified. A set on loan while yours is being repaired. Call 636-6667. R

Share Accommodation

Bathurst - Eglinton - Female, 26, looking for same to share 2 bedroom furnished apartment, separate washroom, $150, 787-3653, weekdays call Jo Ann - 362-6545. 28

Girl, 21, to share apartment, beginning September or earlier. Write or call Miss Lainey Roseman, 288 Huntingdon Ave. Stratford, Ont. (519) 273-0277 or (519) 271-3620. 28.

Middle-aged Jewish woman wanted to share her apartment in Bathurst - Eglinton area. Write to Reta Gerossky, c/o Violet Gerossky, 129 Downie St., Stratford, Ont., or call 271-3621, evenings 273-1312. 28

Ryerson female student looking for Jewish female student to share apartment. Write Judy at 5519 Randall Ave., Montreal 266, P.Q. 28

Would you like to share your apartment with another businessgirl? 445-3502. 28

Obituaries

Cadesky, Tillye – On June 20, late of Mount Forest, Ont.

Covant, Rachel – On June 22, late of 3896 Bathurst St.

Donnenfield, James – On June 19, late of 25 St. Mary's St.

Dubrovsky, Annie – On June 22, late of 429 Walmer Rd.

Feldman, Sarah – On June 22, late of 141 Northcliffe Dr.

Goretsky, Sonia – On June 24, late of Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Greenspoon, Solomon – On June 21, late of 35 Danby Ave.

Itkes, Herman – On June 18, late of 355 St. Clair Ave. W.

Kirshenbaum, Sarah – On June 16, late of 105 Brookview Dr.

Leibowitz, Jack – On June 21, late of 35 Canyon Ave.

Libgott, Lawrence – On June 23, late of 6200 Bathurst St.

Mendelson, Ray – On June 17, late of 76 Cadillac Ave.

Porter, Bernard – On June 21, late of 114 Vesta Dr.

Render, Sally – On June 24, late of 9 Larch St.

Rothschild, Lena (Leah) – On June 22, late of 5935 Bathurst St.

Salsberg, Selina – On June 21, late of 505 Glengarry Ave.

Tobias, Dora (Dee) – On June 20, late of 2400 Bathurst St.

Topplin, Mack – On June 15, late of 353 Hillhurst Blvd.

Wood, Edwarda Nelly – On June 17, late of 660 Briar Hill Ave.

GOLDBERG
ROCK OF AGES MONUMENTS
429 SPADINA AVE
(below College)
921-5513
752-2147 447-6978

ALL JEWISH MONUMENT SHOWROOM
Jewish-Owned & Operated

Daily 9–5 Sun. 10–2
Evenings By Appointment
787-0319 787-4195
SAM IZENBERG
MONUMENTS
766 WOBURN AVE. at Bathurst

CREBER SON & CO.
MONUMENTS
Established 1897
SERVING THE JEWISH COMMUNITY FOR OVER 50 YEARS
Counsel & Designing
Service in Our Office Or in Your Home
1193 Lawrence Ave. W.
789–2324
After Hours
S. GOLDBERG – 636-5228

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE
UNITED TRUST
REALTOR

Alexandra Wood
$90,000 down to 1 mtge. Attractive 2 storey executive, large living room, open fireplace, formal dining, master 3 pc. ensuite, ultra modern kitchen, main floor den, oak panelled, Florida room, magnificent garden, 3 baths, finished basement, dble heated garage, expensive extras, major appliances. Mr. Siegel 635-1170.

Bathurst - Wilson
$69,900 brick 3 bedroom bungalow, large master, his & hers closets, large living room & separate spacious dining, lovely quiet street, excellent mtge. S. Farb 635-1170.

Finch & Bathurst
$34,900 solid brick 2 bedroom split level apt. full balcony, 4 appliances, underground parking, swimming pool. Al condition. Mr. Golosky 635-1170.

Marlee & Eglinton
$10,000 down 9% mtge., luxury new 2 bedroom apt., large living & dining, ultra mod kitchen, 2 large bedrooms, utility room or den, broadloom, drapes & tracks, stove & fridge, large balcony, heated pool, sauna, gymnasium, pool room, party room. Mr. Feldman 487-5333.

Bathurst - Sheppard
$20,000 down - impressive bungalow, beautiful residential street, king size master, bath ensuite, finished basement. Mrs. Sher 635-1170.

Bathurst - Drewry
$83,500 solid brick 6 rooms, sunken living room, ultra modern kitchen, 3 bright bedrooms, walk out to patio, beautifully finished basement, drive, garage, many extras. Mrs. Lissog 961-4444.

Bathurst - Eglinton
$40,000 down, gracious 2 storey, centre hall, 4 bedroom, elegant living-dining, modern kitchen, separate dinette, rec. room, wet bar, maid's room, 4 baths, central air, many extras. Mrs. Gornowska, 635-1170.

Bathurst - Baycrest
$67,000, 3 twin size bedrooms, bath, ensuite, modern kitchen, appliances, separate dining, rec. room, large treed lot, near synagogues, schools. Mr. Verrall 635-1170.

Highway #11 - Lake Simcoe
$48,500 majestic 4 bed ranch style bungalow, 368' lot fronting on Lake Simcoe. "Strathallan Woods", tennis courts, camp for children, vendor will hold mtge. O. Verrall 635-1170.

Bathurst - Drewry
$38,900 beautiful 1 bedroom apt., lovely Forest Hill, fridge, stove, drapes, broadloom, air conditioning, swimming pool. T. Feldheim 635-1170.

Dufferin - Dupont
$5,500 ladies wear store in prosperous mall, great potential, owner ill. Mr. Polak 635-1170.

OLD DRIVER? NEW DRIVER?
New in the country?
Having a problem getting CAR INSURANCE?
Special rates for new drivers.
Joe Lynam Insurance
Bus. 630-6162
Res. 889-0171

VILLAGE GATE APARTMENTS
775 STEELES AVE. W.
(Bathurst–Steeles area)
- Family building
- Large 1,2 & 3 bedrooms
- Sauna, gym, outdoor pool
- Close to schools, shopping
- Cloth drapes
- Hydro included

WKDAYS 225-5657 WKENDS 221-1890
MEMBER U.D.I.

NEPTUNE TOWERS
125 Neptune Dr.
Bathurst–Wilson
LUXURY
1&2 Bedrooms
- Centrally Air-Conditioned
- Full Size Large Kitchens
- Extra Cupboard Space
- Pool, Saunas Exercise Room

Rental Applications
630–3903
Property Mgr.
Costain Estates Ltd.

Debate on education

Cont'd from Page 1

of financial position, you can't be suspicious," he told those opposed to merger bluntly, pointing to a $2.5 million deficit run up by Montreal's Jewish schools. "Charles Bronfman is the worthy son of a worthy father."

A similar concentration on local issues at the wrap-up plenary session annoyed some delegates. "Hy Baltzan, chairman of the Western Association of Jewish Schools, angrily told delegates that he had not come all the way from Edmonton to listen to local squabbles. "Let's concentrate on what we can do," he argued. "We don't seem to have any clear sense of what our national role should be."

Harry Steiner, chairman of the education session, told **The CJN**, "it is really a catharsis. Everyone is administering a deficit. When your shoes pinch, you yell." But, he went on, citing the Midrash L'Morim in Toronto, the United Teachers' Seminary in Montreal, and the Winnipeg scholarship program: "We are effective in teacher training. We could be effective in textbook and curriculum development."

And, Steiner continued, proving that hope springs eternal, "we would certainly be more productive if the national education committee was a functioning body."

MOVING?
ATTACH LABEL HERE FOR CHANGE OF ADDRESS OR INQUIRY. IF YOU ARE RECEIVING DUPLICATE COPIES OF CJN, PLEASE SEND BOTH LABELS TO US. IF MOVING, PLEASE LIST NEW ADDRESS BELOW.
PLEASE NOTIFY US 4 WEEKS IN ADVANCE.
MAIL TO:
The Canadian Jewish News,
22 Balliol Street, Suite 15
Toronto, Ontario M4S 1C1
Name
New Address
City
Zone Apt. No.
Date of Move

Israelis

Cont'd from Page 1

life here. The Israeli misses the hevra. Also, the intensity of relationships is higher on a group level in Israel. Then, too, most Israelis feel more at ease with other Israelis."

Statistically, the Sabras show the least inclination to mix with non-Israelis, while the Orientals exhibit a great willingness to extend their friendships.

My own impressionistic research on the subject tends to confirm that Greenberg is substantially correct when he writes that the Oriental Jews are the ones most likely to integrate themselves into Canadian society. The Europeans retain strong ties with Israel but also wish to merge into Canada. The Sabras have the closest links with Israel but are ambivalent about returning.

Many of Toronto's Israelis live in a ghetto within a ghetto. Greenberg's data indicates that 54% live in a mainly Jewish area and 12% in a primarily Israeli neighborhood. The remainder prefer to live in a mixed Jewish and Israeli area.

Ironically enough, the overwhelming majority do not send their children to Jewish day schools. Nilli Akerman, who until recently was employed as a researcher at the Board of Jewish Education here, explained parents resent the high tuition fees and feel they themselves can provide their children with a grounding in Hebrew language and Jewish history.

The average expatriate takes a passive interest in Jewish communal life, and only contributes money to Israel during emergencies. Few attend synagogue, a reflection of the secular culture in which they were brought up.

It appears that, in spite of their oft-repeated yearning to "go home," few Israelis will ever do so. For example: In 1967, just after the war, the Israeli government, in a novel bid to lure back residents who had left before 1964, offered emigrants tax privileges somewhat similar to the ones granted to new olim.

According to Joshua Bar El, director of the Israel Aliyah Center in Toronto, only 60 or so families from across Canada accepted the offer. Since the discontinuation of the offer in December, 1970, only about 12 families have returned to Israel annually.

The fact that they wish to stay here does not mean they are indifferent to Israel. It only means that they are either well settled in Toronto or ashamed to go back as unsuccessful yordim.

During the Six Day War and the Yom Kippur War, a handful of yordim volunteered their services to the Israeli army but returned to Toronto soon after the ceasefire.

Election policy

The policy of the Canadian Jewish Congress on election practices is set forth in the following statement issued by Ben Kayfetz, executive-director, Central Region.

"The Canadian Jewish Congress is of the opinion that citizens of this community participate in municipal, provincial and national elections as citizens of Canada, sharing with citizens of all other faiths and origins a common interest in the proper and efficient administration of our country's affairs.

"It consequently rejects on principle any political appeal directed by, or on behalf of, a candidate based on racial or religious grounds, designed to give the impression that there is an ethnic or religious bloc such as "the Jewish vote," and which is aimed at attracting votes by favoring or discriminating against any group in the electorate."

Housekeeping Cottage
2 Bedrooms – Muskoka
For Rent
For Season
438-6796 (Days)

Expert in
Interior-Exterior
Painting
New Formula –
Blister Proof Exterior
781-9501

Belmont's newest adult building
The Empress HOUSE
3636 BATHURST STREET
CORNER OF BATHURST & HOTSPUR
IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY
- ☐ Choice of 1-2-and 3 Bedroom Suites plus penthouse suites
- ☐ Air-Conditioning, Finger-Tip Control
- ☐ Roomy Kitchens include Continuous Clean Ovens, Frost Free Refrigerators
- ☐ Large Walk-In Closets
- ☐ Some Suites Have Extra Bathrooms
- ☐ Rent Includes Heat, Electricity, Water and Cable T.V.
- ☐ 24 hour Daylight Garage
- ☐ "Enterphone" Security System
- ☐ Recreation Club With Heated Indoor Pool, Saunas, Exercise Rooms, Whirlpool, Tennis Court

BUSINESS HOURS MON. TO THURS. 9 A.M. - 9 P.M.
FRIDAY 9 A.M. - 4:30 P.M. SAT. CLOSED
SUNDAY 10 A.M. - 6 P.M. OR PHONE FOR APPT.
781-4672

KILVINGTON BROS. LTD.
MEMORIALS OF DISTINCTION
2751 BLOOR ST. W.
NEAR OLD MILL SUBWAY
233-5531
AFTER HOURS
231-0509

Vice-president Bernard Cherrick of Hebrew University presents university medallion to Marilyn Finkler of Toronto, as her parents, Arnold and Leona Finkler look on. The presentation took place at the university in Jerusalem. The Finklers have long been active workers for, and contributors to the institution.

WJC plenary assembly postponed

LAUSANNE (JTA) – The governing council of the World Jewish Congress has decided to postpone its next plenary assembly until 1975 and to decide later this year where it will be held. The gathering which had been set for The Netherlands last winter, was cancelled for security reasons and a controversy developed over its new site with Zionists and their supporters insisting on Israel.

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, president of the WJC, said he would "accept any decision by the governing council regarding the venue and time of the assembly" and observed that "too much has been made by some of the media about this issue." The decision to hold the plenary assembly some time in 1975 was made at a three-day meeting of the WJC's governing council that ended here June 13.

Avraham Schenker, a member of the World Zionist Organization executive in Jerusalem, said that despite some valid arguments in favor of a Western city, he believed the assembly would be more meaningful if held in Jerusalem. The governing council's decision was to hold a meeting of an enlarged council in Jerusalem late this year which would appoint a small committee to decide the final date and location of the next plenary assembly. The committee would be free to make its own decisions but the governing council has recommended that the plenary assembly be held in a North American city if at all possible.

Peaceful relationship is urged by board

JOHANNESBURG (JTA) – A resolution declaring the need for the establishment of a peaceful relationship between all peoples in South Africa was unanimously adopted by the delegates to the 28th Biennial Congress of the South African Jewish Board of Deputies.

The part South Africa's Jewish community could play in improving race relations in the country was the theme of the major discussions at the Congress. Arthur Suzman, chairman of the Board's public relations committee, pointed to the growing concern over disparity in wage standards and living conditions.

He said it is being realized more and more that an upward adjustment of wages and job opportunities for non-whites could help to remove a primary cause of dissatisfaction.

In a survey of the world Jewish situation and particularly the Middle East, Dr. Goldmann asserted that chances for peace in the region seemed good now, but the danger remained that they would be lost through the fault of either or both sides. He said that world Jewry had the right to express opinions about Israel, bearing in mind that the final decisions must rest with the Israelis and "we outside should give Israel all our support however the decisions of the Israel government fall."

Exporters of $100,000 honored

Growth of Israeli exporting has not reduced trade deficit

By NECHEMIA MEYERS
Israel Correspondent

REHOVOT – Despite the Yom Kippur War, the energy crisis and a score of lesser problems, Israeli exports of goods rose by 25% in money terms, or 15% at constant prices, during 1973, and continued to rise at about the same rate during the first quarter of 1974. The 800 firms primarily responsible for this achievement, namely those with foreign sales of over $100,000 in 1973, were honored this week by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry as "certified exporters."

Singled out for special accolades at a reception given by President Ephraim Katzir were 13 firms which had done particularly well in stepping up overseas sales and in maintaining quality control over their output. These included companies selling what are by now traditional Israeli products such as diamonds, textiles and processed citrus fruit, as well as several new science-based industries.

Numbered among the latter were: Scientific Data Systems, which sold $1.2 million worth of magnetic memory units and electronic co-ordinating systems to Australia, Japan, Western Europe, the U.S. and Canada; Sci-Tex, with sales of $3.1 million of special textile industry computers to the U.S., Japan and Western Europe; and Miles-Yeda, which exported $326,000 worth of fine chemicals for research and diagnosis to the U.S. and Western Europe.

Israeli exports, particularly of sophisticated products, are severely handicapped by factors over which local industrialists have little or no control. This was explained to me recently by a U.S. manufacturer of precision instruments, who is debating whether or not to close down his Israeli subsidiary. "Don't get me wrong," he said, "I want to go on operating here, both because I have first-rate scientists and technicians in my plant and because, as a Jew, I want to help Israel. But conditions in this country almost drive me out of my mind and, more important, make it difficult for me to fill export contracts on time.

"For example, when a particular Tel Aviv plant can't supply me with a key component I require, there is no other factory here to which I can turn; in the states there are hundreds. Gallups for reserve service, particularly in the last eight months, also play havoc with my plans. Then a price rise of 35% over the last year, and an uncertain future, costing becomes almost impossible.

"Oh yes, I mustn't forget the vagaries of government policy; I never know for sure what protection my Israeli subsidiary will enjoy on the local market, or how high an export premium it can expect on overseas sales.

"Sometimes," he concluded with a sigh, "I think everyone would be better off if I stopped doing business here, and just helped Israel by buying Bonds and contributing to the UJA."

In the end, this American businessman will probably stick it out, since he understands the importance of export industries to Israel's future, and is making a modest profit. But rising exports have not yet reduced the country's staggering trade deficit, which, because of defence and immigrant absorption costs, was $2.5 billion in 1973, and will be about the same this year. So it would be best if he contributed to the UJA as well.

DANIEL G. HILL & ASSOCIATES
20 BEVERIDGE DRIVE, DON MILLS, ONTARIO
M3A 1N9 TELEPHONE (416) 447-6797

Consultants in Human Rights
Community Problems
Social Services

Assisting Private Organizations, Government Agencies & Individuals

DANIEL G. HILL, PH.D. PRESIDENT

THE DEMON FAMILY
wish to express their sorrow at the passing of
LUBA KAZ
beloved sister of Ifa Demon
in Israel on Friday, June 7, 1974

We are deeply grateful for the warm consideration & heartfelt condolences offered by family, friends, organizations and synagogues.

Church Motors
IS FIGHTING INFLATION by
● KEEPING OUR PRICES DOWN
● KEEPING YOUR TRADE-IN VALUE HIGH

EXAMPLE:
'74 PINTO 2 DOOR
$2776
EXAMPLE SER #281042

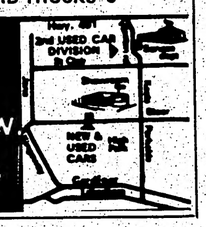
Ask for MARKO Sales Rep

4 speed transmission, 4 cylinder engine, tinted glass

LEASE ANY MAKE OR MODEL
36 month net lease. 3¢ per mile, over 48,000 miles. No buy back guarantee.
EXAMPLE BRAND NEW 1974 PINTO Equipped as above
$79.00 PER MONTH

SEE THE COMPLETE FORD LINE UP OF '74 ON DISPLAY IN OUR SHOWROOM

● TORINO ● GALAXIE ● LTD
MUSTANG II ● MAVERICK ● PINTO
● T BIRD ● FORD TRUCKS ●



Church Motors
2100 BLOOR ST. W.
AT HIGH PARK
35 WESTON RD.
(NORTH OF ST. CLAIR)
PHONE 767-2121

MAYNARD MAKES SENSE IN OTTAWA

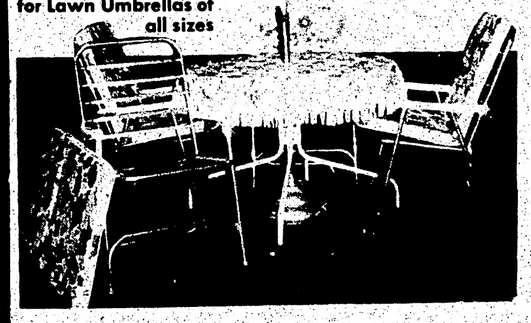
- An experienced and successful businessman.
- A family man.
- A professional engineer.
- An involved citizen, of diverse interests and experience, who presently is:
  Chairman of the Board of Regents, Notre Dame College
  Director, Catholic Family Services
  Vice-President, Canada–Israel Chamber of Commerce.
- A thoughtful and accessible politician, whose "greatest ability is with people," in the opinion of Metro Chairman Paul Godfrey.

murray EGLINTON
maynard P♣C

Buy direct from the factory!
NOWHERE ELSE WILL YOU FIND SUCH FANTASTIC SAVINGS!
FOAM SALES REG'D

Headquarters for Lawn Umbrellas of all sizes

Our finest Patio Set at an unheard-of LOW PRICE!
12-Pc. Grouping

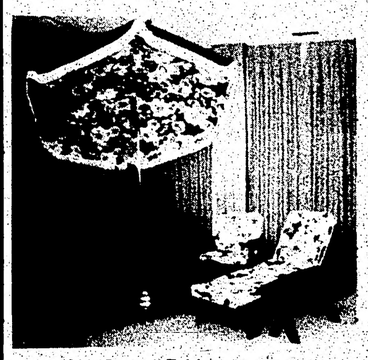


- 7½ ft., 8-rib Crank Umbrella with tilt action
- 4 Steel-slat Chairs
- 4 Chair Pads
- 1 42" Table
- 1 42" Cover
- 1 Terrace Shell

$135.88

ANOTHER FABULOUS BARGAIN!
6½ft., 8-rib Umbrella (tilt Action)
4 Captain's Chairs
1 32" Table
1 32" Table Cover
1 Terrace Shell
All for 79.88

California Redwood



- 40" Round Table, & 2 Curved Benches 79.88
- Settee...2-seater 49.88
- Lounge and Pad..... 59.88

- Tete-a-tete with cushions 69.88
- Club Chair with cushions 36.88

Buy in sets of 4 and SAVE $40.00

Sturdy, handsome CAPTAIN'S CHAIR
1 each of blue, green, yellow or orange.
SET IN CARTON
29.88

LOWEST PRICES ANYWHERE FOR THIS FINE QUALITY!

Foam Sales Reg'd
1970 Ellesmere Rd.
Scarboro
DAILY 9 a.m.-5:30 p.m.
SAT. 9 a.m.-1 p.m.
438-6633